

খ্রিস্টধর্ম ও নৈতিক শিক্ষা

সপ্তম শ্রেণি



জাতীয় শিক্ষাক্রম ও পাঠ্যপুস্তক বোর্ড, ঢাকা

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV"cy-K teW^KZK 2013 wk¶veI¶_tK
mBg tk¶Yi cV"cy-Ki tc wba¶i Z

wL'ag¶ ^b¶ZK wk¶v
mBg tk¶Y

i Pbv
wm÷vi wkLv Gj. MtgR, wmGmw
dv`vi Abj tUti Y K⁻→v, wmGmw
dv`vi Amxg wU. Mbmj tfm, wmGmw
i evU¶mw K⁻→v

m¶úv`bv
dv`vi Av`g Gm tcti iv, wmGmw

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV"cy-K teW[©], XvKv

RvZxq wk¶µg I cV̄cȳ–K teW©
69-70 gWZiSj ewYwR̄K GjvKv, XvKv-1000
KZ℞ cKwkZ |

[cKvkK KZ℞ me^Zi msi¶Z]
ci x¶vgj K ms<iY

cŭg cKvk : tm†Pα^i, 2012

cV̄cȳ–K cŸq†b mgš^qK
†dwi qvj AvRv`

KwúDUvi K†αúvR
Kvj vi MñdK

cŰ`
mȳ kŦ evQvi
mRvDj Avte`xb

wPÎ v¼b
e† vi k̄vgj †Rgm †Mv†gR

wWRvBb
RvZxq wk¶µg I cV̄cȳ–K teW©

miKvi KZ℞ webvg†j̄ weZi†Yi Rb̄

$$c_n^{1/2} - K_v$$
[illegible]

RvZxq ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ-2010 Gi j ᑎᐢ I Dñk'K mvgtb tiŁ cwi gwRZ nqtQ gva'wgK ðii ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ
cwi gwRZ GB ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ RvZxq Av`k,j ᑎᐢ, Dñk' I mgKuj xb Pwn`vi cŁZdj b NUvtbv nqtQ, tmB mvŁ
ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ i eqm, tgav I MhY ŋlgZv Abjvqx ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ wbaŋ Y Kiv nqtQ| GQrov ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ `bwZK I gybieK
gj`teva tŁK ii" Kti Buznm I HuZn` tPZbv, gnvb gy³htxi tPZbv, ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ -mwvZ"-ms<wZteva,
f kŁcŁteva, cŁKwZ-tPZbv Ges agēyŋMvI I bvix-cj"l wbieKti mevi cŁZ mgghv teva RvMŁ Kivi
tPÓv Kiv nqtQ| GKw weÁvbgb< RvZ MVti Rb` Rxetbi cŁZw tŋti weÁvbi `ZtÜZ©Łqm I
wWwRuVj evsj vtŁki ieKÍ-2021 Gi j ᑎᐢ ev-evgtb ᐃᑦᑎᖅᓴᐅᐱᐸ i mŋg Kti tZvj vi tPÓv Kiv nqtQ|

bZb GB ƵƵvutgi Avtj vK cŷxZ ntqtQ gvaŷgK -t̃ii cŷ mKj cW'cŷK| D³ cW'cŷ-K cŷqt̃b ƵƵv_ŷ'i mvg_©, cŷYzv l ce©AwfÁZvK ,iŷt̃ji mŷ½ wetePbv Kiv ntqtQ| cW'cŷ-K ,t̃j vi wclq wbePb l Dc~vcŷbi t̃ŷt̃ŷ ƵƵv_ŷ mRbkxj cŷZfvi wKvk mvaŷbi w̃t̃K wcl̃l f̃vte ,iŷt̃j l qv ntqtQ| cŷW Aa~vt̃ji iŷt̃Z ƵƵLbdj hŷ³ K̃ti ƵƵv_ŷ AwRZe~ Ávŷbi Bw½Z cŷvb Kiv ntqtQ Ges wcl̃P̃ KvR, mRbkxj cŷkcl Ab~vb~ cŷkcmsthvRb K̃ti gj ~vgb̃t̃K mRbkxj Kiv ntqtQ|

[illegible]

GKwesk kZtKi A½xKvi l cZ"qtK mvgtb titL cwigwRZ wk¶vutgi Avtj vtK cvW"cy-KuU iWpZ ntqtQ| KvtrB cvW"cy-KuU Avil mgw×mvaibi Rb" thtKvtrb MVbgjK l h³m½Z cingk®, itZji mt½ weteWpZ nte| cvW"cy-K cWqti wcyj KgñtÁi gta" AwZ ^í mgti gta" cy-KuU iWpZ ntqtQ| dtj wKQz fj îWU t_tK thtZ cwti | cieZ®ms<iY,tj vtZ cvW"cy-KuUtK Avil my"i, tkvfb l îWUgy³ Kivi tPóv Ae"vNZ, vKte| evbtrbi t¶tî AbmZ ntqtQ evsj v GKvWgx KZK cWxZ evbtrbiwZ |

cV'cȳ—KwU i Pbv, m'uv`bv, wPīv¼b, bgbv ckw` cŸqb I ckwkbi KvR hviv Avšwi Kfiŧe tgav I kȳ
w' tqtQb Zv' i ab'ev` Āvcb KiwQ| cV'cȳ—KwU wkvŧv_ŧ' i Avbw`Z cV I cŸ'wvKZ `ŧ|Zv ARB wvōZ
Kiŧe eŧj Avkv KwI |

cōdmi tgv̄t tgv̄- -dv̄ Kv̄gv̄j Dwī b
 †Pqvī ḡvb
 Rv̄Zxq̄ wk̄¶lv̄μḡ I cv̄W̄ c̄ȳ-K̄ teW̄,© Xv̄Kv̄

mPcÎ

Aa`vtqi bvg	Aa`vtqi wk`i vbvg	côv
cŏg	Bk`i i AŵZxq cŷ hxi` wLô	1-7
wŴZxq	Bk`i i mŵó DĚg	8-14
ZZxq	t`n, gb I AvZŵmœúœgvbŷ	15-24
PZŭ©	cvc	25-33
cÂg	gv³`vZv hxxj Rxeb I KvR	34-41
lô	Bk`i i Avnŷv`b gvixqvi mvo`vb	42-49
mŢg	wLôgŪjx GK, cŵeÎ I `cŵi wZK	50-56
Aóg	hxi` i AvôhœKvR I HkivR`	57-63
beg	Ŧlgv, mnbkxj Zv I t`kŧcŷ	64-73
`kg	dv`vi Pvj ũ thvŧmd Bqvs	74-82

cŭg Aa"vq

Ck#i i AŋZxq cŷ hxi ʷLʊ

ŋcZv Ck#i RMr#K GZB fvtjvte#m#Qb th Zwi GKgvŷ cŷ#K G RM#Z tcŏY Kti#Qb| ŋcZvi B"Qv ntjv cŷ
Ck#i i ga" ʷ#q gvbeRwZ#K cZ#bi nvZ t_#K i ʧv Kiv| hxi B ntjb ŋcZvi Aŋfŋl³ Rb, gy³`vZv ʷLʊ
Ges mKj RwZi mKj gvbtli cŷ#i Zwi ga" ʷ#q gvbeRwZ cwiŷvY jvf Kti#Q Ges tc#q#Q kvkZ Rxe#bi
cŏZkŏZ| ʷZwb cŷZ Ck#i Avei cŷZ gvbe| Avgiv Zwi B m#ú#KGB Aa"vq Rvb#Z tPŏv Kie|



Ck#i cŷ hxi ʷLʊ

GB Aa"vq cvW tk#l Avgiv:

- Ck#i i AŋZxq cŷ#i K_v eYŊv Ki#Z cvie|
- Ck#i i cŷ ōhxiŏ bvtgi A_ŋvL"v Ki#Z cvie|
- Ck#i cŷ#i Dcwŋ ōʷLʊŏ- Gi A_ŋvL"v Ki#Z cvie|
- Ck#i cŷ#i Dcwŋ ōcŷŷŏ-i A_ŋvL"v Ki#Z cvie|
- Ck#i cŷ cŷZ Ck#i I cŷZ gvbe, Zv eYŊv Ki#Z cvie|
- hxi#K ʷb#Ri cŷfye#j MŋY Kie I cŷ#i cŷ_ Pj#Z AbcŏŷZ ne|

cʷ 1: Ckʃii AʷZxq cʃi hxi ʷLʊ

cʃeP tkʷtʃZ Avgiv Ckʃi mʰtʃÜ tRtʃuQ | RMr mʷó I gvbeRwZi KjʷtʃY Zui KgʷxwZʷAvgiv newfbʷtʃe AvfÁZv KtʃiʷQ | mʷó i tkʷ gvbeRwZi Rbʷ Zui gʷʷcwi Kíbv i K_vl Avgiv AeMZ ntqʷQ | Ckʃi Avgvʷi mʷó KtʃiʷQb thb Avgiv ZʷtʃK RvʷtʃZ cwi, Zui cʷZ AbʷMZ ʷwK, ZʷtʃK fʷtʃvewm I Zui ʷYKxZʷ Kwi | ʷZwʷB cʷg Avgvʷi fʷtʃvʷtʃeʷtʃQb thb Avgiv ZʷtʃK fʷtʃvewmʷtʃZ cwi |

CkʃiʷtʃK RvʷtʃZ ʷMtʃ Avgiv Avi I tʷtʃLuQ th, ʷZb eʷʷtʃZ GK Ckʃi | ʷZwʷB newfbʷemgtʃ newfbʷtʃe Avgvʷi KʷtʃQ ʷtʃRʷtʃK cʷKʷK KtʃiʷQb: KLbʷl ʷcZv iʃc, KLbʷl cʃi iʃc, Avevi KLbʷl cʷeʷtʃ AvZʷi iʃc | ʷZwʷB GKmvʷtʃ_ ʷtʃRʷtʃK mʰuYʷtʃe cʷKʷK Ktʃiʷwʷb | ZʷtʃK cwi cʷYʷtʃe tevSvi thʷMʷZv gvbeRwZi tʃB | Zui gnvʷtʃeZv cwi cʷYʷtʃe cʷKʷK Kivi Rbʷ newfbʷemgtʃ ʷZwʷB Avgvʷi KʷtʃQ cʷZkʷZ ʷtʃtʃQb | ʷqʷxj Ckʃi Zui GB cʷZkʷZi K_v KLtʃbv fʷtʃ hʷwʷb | ʷZwʷB Aveʷnvʷg I Zui eskaitʃi KʷtʃQ tʷlqv cʷZkʷZ cʷYʷKtʃiʷQb | mgq ntʃ ci ʷZwʷB Zui GKgvʷtʃ cʃiʷtʃK G RMʷtʃZ tʃcʷY Kiʷtʃb |

gvbeRwZ evʷi evʷi Ckʃii KʷQ tʷtʃK ʷtʃi mʷi ʷMtʃtʃQ | Zviv Ckʃii Aevaʷ ntʃtʃQ | fʷvʷB fʷvʷtʃK Lp Ktʃi Ckʃii cʷZ Awekʷtʃ-ntʃtʃQ | Gfʷtʃe Zʷtʃi cʷZb ntʃtʃQ | gnvʷB Ckʃi gnvʷtʃK cʷv tʷtʃK Dʷvi KiʷtʃZ Ges Zui KʷtʃQ gnvʷtʃK ʷdʷtʃi hʷlqv i mʷthʷM Ktʃi ʷtʃZ GKʷl gnvʷcwi Kíbv KtʃiʷQb | ʷZwʷB GB cwi Kíbv KtʃiʷQb th, ʷZwʷB gnvʷtʃi KʷtʃQ Amʷtʃeb | ZʷvʷB ʷwK KtʃiʷQb Zui GKgvʷtʃ cʃiʷtʃK GKʷl bvixi MʷtʃP gaʷ ʷtʃq RMʷtʃZ tʃcʷY Kiʷtʃeb |

tʃvg mʷʰtʃRʷi mʰʷU AMʷv÷vm ʷmRʷtʃi i mgʷtʃ Ges hʷtʃ qv tʷtʃki iʷRv tʃtʃivʷtʃi kʷmb Avgʷtʃ te_ʷtʃtʃntʃgi GKʷl Kgʷvixi KʷtʃQ ʷZwʷB Zui ʷZʷtʃK tʃcʷY Kiʷtʃb | ʷMʷZ Mweʷtʃq gwi qʷi KʷtʃQ Gʷm Ckʃii evʷP cʷKʷK Kiʷtʃb | gwi qʷtʃK cʷhʷtʃ cʷYʷetʃ ʷZwʷB AewʷZ Kiʷtʃb Ges ZʷtʃK cʷvg Kiʷtʃb | ʷZwʷB gwi qʷtʃK Rvʷtʃj b th, Ckʃi Zui mnʷq AvʷtʃQb | ʷZwʷB MfʷZx nʷeb Ges GKʷl cʃi mʷšʷtʃbi Rbʷtʃtʃeb | Zui bʷg nʷe hxi | ʷZwʷB nʷeb mgʷMʷ gvbeRwZi gʷʷʷvZv |

gwi qʷ GKʷRb mnʷR mij hʷZx ʷQʷtʃb | Zui evevi bʷg thʷqʷmʷKg Ges gʷtʃi bʷg Avʷwʷtʃ ʷZwʷB thʷtʃmd bʷtʃg GK hʷtʃKi mʷtʃ_ evʷM ʷEv ntʃqʷQʷtʃb | cʷZʷtʃex I AvʷZʷqʷtʃi mʷtʃ_ gwi qʷi cwi evʷi tʃQʷ GKʷl Mʷtʃg evʷm KiʷtʃZb | ʷʷfʷweKʷfʷtʃeB Zʷtʃi Rʷebhʷcb Pj ʷQʷ | gwi qʷi ʷcZʷgvZv awgʷ Ges Ckʃii AbʷMZ ʷQʷtʃb | ʷcZʷgvZv tʃʷfʷtʃvewmʷq I hʷZʷegwi qʷ eo nb | ʷcZʷgvZv bʷq gwi qʷl Lp Ckʃi fʷʷ ʷQʷtʃb | Ckʃi AvʷtʃM tʷtʃKB gwi qʷtʃK gʷtʃbvʷxZ Ktʃi tiʷtʃLuQʷtʃb Zui cʃiʷtʃi Rbbʷx nʷlqv i Rbʷ | ZʷvʷB ʷZwʷB gwi qʷtʃK Rʷtʃbʷi AvʷtʃM tʷtʃKB Avʷjʷvʷ Ktʃi tiʷtʃLuQʷtʃb, thb Awʷcʷc ZʷtʃK ʷúʷkʷKiʷtʃZ bv cʷtʃi | gwi qʷ ʷQʷtʃb ʷbʷʷj ʷ4v I Awʷcʷc ewʷRʷZv | Mweʷtʃq ʷtʃZi mʷtʃʷvaʷtʃb gwi qʷ ʷePʷj Z ntʃb | ʷtʃZi evʷPʷAmʷeʷ tʃfʷtʃe ʷZwʷB ʷZʷtʃK cʷkʷeKiʷtʃb, G Kx Ktʃi mʷe, KʷiY ʷZwʷB th Kgʷvix | ʷZ ejʷtʃb, Ckʃii cʷtʃʷ Amʷeʷ etʃ ʷKʷQʷB tʃB | KʷtʃRB cʷeʷtʃ AvʷZʷi cʷfʷtʃe gwi qʷ MfʷZx nʷeb | KʷiY hui Rbʷtʃ nʷe ʷZwʷB Ckʃii mʷšʷb etʃ cwi ʷPZ nʷeb | Ckʃii cʷZ AMʷa wekʷtʃmi KʷiʷtʃY gwi qʷ ʷnʷiʷʷ etʃtʃQb | Avi GB ʷnʷiʷʷ ejʷvi gaʷ ʷtʃq Ckʃii cwi Kíbv evʷevʷq mʷe ntʃtʃQ |

gwi qʷi ʷʷgx thʷtʃmd GKʷRb awgʷ, Ckʃi fxiʷ I webqʷ gʷbʷl ʷQʷtʃb | tʃckʷq ʷZwʷB ʷQʷtʃb GKʷRb Kʷvʷwʷj_ | Zui v GKmʷtʃ ʷwʷj Z nʷlqv cʃeB gwi qʷ MfʷZx ntʃb | GB mʷevʷ Rʷbv i ci ʷZwʷB ZʷtʃK tʃMʷcʷtʃb ZʷʷM KiʷtʃZ tʃtʃqʷQʷtʃb | ʷKʷšʷ Ckʃi Mweʷtʃq ʷZʷtʃK thʷtʃmʷtʃdi KʷtʃQ tʃcʷY Kiʷtʃb | Ckʃii cwi Kíbv i K_v ZʷtʃK Rvʷtʃj b | thʷtʃmdʷtʃK ʷZwʷB mnʷm ʷtʃj b thb gwi qʷtʃK ʷZwʷB ʷxiʷtʃc MʷhʷY KiʷtʃZ fʷq bv cʷb | KʷiY gwi qʷ cʷeʷtʃ AvʷZʷi cʷfʷtʃe MfʷZx ntʃtʃQb | Avi Zui th mʷšʷb nʷe Zv Ckʃii mʷšʷb etʃ cwi ʷPZ nʷe |

Mweŋqj ʰʒi K_vgʈZv thvʈmd mewKQz Kiʈj b| wZwb gwi qvʈK wɔʈRi ˈʒx l hxiʈK wɔʈRi mʃwb wntmʈe
MōY Kiʈj b| Gfɔte gwi qv l thvʈmʈdi cwievʈi Ckʈi Zvi GKgvĬ cĭʈʈK tɔŋY Kiʈj b| wZwb kvkʈZ Ckʈi i
AwŌZxq cĭʈ, cɔʈʈhxi wLɔʈ| ŌAvɔwb ʈmB wLɔʈ, Rxebgq Ckʈi i cĭʈ Ō (gw_ 16:16)-mvaywCZʈi i gʈZv Kʈi GB
K_v etj Avgiv mevB hxi i lci wekʈm ˈvcb Kwɪ| KviY Zwi AvMgʈb mgMŌgvbeRwZ tɔʈqʈQ Abɪwʈ Av
cwĭ ĬvY|

cvV 2: 0hxi 0 bvtgi A_©

Avgrv`i c0Z`tki GK ev GKwaK bvg AvtQ| c0ZwU bvg Lp my`i | Avgiv GB bvtgB Atp`i KvQ cwiwPZ| Avgiv mrvaiYZ ewMSt`ši mgq GB bvg MthY KwI | tKD tKD Rtpfi ci t_tKB cwi evti i m`m`ti t`l qv bvtg cwiwPZ nq| AtpbK Avevi Rtpfi AvtM t_tKB mštpbi Rb` bvg tetQ ivtL| Avgiv wtpRi bvg AtpK fvtjvewm| bvg ati Ab` tKD WwKtj Lp gaj jvtM| Atp`i gftL wtpRi bvg D`PviY, tm thb GK cig cvl qv| AtpK bvtgi AvftwiK A_ewKsev mgv_R kã _vtK| Avgrv`i wR wR bvtgi A_ewtpKtY Kitj Avgiv G wclqU _úó t`LtZ cvB| GtKK Rtpi bvtg Avgiv AtpK AvftwiK A_ewKsev mgv_R kã LtR cvB| wR bvtgi Gie cKvk KZB-bv Avtp`i! Avevi AtpK bvtgi wKQz HwZnwMk wKsev AšwtpNz A_ewvtK| Gme bvtgi mvtp tKvtpv NUbv, `vb, e`w3, `^cpe`k wKsev Dti k` RwoZ _vtK| Gme bvtgi e`vL`v Kitj AtpK ZvrchLpR cvl qv hvq|

cweĤ evBteĤj Ggb AĤbK bvg AvĤQ thme bvĤgi mvĤ_ tKvĤbv NUBv ev CkĤii tKvĤbv weĤkl cwi Kĭbvi mvĤ_ wġj cvĤ qv hvq| D`vniY`^ie , 0tgvkx0 bvĤgi A_ĤnĤjv Rj t_ĤK tUĤb tZjv| GB bvg I Gi A_Ĥi bĤj mvĤ_ mvĤ_ AvgvĤ`i cweĤ evBteĤj i GKwU NUBvi K_v gĤb cĤo| CkĤii gĤbvbxZ B`Ĥqj RmZ wġkĤi divĤl ivRvi AaxĤb `vmZi KĤi wĤj | B`Ĥqj xqĤ`i mSL`v w`b w`b ewx cvĤ qvq wġki ivR fq tĤtqWĤjb| ZvB ivRvi AvĤ`Ĥk B`Ĥqj xqĤ`i mg`-cj1-mšvĤb`i nZ`v Kiv nĤZv| tgvkx BmĤĤqj -mšvĤb wĤj b| Zui gv ZvĤK cwbĤZ fvmĤq w`ĤqWĤjb thb `mb`iv ZvĤK nZ`v KiĤZ bv cvĤi | cĤi divĤl -Kb`v b`xĤZ mmb KiĤZ wĤq b`xi bj LwMovi AvovĤj GKwU wki i Kvbv i bĤZ cvb| wki wU AZ`š-my`i wĤj | ZvĤK wZwb Rj t_ĤK ZĤj GĤb ewPĤq tiĤLwĤjb| Avi bvg w`ĤqWĤjb tgvkx| KviY ZvĤK Rj t_ĤK ZĤj Avbv nĤqWĤj | GB tgvkxB cĤi Zui RmZĤK divĤl ivRvi `vmZi t_ĤK gĤ BĤi wĤj b| hvĤK Rj t_ĤK tUĤb tZjv nĤqWĤj wZwb Zui RmZĤK wec` t_ĤK Dxvi KĤi wĤj b|

tgvkxi Øviv `vmZ;t_tK gy³ tctj| Ck#ii gtbvbxZ RwmZ cvtci `vmZ;t_tK gy³ ntZ cvtiwb| Ckji wevfbæ
ivRv, wePriK, hvRK, cæY | cæ³vt`i Øviv Zui gtbvbxZ RwmZtK Mvb | cwiPvjbv KitZ tPtqmQtjb|
AKZÁ gvbjliv CkjtK ftj wMtqmQj| Zuiw ewisevi Ck#ii weit× cvc KtiwQj| mgMögybeRwmZtK cvtci
Kwjgv t_tK D×vi KitZ Ckji ZvB wbtRB GtmtQb gvbjli mvt_ evm KitZ, gvbjtK c_ t`LvZ | ^tMP
ct_ wbtq thtZ|

gwi qvi Mtf[©]Zui wāZg cjl tK tōtYi mgq Ckĭ GKw bvg w`tqQtj b| Mwe†qj `Z gwi qvtK etj wQtj b,
GB th mŠwb, Gü bvg nte ōhxi ō| GB bvtgi A_ñtjv ōCkĭ D×vi Kti bō| GB bvtgB Ckĭ wōtRtK D×vi KZ[®]
wntmte gvb†li Kv†Q cKvk Kti†Qb| wZwb ¶lgvkxj Ckĭ, whwb gvb†tK D×vi KtiZ G RM†Z tbtg
Gtm†Qb| c†li ga` w`tq Ckĭ Zui Dcw`wZ gvb†li Kv†Q cKvk Kti†Qb| GB bvtg Ckĭ cĭ cwi wPZ
ntqtQb| GB bvg mKj bvtgi tkō bvg| KviY GB bvtgB gvbeRwZ cwi†vY tctqtQ| GB bvtgB AÜ, LÄ,

bjv, tevev, KpʔivMx mʃ' nʔqʔQ| GB bʔtgB Ac`Z fʔq cwiʔtqʔQ| GB bʔtgB gZ Rxeb tʔqʔQ| Avi GB bʔgi kwiʔZB wkl`MY hxi i evYx cʔvi KʔiʔQb, wZwbB ɔwLɔɔ̃|

cV 3: wLɔ bʔgi A_©

hxi i fvlv wQj weʔ I AvivgwiqK| cweĭ evBʔej tjLv nʔqʔQ weʔ I wMk fvlvq| cʔi Zv jwZb, BʔiivR I Ab`vb` wB wB gvZfvlvq Abʔev` Kiv nʔqʔQ| ZvB evBʔej DwiwLZ wKQz wKQz bvg ev kã weʔkH Kivi cʔqRb AvʔQ| mWV A_ʔLvRvi Rb` Gi DrcwĖ Avgvʔ` i Rvbn cʔqRb|

ɔwLɔɔ̃ GKwU wMk kã| weʔ kã ɔgkxɔ t_ʔK GB kãwU Abʔev` Kiv nʔqʔQ| gkxn kʔai A_©nʔjv ɔAwfwi ʔɔ| ZvB gkxn ev wLɔ kʔai A_©nʔjv Awfwi ʔ| wLɔ kãwU hxi i bʔgi mʔ_ hʃ' nʔqʔQ| KviY wZwb wczv KZʔ tʔi Z I Awfwi ʔ| wZwb wLɔ wntmʔEB cwiwPZ nʔqʔQb| wczvi B`Qv I cwiKibv wZwb cwiCY© KʔiʔQb|

Avgiv t`wL wefbaetMvɔx, mgvR ev RwiZi gʔa` tKvʔbv weʔkl e`wʔʔK weʔkl `wqZi t`lqv nq| GiRb` cʔtg ZvʔK tʔQ tbiqv nq I gʔbvbxZ Kiv nq| KLbi KLbi wKQz mvgwRK AvbʔwB KZvi gva`tg ZvʔK wBw` ʔ KvʔRi Rb` DrmMʔKiv nq|

Bmʔtqj RwiZi gʔa`I Ggb wKQymvgwRK cʔv wQj| Bmʔtqjxqʔ` i ivRv, hvRK ev cʔʔvʔ` i Gfʔte tʔQ tbiqv nʔZv| weʔkl fʔte Ckʔi i KvʔRi Rb` hviv DrmMxʔZ Zvʔ`iʔK Awfwi ʔ Kiv nʔZv| cweĭ evBʔej Gie AʔbK NUBvi eYʔv AvʔQ| hxi Zwi wczvi B`Qv cvjb KiʔZ DrmMxʔZ wQʔjb| wZwb GKvaʔi ivRv, hvRK Ges cʔʔv wQʔjb| wZwb Ab`vb` ivRvʔ` i gʔZv bb| Zwi ivRZi kvkZ I wPi Kvʔji|

hxi i Rʔbʔi ci `MʔʔZiv ivLvʔ` i KvʔQ tNviYv Kʔi wQʔjb ɔAvR `vD` bMixʔZ tZvgvʔ` i Rb` GK ĩvYKZʔ RʔbʔQb, wZwb wLɔ cʔʔi ʔ Rʔbʔi `i` t_ʔKB wczv hxi ʔK evQvB I gʔbvbxZ Kʔi wQʔjb| Zwi Rbʔ nʔq wQj Ckʔi i B`Qvq I cweĭ AvZvi cʔʔte|

wczv ZvʔK cweĭ KʔiB G RMʔZ tʔY KʔiʔQb| ewBʔ`ʃi mgq cKvʔk` wczv Ckʔi gvbʔli mvgʔb hxi ʔK Awfwi ʔ KʔiʔQb Avi cʔkvk KʔiʔQb, ɔZwgb Avgvi GKgvĭ cɣ̃, tZvgvi I ci Awg mʃɔɔ̃| GiB dʔj Ckʔi cɣ̃ DrmMxʔZ, cweĭ I gkxn ev wLɔ etj cwiwPZ nʔq wQʔjb| Avi mʔk DrmMxʔZ nʔq wZwb wczvi B`Qv cwiCY© KʔiʔQb|

cV 4: wLɔB cʔʔ

cʔʔnʔ`Qb AwacwZ| wZwb mwɔKZʔ, Rxeb`vZv, wZwbB cvjb I i ʔlvKZʔ wekʔvʔEi mewKQz, GgbwK gZii I ci I Zwi AwacZ` AvʔQ| ɔcʔʔ kʔai ɔviv Ckʔi i Ckʔi ZʔK tevSvʔbv nq| cvvZb wqʔtg Ckʔi tgvkxi KvʔQ wʔRʔK ɔcʔʔ etj cwiPq w`tqʔQb| tmB t_ʔK B`ʔtqjxqiv Ckʔi ʔK cʔʔetj mʔʔvab KiZ| cʔʔejʔZ Zwi meʔq ʔlgZv I KZʔʔK tevSvq|

bZb wqʔtg hxi ʔK cʔʔ etj mʔʔvab Kiv nʔqʔQ| KviY wZwb Ckʔi i GKgvĭ cɣ̃| Zwi ga` w`tq Ckʔi wʔRʔK cʔkvk KʔiʔQb| wZwb gvbʔ ʔK cvʔci nvZ t_ʔK gʃ' KʔiʔQb| bZb wqʔtg hxi ʔK Ckʔi etj `xKvi Kiv nʔqʔQ| KviY wZwb `ʔMʔ Ges gʔZʔ I cʔʔ|

հիւ «ԼՅԳ ԸՖՂ» ԸՓՎԻ ԿՎՐԻ «ԵՄԲԵՐԳԳ» հիւ «ԿԼԻՒՒՆ» Ի ԿՎՐ ԽԵՐԻ Գ Կ_Վ ԸԿՎԿ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ | ԱՍԻԿ ԴՅՈՒՆՆԵՐ, ԼՅԻԿ ՔՅՎԻ ԿԻՅՅ, ԵՎԵՐԿ Կ_Վ ԵՅՎԻ ՊԼԶՎ, ԱՄՅ՛ԻԿ ՄՅ՛ ԿԻՎ ԶՈՒ ԸԿՂ ԶԻԿ ԸԿՎԿ ԿՈՒ | ԸՎԸԻԿ ՊԼԳՎ ԴՅԵ ԳԶԻԿ ԻՅԵԼ ԴՅԵ ԶՈՒ ԻԿՂԻԿ ԿԻՅՅԻ ԸԿՎԿ |

հիւ Ի ԸԿՎԿ՝ ԸՓՎԻ ԻՅԵԼԵ ԸԽԵԼԿ ԽԵՐԳԳ յՎՖ ԿՈՒ ԶԻԿ ԸՖԶԵՂ ՄԻՅՎԵԼ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ | հիւ ԻԿ ԸՖԶԵՂՎԻ ԳԱ՝ ՄԻՅԶ ԶՈՒ ԸՈՒ ԶԻՒՆ Ի ԿԻՅՅ | ԿԶԱԶՎ ԸԿՎԿ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ | հիւ Ի ԸՓԻՒՅԵԼԻ ԸԻ ԳՅԵԼԻ «ԵԿԼՄ» ԱՎԻ | ՄԻՖԻ ՄԻՅԶ ԸԻՎՈՂ | ԽԸՈՒ ԶԻԿԻՒՆ ԻՅԵԼԵ ԻԿ ԻԿ ԸԸՖԶԱՅՎԻ, ԸԿՂ ԱՅՎԻՈՒ ԵՂ ԴՅԻՎԻ ԿՈՒԵ ԳԵՏ ԸԸԽԵԼ ԸՖՐՈՒ ԵՂ ԸՓՎԻ ԿՈՒԵ |

ԱՅՎԻՒ հիւ ԻԿ ԸՖԶԵՂ «ԽԽԿ» | ԶՈՒ ԵՂԳ «ԸԶՎԻ ԿՎՐ» ԱՅՎԻ՛Ն ԸՈՂՎԻՅԵԼԻ ԻԵ՝ ԱԵՐԳ ԿԻՒ | ԻԿՎԵՐ ԻԿՎԵՐ ԸՈՒՅԻ Ի՛ՆԻԶ ԶԻԿ ԸՆ ԸՖԻԻԽԻՈՒ ԵՂ ՄԻՅՎԵԼ ԿԻՒ | ԱՎԵԻ ՄԵ ԸՈՒՅԻ ԻԿԻՒ ԸԸՖԶԻԽԻ՛Ն ԵՂԳՈՒ ԵՂ ԻԿԻ ԿԻՒ | ԿՎԻԿ «ԶՈՒ» ԳԶԻԿ ԻՅԵԼ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ, «ԶՈՒ» ԸՓԻՒՆ Զ ՄԻՅԶԵԼ ԳԵՏ «ԸԶՎ» ԶԻԿ ՄԵՅԳ ՊԼԶՎ ՄԻՅԶԵԼ | ԱՅՎԻ հիւ Ի ԸԸ ԸՎԻ ԸԻՅՎՐՎ՛Ն ԻՒԼԻԶ ԸՎԻ | «ԶՈՒ» ԳՅԵՐՄԶԻԿ ԸՎԻՒՆԿ ԳԵԼ ՄԻՅԶԵԼ | ԶՎ ՊԼԶՎ, ՄԻՅԵԼ Ի ԻՄՏԻԵ ԳՅԵԼ ԸՖՊԻ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ |

ԸՎ 5: «ԼՅ» ԸԿԶ ԸԿՂ Ի ԸԿԶ ԳՅԵ

ԳԵ ԱԻՅԶԱՅՎ ԱՅՎԻ ԸՖԶԻ հիւ «ԼՅԻԿ ԸԿՂԻ՛Ն» ԱՈՒԶԻՅՈՒ ԸՂ ՄԻՅԵԼԵ ԻՅԵԼԻԶ ԸՎԻՒՅԵԼ | ԵՒԶԳԻ՛Ն ԱՅՎԻ ԻՅԵԼԻԶ ԻԸՆԻՒՅԵԼ, հիւ «ԼՅ» ԸԿՂ ԻՒՅԿ ԳՅԵԼ ՄԻՅԶ ԻՅԵԼԻԶ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ | «ԶՈՒ» ԸԿՂ Ի ԸՖՂ ԱՅՎԻ հիւ ԵՂԳԻ Ա_ԵՐՏԻԶ ԻԸՆԻՒՅԵԼ ԳԵՏ «ԼՅ» ՄԻՅԵԼԵ ԶՈՒ ԸՎԻՔ ԻԸՅԵԼՈՒ | «ԼՅՈՒ» «ԿԼԻՒՆ» ՄԻՅԵԼԵ ԱՅՎԻ ՄԵՎ ԶՎ «ԵԿԼՄ» ԿԻՒ ԳԵՏ ԴՅԻՎԻ Ի ԿԻՒ |

ԳԵ ԱԻՅԶԻ՛Ն «ԽՆ» ԱՅՂՎԵՐԳ ԱՅՎԻ ԵՐՏԻԶ ԻԸՆԻՒՅԵԼ, հիւ ԸԿՂ ԱՎԵԻ «ԶՈՒ» ԳՅԵԼ | հիւ ԸԿՂ ԻՒՅԿ ԳՅԵԼ ՄԻՅԶԵԼ | «ԶՈՒ» ԸԿԶ ԸԿՂ Ի ԸԿԶ ԳՅԵԼ |

ԳԿՐԵ ԳՅԵԼԻ՛Ն ԻՒՅԿ Ի՛Ն, ԳԵ Ի ԱՎԶԻ՛Ն Ի՛Ն-ԳԵ-ԱՎԶԻ՛Ն ԸԿՂՈՒՆ ԽԵՐԳ ԳՅԵԼ ԻՅԵԼ ԻՅԵԼ ԳԵՏ ԸԻՅՅ/Զ ԳՅԵՐԳ ԴՖԻՅԵ ԵՅՈՒ ԸԻՅԼ | ԳՅԵԼԻԿ ԸԿՂ ՄԻՅՈՒ ԱԵՒԵ՛Ն ՄԵՒԿՈՒՆ ԻՒՅԿ ԱՅՂՎ՛Ն ԿՈՒ ՄԻՅՈՒ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ | ԳՅԵԼԻԿ ՄԻՅԶԵԼ ԵՒՔ Ի ԵՒՅԿՈՒՅՅ, հՎ ԱԵ՝ ԻԿՎԵՐ ՄՅՈՒ Ե՛՛ ԵՎ ԸՈՂԻ ԻԵԼ | ԶՎ ԳՅԵԼ ԱԵ՛ՄԵ ԻՅԵՐՏԻՅ-ԻՒՅԿ ԱՅՂՎ՛Ն |



ԸԻՅՅԸԿՂ Ի ԸԻՅՅԳՅԵ հիւ «ԼՅ» ԱՅԶԻՐՄԻԿՈՒՅԵԼ

ԵՒՂՄԻՖՐԵՒՅ՛Ն ԽԵՐԳ հիւ Ի՛Ն-ԳԵ-ԱՎԶԻ՛Ն ԸԿՂՈՒՆ ԻԸՅԵԼՈՒ | «ԶՈՒ» ԸԻՅՅ/Զ ԳՅԵՐԳ ԴՖԻՅԵ ԵՅՈՒ ՄԻՅԶԵԼ | ԳՅԵԼԻ՛Ն ՄԻՅԿՅԵԼՈՒ, ԴՅԵՒԵ՛Ն «ԿՏԵՐ» ԱՅԵԼ՛Ն Ի ՄՎ՛Ն «ԶՈՒ» ԳԿՎԶԻ՛Ն ՄԻՅԶԵԼ | «ԶՈՒ» ԱՎԿՎԻ՛Ն-ԸԿՂԻ՛Ն Ի ԴՖԻՅԵ ՄԻՅՅԻՅՅԵԼ | հիւ Ի ԳՅԵՐԳ ԴՖԻՅԵ ԽԵՐԳՅԵՒՏ-ԳԶԻՖ՛Ն ՄՅՂ | ԳԵՂԻ՛Ն ԸՎԻՔՅԻԿՄԻ ԳԵՏ ԸՂԵԶՄԻ ԳԵ ՄԶ՛Ն ԸԿՎԿ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ, հիւ ԸԿՂ ԻՒՅԿ ԱՄԶ ԳՅԵԼ |

հիւ Ի ԴՅՈՒՆ ԴՖԻՅԵ: ԳՅԵՐԳ Ի ԻԿՂԻԿ | «ԶՈՒ» Ի ՅՅՅՄԻ ՄԻՅՅԻՅՅԵԼ | ԳՅԵՐԳ Ի՛Ն, ԵՒՔ, ԵՒՅԿՈՒՅՅ ԳԵՏ ԶՈՒ ՄԿՂ ԿՎԵՐՅԻ՛Ն ԻՅԵ՛Ն «ԶՈՒ» ԸԿԶ ԳՅԵԼ | ԳՅԵԼ ՄԻՅԶ ԶՈՒՅԼ՛Ն | ԿՎԻԿ «ԶՈՒ» ԳՅԵԼ Ի ԸԿՂ | ԸԿՂԻՅԻ՛Ն ԸՖԶԻԶԻ՛Ն «ԶՈՒ» ՄԻՅՅԻՅՅԸԿՂ | Ի ՅՅՅՄԻ Ի՛Ն յԿՄԸՂ ՄԻՅԶ ԳԶԻԿ ԻՅԵԼ ԿՈՒՅԵԼ | ԿԵԻ ԻՒՅԿ ԸՓԻՒՆ Զ ՄԻՅԶ

gibeRwZi cwiÎvY G†b†Qb| Zui ga" w`†q Avgiv mK†j ^†Mhvevi m†h†M† t††q†Q| hviv wek††mi c†_ P†j
Zviv c†q beR†eb| Kv†Y h††† B c_, mZ" † R†eb|

Abxj bx

kb''vb c†Y Ki

1. N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄ c̄h̄t̄ c̄Ȳ[Ⓢ]t̄j w̄Z̄w̄B Āw̄f̄w̄n̄Z̄ K̄īt̄j̄b̄|
2. C̄k̄ī Z̄v̄ī N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄Āv̄Q̄b̄|
3. Z̄v̄ī b̄v̄ḡ n̄t̄ē N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄|
4. w̄Z̄w̄B̄ n̄t̄ēb̄ m̄ḡM̄ō̄ḡv̄b̄ēR̄w̄Z̄ī N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄|
5. t̄q̄v̄k̄x̄ b̄t̄ḡī Ā[Ⓢ]n̄t̄j̄v̄ N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄N̄ t̄₋t̄K̄ t̄Ūt̄b̄ t̄Z̄v̄j̄v̄|

evg cvtiki evK"vsiki mvt_ Wwb cvtiki evK"vsiki wj Ki

ewg cirk	Wwb cirk
1. ZingB Aavgvi	▪ Rq Kti tQb
2. hxi gZitK	▪ hxi Avj v`v
3. hxi B c_	▪ cKZ gvbI
4. wZwb cKZ Ckji I	▪ GKgvI cI
5. gvbI ntqI	▪ mZ` I Rxb

eûnbeyPwb cÖæ

1. wLó ktāi A_@Kx ?
- K. gṭvrbxZ L. tčōi Z
M. Awfwl³ N. Dɤvi KZI^p
2. ōcŋ k̄tāi Øvi v hxi i Kx tevSṭbv nṭq̄tQ ?
- K. Atj Škk kw³ṭK L. Hkwi K kw³ṭK
M. hvRKZṭK N. ivRKxg Awakvi ṭK |

Wb†Pi Ab†"Q`WU c†o 3 l 4 bα^i cöke DËi `vI :

0xc GKRb awgR e^{w3} | tm evYx cPvtii Rb̄ 0K0 AĀtj h^{vq} | tmLv^{tb} wM^{tq} t̄^{†L} tmLv^{bKvi} t^{jv} KRb t^{bkv}
t̄^{†K} i^{iy} K^{t̄i} hveZ^{xq} AmvgwRK Kv^{†R} wj^β | kvixwi Kf^{vte} Am^γ | 0xc c0^{0v}, tmev | evYx cPvtii gva^{tg}
Z^{v̄} i kvixwi K | qvbw^m Kf^{vte} m^γ | K^{t̄i} tZ^{v̄tj} |

3. Øxc Kvi Kvtr Abcxyz ntq D³ KvR Kti Wj ?
 K. wczl L. hxi
 M. tcsj N. thnb

4. Øxtci Kv†Ri gvaˆtg ÔKÕ AÂ†ji tjv†Kiv tc†Z cv†i

- i. bZb Rxb
- ii. tmev
- iii. fv†j vevmv

What is the probability of a Type II error?

- K. i L. ii
M. i | ii N. i, ii | iii

mRbkxj cÖœ

1. Rb tWmbi eV` Èv` ٲx| tWmb Mw e ntj| awgR, Ckfi fxiyl webqx tjvK wQtjb| wZwb mvgvb` teZtb GKUv Kv Lvbvq KvR Ki tZb| wZwb wbtRtK Zvi` ٲxi A tHwM` cvl` gtb Ki tjb| ZvB wZwb tMvctb Zvi` ٲxtK Z`wM Ki tZ PvBtjb| wZwb dv`vtii Kv tQ wMtq me Ltj ej tjb| wKŠ` dv`vi tWmb tK Rb m`utK`ej tjb, ÔRb GKRb mij, webqx l Ckfi f3 tg tql Zwg Rb tK MhY Ki tZ fq tcl bv|ô dv`vtii K_vgtZv tWmb mewKQz Ki tjb|

- K. h̃ qv t̃ ki i vRvi bvg Kx ?
- L. Ck̃i gw̃i qvi M̃ f̃ K̃b w̃ c̃ Zg c̃ ĩ t̃ K̃ t̃ c̃ Ỹ K̃ t̃ ĩ w̃ t̃ j̃ b?
- M. th̃ ṽ t̃ m̃ d̃ ĩ t̃ K̃ ṽ ẽ w̃ k̃ õ t̃ W̃ b̃ ĩ g̃ t̃ ã c̃ k̃ w̃ k̃ Z̃ ñ t̃ q̃ t̃ Q̃ ? ẽ ṽ L̃ ṽ Ki |
- N. D̃ ĩ x̃ c̃ K̃ w̃ th̃ ṽ t̃ m̃ d̃ ĩ Ñ Ũ b̃ ṽ ĩ m̃ t̃ 1/2 Ã ṽ s̃ w̃ k̃ K̃ w̃ g̃ j̃ ĩ t̃ q̃ t̃ Q̃ Ñ G̃ ĩ ẽ c̃ t̃ q̃ t̃ Z̃ ĩ g̃ ṽ ĩ g̃ Z̃ ĩ g̃ Z̃ ṽ l̃ |

2. cKvš-mxgvš-AAŧji GKRb mgvRŧmeK| e'w³MZ l cwiewi K Rxeŧb wZwb LpB awngK| Mötgi `xb
 `wi`ŧK Jla, KvcO l Lvevi wŧq wZwb mrvh` Kŧi _vŧKb| Mögevmx cKvšŧi gnr ü`ŧqi cwiPq tctq
 tivMxŧi Zvi KvŧQ wŧŧq AvmŧZ jvMj hvŧZ wZwb Zvŧi `ük©Kŧi my' Kŧi ŧZvŧjb| wZwb tjvKŧi ejŧjb,
 ŌAvgi cŧŧ G KvR Kiv mæe bq| GKgvŧ hxi B cvŧib G KvR KiŧZ|Ō

- K. tgvkx&kāi A_Kx ?
 L. hxi tK tKb ŌcFō m̄t^vab Kiv nq ?
 M. c̄k̄t̄š̄i ḡt̄a hxi i Kx aitbi ,Yveij d̄t̄U D̄t̄V̄t̄Q Ñ ēYb̄v Ki |
 N. c̄k̄t̄š̄i ḡt̄a hxi i me ,t̄Yi mḡvtek N̄t̄Ūt̄Q et̄j Kx Z̄ug ḡt̄b Ki ? t̄Zvgvi ḡZvgZ `vl |

msw ʮ DĖi cĕe

1. tKvb `Z gwi qv tK msev` w` tqw0tj b ?
2. gwi qvi `^vgx tKgb tj vK w0tj b ?
3. gwi qvi c t i bvg Kx i vLv n tqw0j ?

eYBvgj K cKæ

1. hxi tK tKb wLb bvtg AurfwnZ Kiv ntqt0? wtkH Ki |
2. Ckji cŷ Kxfvte cKZ Ckji | cKZ gbye eYDv Ki |
3. Ckji cŷi Dcwma tKb cŷyt\ lqv ntqt0? eVLv Ki |

mʔoʔK wʔtq Avgvʔi Gme Dcjwäi gaʔ wʔtq mʔoKZʔB
tMši e cʔKvk cʔq, Zwi B ʔMvb nq| mʔoKZʔK wʔtq Avgvʔi
aʔvb I mvabv eʔvcK| KviY ʔme wKQz Zwi ʔvivB Aw⁻Zi
tʔtqʔj, Avi hv-wKQz Aw⁻Zi tʔj, Zvi tKvʔbv wKQB ZvʔK
eʔZxZ nqwbʔ (thvnb 1:1-3)| mʔoi gvaʔg wZwb wʔtRʔK
RMʔZi KvʔQ cʔKvk KʔiʔQb|



mʔoi gvʔS Ckʔii cʔKvk

ʔAw⁻ʔZ ciʔgkʔi AvKvk I cʔw_exi mʔoKvR iʔKʔiʔbʔ (Aw⁻ 1:1)| cʔwē kvʔj GB cʔg jvBwʔ Ckʔii
mʔoKvʔRi mPbv cʔKvk Kʔi| Gi gaʔ wʔtq Avgiv eʔʔZ cʔw Ckʔi Zwi wʔtRʔK ʔvov Abʔ hv-wKQy wēgvb
mg⁻-wKQB iPbv KʔiʔQb| wZwbB GKgvʔ mʔoKZʔ G RMʔZ hv-wKQz Aw⁻Zi AvʔQ mg⁻ʔB Zwi ʔviv iʔPZ
nʔqʔQ|

Ckʔiʔʔi AvMgʔbi gvaʔg Zwi mʔoKvʔRi cʔZv wZwb cʔKvk KʔiʔQb| Avmʔj wZwbB Aw⁻, wZwbB Aʔʔ
mewKQz wʔfʔ Kʔi Zwi I ci| mewKQz gaʔ wʔtq gʔZ wZwb wʔtRʔKB cʔKvk KʔiʔQb| wʔwb gvbʔli KvʔQ
wʔtRʔK cʔKvk KʔiʔQb Ges wʔtRʔK Avi I cʔw cʔYʔʔe cʔKvʔki Rbʔ GKwʔ RwʔZ MVb KʔiʔQb, wZwbB GKgvʔ
Ckʔi, wʔwb ʔ⁻wʔ cʔw_ex mʔo KʔiʔQbʔ (Bmv 43 Ń1)|

GB mʔoKʔgʔ gaʔ wʔtq gʔZ Ckʔi Zwi tʔgʔ I fʔʔjvevmʔKB gvbʔli KvʔQ cʔKvk KʔiʔQb| wZwb fʔʔjvevmʔ
Drm, wZwbB fʔʔjvevmʔ| wZwbB Avgvʔi wkwʔʔqʔQb Kxʔʔe fʔʔjvevmʔZ nq| mʔoʔK fʔʔjvevmʔ I hZʔʔbʔl qvi
gaʔ wʔtq Avgiv mʔoKZʔK fʔʔjvevmʔZ cʔw|

KvR: mʔoi I ci ʔov, KweZv ev AbʔʔQ⁻ wʔʔL ev wʔʔ A¼b Kʔi mʔo mʔʔʔKʔZvgvi AbʔʔwZ eʔ³ Ki|

cʔV 3: cʔZʔK mʔoB DĖg

Ckʔii mKj mʔo I mʔoi DĖgZv mʔʔʔKʔmʔoi tʔb Rxe wntʔʔe cʔZwʔ gvbʔli mgʔK Ávb ʔvKv cʔqʔRb|
Zvi tʔʔq eo K_v nʔjv wʔwb mewKQz mʔo KʔiʔQb Zwi mʔʔʔ Rvʔv Avgvʔi Rbʔ LʔB ʔiZʔYʔ mg⁻-wKQB
mʔo Kiv nʔqʔQ Ckʔii tMši evʔʔ me mʔoB tKvʔbv bv tKvʔbvʔʔe gvbʔli KʔiY etq Avʔb| mg⁻-mʔoB AwZ
DĖg| wʔwb me DĖg Kʔi mʔo KʔiʔQb wZwb wʔʔq Avi I KZB-bv DĖg!

mʔoi gvaʔg Ckʔi wekRMʔZi cʔZv wʔʔqʔQb| RMr mʔoi cʔeʔmewKQzʔj AÜKvi, dʔKv ev kbʔ| kbʔZvi
gvʔS Ckʔi wePiY KʔiʔZb| wZwb cʔw Kʔiʔb Kʔiʔb wZwb mʔoKgʔmʔʔʔb Kʔiʔb| tʔm Abʔvʔʔi mʔoi gaʔ wʔtq
wZwb Zwi meʔq ʔʔgZv cʔKvk Kʔiʔb| wZwb meRw³gvb ciʔgkʔi| wZwb ejʔʔb mʔo tʔvK, Avi mvʔ_ mvʔ_ mʔo
nʔjv| wZwb ʔq wʔʔ RMZ I gvbʔ mʔo Kʔiʔb Ges mʔg wʔʔ wekʔg Kʔiʔb| cʔZwʔʔbi mʔoi ci Ckʔi Zwi
Avcb mʔoʔK ʔDĖgʔ etj tʔNvYv KʔiʔQb| I ʔ wʔʔ me mʔoi tʔʔ ʔmg⁻B AwZ DĖgʔ etj tʔNvYv KʔiʔQb
(Aw⁻ 1:31)| Avi mʔg wʔʔ wZwb mʔoKgʔʔK weiwZ wʔʔb|

0DEg0| c0Zw tbi mpyoi tk+l wZnb Zwi mpyo+K t`L+jb| wePri-we+kH Ki+jb| wotR wotR gj`vqb
Ki+jb| wZnb t`L+jb Zwi mpyo fvt+jvB ntqtQ| wZnb Zwi mpyoKg`wotq mšp wQ+jb| wZnb mlyx ntq ej+jb,
fvt+jv A_0 0DEg0 ntqtQ|

KvR: †Zvgvi Pwi cv†k Kx Kx DĖg wntmte Zwg †`L Zvi GKwJ Zwji Kv ^Zwi Ki |

Ckɪ hv mɔ Ktɪtɔb meB DĚg | Ckɪ cɔZw b Zwi tmB DĚgZvK Dctfwm Ktɪtɔb | hv DĚg bq Zv ntjv gvbɫi cvc, gvbɫi cZb | cvc Ckɪi mɔ bq eis gvbɫi ʔaxb Bʔvi Aceʔenvi | tjvf l tfwm-wejwmZvi Dɪtɪkʔ fwg, Rj, evqy BZw cɔKwZK mɔuʔK tkvY Kiv hvq bv | gvbɫi Rxeɔb G,tjvi cɔqvRb l ʔiZ; Acwi mɔg | cKwZ Avgvʔi Rxeb tʔq, Lvʔ tʔq l Avgvʔi i ʔlv Ktɪ | GK DĚg AvtɪK DĚtɔi tmev Ktɪ |

gvb| m|oi ci Ck| etj|t|b 0AwZ DĖg0 wKsev 0mg~B DĖg0| ZvB Zngl DĖg, Awgl DĖg, me gvb|B DĖg| gvb|li GB DĖgZv cKvk cvq Zvi Awac|Z~ l cft|Z| gvb|li DĖgZvK at| ivL|Z ntj m|oi DĖgZvK i 9|v Ki|Z nte|

m̥wɔi hZæɫ Zvi lci c̥fZj KiʔZ wltq gvbɔʔK AekʔB meŋg Zvi wɔʔRi DĕgZv m̥p Kʔi iɪltʔZ nte|
 bZev tm m̥wɔʔK DĕgZvi c̥t_ cwɪ Pwɪj Z l hZæKiʔZ cvi te bɔ| m̥wɔʔK hZæKivi ʔwqZj GKwɪ fvtjvevmvi
 ʔwqZj, ʔvmtʔZj Dʔiʔkʔ bq| t̥fM ev aʔsm Kivi Rbʔ bq| gvbɔ m̥wɔi hZæɫte; m̥wɔl gvbɔʔli hZæɫbɔl qvi
 Dʔiʔkʔ iɪPZ ntqʔQ| tmB tmev cvl qvi KviʔYl gvbɔʔK m̥ɔ mgʔ-wKQʔi c̥ŋ fvtjvevmv l KZÁZv c̥KvK Ges
 hZæKiv c̥ŋqvRb|

cKkZ bvrvfrte AZ`vPwi Z, wbhZZ l tkwl Z nt`Q| dtj cKkZtZ Gi weie cöZuqv t`Lv hrt`Q| eZgvb
wkivqtbi htM fwg, Rj, evqyBZ`w` cöKkZK m`ut`i wekög cöqvRb| thb Zv wbtRi wFZti Avi l mgx ntZ
cvti | tKej qZgZvevbt`i Rb` bq eis e`vck`wi`mqvrtKl thb tmev Ki tZ cvti tmw`tK`wö ivLv`i Kvi |

m̃wóí m̃áú` t_†K †fVmejwmZvi mvgM̃Drcv`b w̃bqšY Kiv`iKvi | gvb†li Rxeb thb Avil mnR-mij n†Z
 cv†i | fwg, Rj, evqyAZ`waK`w̃hZ n†qvi d†j Zv gwl̃waKfv†e Acwi`Qbœl †bvsiv n†q hv†Q | A_P fwg,
 Rj, evqyBZ`w̃i tmš`h©I cwe†Zv Av†Q | tgvkxi Kv†Q Ck†i Rj š-†S†ci ga` t_†K et†jwQ†jb, †tZvgvi
 cv†qi R†Zv L†j tdj, †Kbbv thLv†b Zvg`w̃o†q AvQ Zv cwe† fwg0 (hv†v 3:5) | mgM0m̃wóí e`vcv†iB Ck†ii
 GB K_v Lv†U | tmB gb w̃b†qB Ck†ii m̃wóí gvtS wePiY Kiv c†qvRb | m̃wó†K hZœ†blqv | gvb††K
 fv†jvevmv c†qvRb | m̃wó†K hZœKivi | gvb††K tmev Kivi ga` w̃†q Ck††K tmev Kiv | fv†jvevmv c†kv
 cvq | m̃wóí DĚqZvl i††v cvq |

KvR: tköY me wkq_v_xe"tvcY KgmpZ AskMöY KiZ cvti

`k`Kí -2

wek! cwi tek w`etm Rqv Rvb#Z cvi j th, gvb#l i MvQ KvUvi dtj Ges c#KwZK cwi tetki h_vh_ hZabv tbi qvi
 Kvi#Y c#_ex Zvi c#KwZK fvimvg` nwi tq tdj#Q| Avi G Kvi#YB c#ZeQi wewfbæai#bi c#KwZK `th#l t`Lv
 w`#Q| w`#bi ci w`b c#_ex Mig ntq hv#Q| Rqv g#b K#i m#óKZPGZ my`i c#_ex m#ó K#i#Qb gvb#l i
 Rb`, Avi gvb#l Zv a#sm Ki#Q|

K. RMr m#ó i c#e#mewKQzKx i Kg wQj ?

L. Ck#i tKb gvb#l tK Abb` K#i m#ó K#i#Qb ?

M. c#_g `k`Kí Ck#i i Kx c#Kvk tctqtQÑ e`vL`v Ki |

N. m#ó#K hZel f#tjvevmvi gva#tg Rqvi Rvbr `#k`i cwi eZ# Avb#Z cvi etj Z#g g#b Ki? tZvgvi
 gZvgZ `v |

msw#B DĖi c#æ

1. m#ó i c#vb D#í k` Kx ?
2. gvb#l i KZ#` Kx ?
3. Ck#i l# w`#b Kx m#ó Ki#j b ?
4. tgvkx#K Rj š#t#tci g#a` Ck#i Kx etj wQ#j b ?
5. Ck#i i me m#ó t`L#Z tKgb ?

eY#vgj K c#æ

1. c#_extZ gvb#l m#ó i D#í k` m#`tÜ eY#v Ki |
2. my`i c#KwZ#K i#v l hZæKivi `wqZi gvb#l tK t` lqv ntqtQÑ w#tk#Y Ki |
3. Ck#i gvb#l tK tKb bvix l cj#l K#i m#ó K#i#Qb Ñ w#wi Z eY#v Ki |

ZZxq Aa"vq

t`n, gb I AvZwmꝛúbgvbyl

Ckji c0Z`K gvblytK w`tqtQb t`n, gb I AvZw| t`nUv ntjv evBti Ges Gi PvBtZ Mfxti AvtQ Avgvt`i gb| gbUv t`Lv hvq bv, wKŠ' gtb Kx nt"Q ev bv- nt"Q Zv evBti t_tK AtbKUv teiSv hvq| meþPtq Mfxti ntjv Avgvt`i AvZw| tmLvfb tcdtZ Avgvt`i AtbK mgq jvtM| Z_wmc tmLvfb hv _vtK Zv-B meþPtq tewk gj`evb| Avgvt`i t`n giYkxj| t`n bó ntq tMtj gbl wbttkl ntq hvq| wKŠ' AvZw wPiw`b wJtK _vKte| Avgvt`i GB Agi AvZwi mvt_ Ckþii m`k` itqtQ| Avgvt`i t`n, gb I AvZw wgtj nq gvbemËv| GB tkb gvbemËv Avevi bvix I cjlitc mꝛ| GB bvix I cjl mgghPvi AwaKvix| Gevi Avgiv t`n, gb I AvZwmꝛúbgvbyl GB gvbemËvi Avi I Mfxi A_mꝛútkAewZ ne|



t`n gb I AvZwmꝛúbgvbyl

GB Aa"vq cvW tkþl Avgiv

- t`n I AvZwmꝛúbgvbyl mꝛútkAewv KiþZ cvie|
- AvZw Kx Zv e"vL"v KiþZ cvie|
- gvblyt i t`nUw AwZwK mËv Øviv mÄweZ, Zv e"vL"v KiþZ cvie|
- gvblyt cjl I bvix itc mꝛ, Zv eYØv KiþZ cvie|
- t`n-gb-AvZw cweT i vLvi Rb" D0x ne|
- bvix-cjl mKjþKB mꝛyb I k3v Kie|

cW 1: t`n, gb I AvZm=ubægvbl

gvbl GKB mgʔq ʔ`wnK, gvbwmK I AwZK| t`n, gb I AvZK GK| GKwU Avʔgi gʔa` tLmv, kum I exR
_vʔK| me,tjvB Avʔgi Ask| wZbwU wgʔjB GKwU Avg| tZgw t`n, gb I AvZK GK| Zviv GK gvbʔliB
wZbwU Ask| cweĀ evBʔetj tjLv AvʔQ: 0cʔfyciʔgkʔi gwU t_ʔK ajv wʔʔq gvbʔʔK Motjb Ges Zvi bʔʔK
dʔʔq Zvi gʔa` cʔYevqymĀvi Kiʔjb; Avi gvbʔ mRxe cʔYx nʔq DVj | 0 cweĀ evBʔetj i GB evYx t_ʔK Avgiv
eʔʔZ cwi th, gvbʔʔK Ckʔi Zvi wʔʔRi BʔQvgʔZvB mwʔ KʔiʔQb| t`n, gb I AvZK 0viv ʔZvi gvbʔB nʔq
DʔVʔQ tʔʔ mwʔ| Avgiv Gevi t`n, gb I AvZK m=ʔʔKʔRibe|

gvbeʔ`n: gvbʔli t`n Ckʔii cʔZgwZʔ ghʔvi Ask| t`n nʔjv cweĀ AvZvi gw`i| KviY gvbeʔ`n AvZK
0viv mĀwweZ| gvbeʔ`n wLbʔ`tni Avkʔq cweĀ AvZvi gw`i nʔq DʔV| ZvB gvbʔli t`n Lʔe ,iZcYʔ t`tni
hZæv t`tni cweĀZv iʔv Kivi Rb` Avgvʔ`i cʔZʔKi mʔPZb _vKʔZ nq|

gvbeʔ`tni ,iZʔ Avgiv Ckʔii cʔZgwZʔZ mwʔ| Ckʔii tKvʔbv t`n tʔB| wKš' Ckʔi gvbʔʔK GKwU mw`i
t`n `vb KʔiʔQb| GB t`n `k`gvb Ges Gi graʔʔg Avgiv KvRKgʔKʔi _wK| gvbeʔ`tn iʔʔQ AʔbK,tjv
A½cʔZ½| gvbeʔ`tni AvʔQ gv_v, gʔ_, bʔK, tʔvL, KvB, nvZ, cv BZ`w` A½cʔZ½| cʔZ`K A½cʔZ½i
iʔʔQ wʔR wʔR KvR| thgb gv_v wʔʔq Avgiv wʔš`Kwi, gʔ_ wʔʔq K_v ewj, KvB wʔʔq i`wʔ, tʔvL wʔʔq t`wL,
nvZ wʔʔq Avgiv bʔbviKg KvR Kwi, cv wʔʔq nʔvʔjv ev t`švʔ`šw Kwi| gvbeʔ`tni fʔgKv LʔB ,iZcYʔ
hiv wewfʔæi Kʔgi cʔZeÜx Zvʔ`i Kó t`tL Avgiv t`tni ,iZʔLʔ mntʔRB Abʔfe KiʔZ cwi| gvbeʔ`tni
GKwU A½ weKj nʔj gvbʔli mnR I ʔ`vfwek Ræb e`vnZ nq| iayZvB bq gvbeʔ`n e`envi Kʔi Avgiv me
aiʔbi KvR Kʔi _wK| A`k` Ckʔii KvR `k`gvb gvbeʔ`tni graʔʔgB m=ʔʔænq| gvbʔli bʔbviKg fve I
AbʔfwZi cKʔk gvbeʔ`tni ga` wʔʔqB nʔq _vʔK| AʔbʔK etj _vʔKb, gvbʔli gʔLi fvlvi tʔʔq Zvi ʔ`wnK
cKʔk AʔbK tewk tʔvʔjv| ZvB gvbeʔ`n AwZ ,iZcYʔ

gvbeʔ`tni hZæI cweĀZv iʔv Kiv: Ckʔi Avgvʔ`i th t`n `vb KʔiʔQb Zvi hZætblqv LʔB `iKvi|
AwZwi ʔ mvRʔMvR ev `vgx `vgx wRwmcĀ e`envi Kiv gvʔbB wKš' t`tni hZæKiv bq| eis t`nʔK cwiʔvi-
cwi`QbæivLv, wʔqwgZ I cʔqvRbxq Lvevi MhY Kiv, Amy' nʔj h_vh_ wPwKrmv tʔlqv, Avenlqv Abʔhvx
Avivgc0 tcvkvK-cwi`Q` civ, cwiwgZ cwi kʔ, e`vqvg I wekʔg MhY Kiv weʔkl fʔʔe j ʔYxq|

t`tni hʔZæ mvʔ_ mvʔ_ t`tni cweĀZv
wewqWU Avgvʔ`i jʔ KiʔZ nʔe|
AʔbK mgq gvbʔ bʔbvfʔʔe t`tni
Ace`envi Kʔi _vʔK| thgb, bʔbviKg
gv`K`e` tmeb Kʔi, t`tni mwK hZæ
bv wʔʔq ev wʔR t`tn bʔbviKg AvNvZ
Kʔi t`tni ʔwZmvab Kʔi| wKš' Ckʔi
Pvb Avgiv Avgvʔ`i wʔʔRʔ`i t`nʔK
m=ʔʔb Kwi Ges AbʔʔiʔKl m=ʔʔb
Kwi|



e`qʔʔgi graʔʔg t`tni hZæ

cW 4: gb I gđbi ,iZ;

Ckđi Avgvđ`i t`n I AvZłi mđ_ w`tqđQb GKłU gb| GB gb w`tq Avgiv wPšvfebv KiđZ cwi | hv wPšv-Kwi Zv Abyfe Kwi Ges hv Abyfe Kwi Zv-B Avgiv KvđR cwiYZ Kwi | GB KvđY gđbi ,iZ;AZ`waK| gb t_đK Avgiv cvB gvbwmK kł³ | gbxłMY etjđQb, gvbđli gb AđbK kł³kvjx| gb t_đK Avđm B`Qvkl³ | gđbi tRvi ev kł³đK ejv nq gđvej | GB gđvej ntjv gvbđli GKłU cđvb Pwj Kvkl³ | GłU cweĀ AvZłi GKłU weđkl `vb| ZvB gđbi mđ'Zv I cweĀZv weđkl ,iZcY® GgbłK kvixi K mđ'Zv ev Amđ'Zv wbf® Kđi gvbđli gđbi mđ'Zv ev Amđ'Zv I ci | Ab`w`đK Avevi t`đni mđ'Zv ev Amđ'Zv gđbi I ci cđve we`wi KiđZ cđti | t`n fđtjv _vKđj cđqB t`Lv hvq gbUvl fđtjv | Avevi t`n Amđ' ntj AđbK mgq gbUvl Lvıvc ntq hvq| ZvB gvbđ etj _vđK- mđ' t`n mđ' gb| gđbi cwi`xZv I cweĀZv I ci wbf® Kđi gvbđli AvZłi mđ'Zv | gb hw` etj th Awg Acıva KđiQ Zđe Zv AvZłq cđek Kđi | G KvđY gđbi cđKıkfł½i gva`tg gvbđ Zv tMłv e`w³Z;ev gvbđłđđKB cđKv Kđi _vđK|

gđbi ,iZ;AđbK| gđbi mđ'Zv I `vfwekZvi I ci wbf® Kđi GKRb gvbđli mđ'-`vfwek Rxeb|

GgbłK kvixi K mđ'Zv tđtđl gđbi ev gvbwmK mđ'Zv AđbK tełk ,iZcY® KvđY kvixi Kfđte wQđv Amđ' ntj I `vfwek Rxeb Pwjđq tđl qv hvq| wKš' GKRb gvbđ hLb gđbi w`K ev gvbwmKfđte Amđ' nq ZLb `vfwekZv iđv Kiv mđe nq bv| gb ntjv Avgvđ`i Pwj Kvkl³ | gđbi kł³ ntjv ejx I B`Qvkl³ | ejx w`tq Avgiv hđ³msMZ wPšv-KiđZ cwi | B`Qvkl³ đviv wđqıšZ nq Avgvđ`i Rxeb| B`Qvkl³ t_đK Rbđtbq gvbđli `vaxbZv| GB `vaxbZv t_đK Avđm fđtjv ev g` tevSvi đlgZv ev wPviđeva| wPšvkł³ młWK _vKđj gvbđli Ab` me KđR młWKfđte mđm=úbđnq| eZđđđb Avgiv t`wL `eÁwłKfđte gb wđqšđYi Rb` wewfbedcvq wbađY Kiv nt`Q|

Avgvđ`i wekđđmi Rxeđbl gđbi ,iZ;I cđve AđbK| wekđm I gb ci`úi mđmKđ | wekđmcY®AvPiY I KvRmgđ cwiPwj Z I wđqıšZ nq gb đviv| AvZłcđ`q I `p gđveđđi KvđYB wekđđmi Rb` mwaymvađxiv Rxeb w`đZ tctiđđđb| bđbvi Kg KóđfłM I wđhđZb mđ` KiđZ tctiđđđb|

Avevi AđbK mgq Avgiv jđ Kwi th, kvixi Kfđte Amđ' ev cđZeÜx ntj I gđbi `pZv I D`PZi wPšvkł³ i KvđY gvbđ AđbK ,iZcY®Ae`vb ivLđZ cđti | Avgiv `eÁwłK w÷đdb nłKÝ I tđtđb tKjđđi bđv GLvđb `điY KiđZ cwi | Zuiv `włK cđZeÜx ntj I Zđ`i `p gđvej wQj | G KvđY Zuiv gvbeRwZi Rb` `điYxq Ae`vb ivLđZ mđlg ntđđQb| Avevi AđbK mgq Avgiv jđ Kđi _włK th gvbđli kvixi K mđ'Zv gđbi mđ'Zv mđ½ mđmKđ | gb mđ' I fđtjv bv _vKđj gvbđ AđbKev Amđ' ntq cđo| AvRkvj cđqB Avgiv iđb _włK AwZwi³ `đšv-I gvbwmK Pđđi KvđY gvbđli D`P i³Pvc, ü`đivM, Wvqđewłm ev gvbwmK đivM ntq _vđK| gb fđtjv bv _vKđj Ab` tKvđbv wQđKiđZ I fđtjv jvđM bv| GKK_vq ejđZ cwi gb Lvıvc ntj me Lvıvc ntq hvq| gbđK młWKfđte cwiPvj bv I wđqšđ KiđZ cđtđ me KđR mđ`i I młWKfđte nq| G KvđY eoiv memgq tZvgvđ`i etj _vđKb gb `vl, gđbđthłx nł, me KvđR gđbwbđek Ki|

g†bi KvR

gṭbi ᵛiZ;Aḡiv iḃōq eṣtZ tctiḡQ | Gevi Aḡiv t`Le gṭbi KṭqKḡ ᵛiZcY©KvR |

1 | tPvL thgb t' tni cōxc | mewKQzt' LtZ mrvnh' Kti tZgwb gb ntjv Ava'wZK Rxe'tbi kw³ | GB kw³tK
 Avgiv etj _wK Aš-~~fo~~, hvi ga' w' tq Avgiv wetePbv Ki tZ cwi |

2 | gb tMvUv gvb| wU†K Pvj vq | w bqŠŸ K†i |

3| gb ¶ŠŦ-KiŦZ | †KŦbŦ welŦq ¶m×ŦŠ-ŦbŦZ mŦvŦh¶ KŦi |

4 | gb tKv†bv wel ‡qi h³msMZ we†k†Y mrvnh" K†i |

5 | g†bi GKvMÖv tKv†bv wel†q mvdj“ AR†b mwnvh“ K†i |

gb fv†jv i vLvi Dcvq

AḥK mgq Lp mntRB Avgṛṛṛ i gb Lviv ntq hvq| gṭbi ṽiṭZji KviṭYB Avgṛṛṛ i gb fvṭjv ivLṭZ nṭe|
tmBRbṽ Avgṛṛṛṛ i Rvbn ṽiKvi Kxfṛṭe gb fvṭjv ivLv hvq| wḃṭP KṭqKwJ welq Dṭj L-Kiv ntjv:

1 | me wel t q Ck i i l ci we k y m l A v - ' v i v L v ;

2 | AvZnek/m i vLv;

3 | BwZevPK g†brfve tcvlY Kiv l Ackw³i Øviv cŕweZ bv-nl qv;

4 | fvtjv wPŠ-I fvtjv KvR Kiv;

5 | gĵ"ťeva wbtq mr Rxeb hvcb Kiv | ^bwZK Rxeb wK i vLv;

6 | mevi mvt_ mTMte ev mpmúK[©]eRvq i vLv;

7 | mvgwRKZv i 7v Ki v, Avb>` wb4g Drme cvj b Ki v;

8 | wotR cwi®wi cwi "Qbae_vKv I cwi tek my` i i vLv;

9| fvtjv gvbfl i mvnPh©l mmbta" _vKv;

10 | mwK, mr gvb| i cwi Pvj bv MhY Kiv |

GQrov AvI | AṭbK wēl q AvtQ hv Avgiv wḃtRiv | wŠt-Kitj eŠtZ cwi | Zte Avgit`i gb frtjv ivLvi `wqZi
wḃtRt`iB |

KvR: tZvgvi gb Lvivc ntj Zng Kx Ki Ges gb fvtjv nI qvi Rb" Kx Ki tZ cvi Zv tj L I `tj mnfwMZv
Ki |

cV 5: mĖv I AvZ

cwĕĭ evBteĭj mĖv kãW w`tq gvbeRxeb ev cY^ugvbee^uw^uĭK tevSvq| GB mĖvi gra^utg gvbĭli AvZ^uĭKl
 tevSvq hv metPtq tek gj^uevb| GB AvZ^uĭi KviĭYB gvb| Ckĭi cĕZg^uZ^uĭZ cwiYZ ntqtQ| AvZ^u gvbĭli gj
 bWZtevatK tevSvq| GB mĖv Ckĭi iB iPbv| 139 b^u^i mvgmsM^uĭZ Avgiv t`LĭZ c^uB:

Avgvi AšĭZg mĖv tZvgvi B iPbv;

gvZM^uĭf^uZ^ugB tZv eĭb eĭb MtoQ Avgvq!

GB Awg, GB th mRb, KZ- bv Av^uĖh^uAcie ,

tmB tĭte Kwi Awg tZvgvi B ,YMb;

mevi Avovĭj Awg nW^uQjvg hLb iW^uPZ,

tmB gvZM^uĭf^u Mf^uĭi nW^uQj hLb GB t`tni eqb,

ZLb Avgvi mĖvi tKv^ubv WKQ^uB tZv WQj bv tZvgvi A^uMvPi!

Avgiv vek^ulm Kwi GB mĖv Ckĭi i Avev^um|

AvZ

Avgiv Av^uMB tR^uĭbW th Ckĭi Avgv^uĭ i GK^uW Agi AvZ^u w`tq m^uó K^uĭiQb| GB AvZ^uĭi KviĭYB Avgiv Ckĭi i
 cĕZg^uZ^uĭ t`n t^uĭK AvZ^uĭi cv^uĖ^u ntjv- t`tni gZi Av^uQ W^uŠ^u AvZ^u KLb| gite bv| AvZ^u ntjv Ckĭi i
 `vb| AvZ^uĭK Avgiv ewj Rxeb| Ckĭi i AvZ^u Avgv^uĭ i gta^u t`lqv ntqtQ| cwĕĭ evBteĭj ejv Av^uQ th, ĕcĕfy
 ciĭgkĭi gw^u t^uĭK aĭjv wbtq gvb| ĭK Motjb Ges Zvi bv^uK d^uw^u t^uq Zvi gta^u c^uĖevqym^uĀvi Kiĭjb; Avi
 gvb| mRxe c^uY^u ntq DVj |ĕ

gvbe^ut`n AwZ^uĭK mĖv Øviv m^uĀweZ

gvb| ĭK Avgiv t`n, mĖv, AvZ^uĭ- hvB ewj -bv tKb me w^ugj t^uq gvb| Av^uĭj GK| A^uĖ Ckĭi i cĕZg^uZ^uĭZ ^uZwi
 gvb| GK^uW mĖv hv GKB mg^utq ^uwnK I AwZ^uĭK| gvbĭli t`n Ckĭi i cĕZg^uZ^uĭ gh^uvi mnfv^uM^u| i^uayt^utni
 tKv^ubv ,iZi tbB| AvZ^uĭi ms^uĭ^uĭk^uG^uĭm GB t`n gh^uv jv^uf Kivi gra^utg t^uM^uš^uew^uŠ^uZ nq| AwZ^uĭK mĖv Øviv
 gvbe^ut`n m^uĀweZ nq, A^uĖ Rxeb cvq| GB t`n W^uL^uĕ^ut^utni Av^uk^utq cwĕĭ AvZ^uĭi gw^u i n^ulqv^u Rb^u m^uó|

1| AvZ^u I t`tni m^uóK^uAwZ^u w^ub^ueo| AwZ^uĭK mĖvi KviĭYv gvbe^ut`n mRxe ntq D^uĭV| t`n I AvZ^u w^uĭj GK^uW
 Aw^uf^ub^ug^ubyl Mto D^uĭV, hvi gta^u Zvi ^u^fve c^uK^uvk cvq|

2| cĕZ^uW AwZ^uĭK mĖv Ckĭi i Øviv m^uó, Zv k^upgv^uĭ w^ucZvgvZvi Øviv Dr^ucb^uebq| gvbĭli AvZ^u Aw^uebkĭi| gZi
 mgq t`n t^uĭK w^uev^uQ^ub^uentj I Zv W^uŠ^u a^uŷsm ntq hvq bv| Avgiv G-I vek^ulm Kwi, Aw^ušg w^utb c^upi^uW Z
 t`tni m^uĭ^u Zv Avev^u GK nte|

3| mvaꝑꝑ cō⁰ḅv Kt̃ib, thb Ck̃i Zui RbMYt̃K cYgŭvq cneĭ Kt̃i t̃Zṽt̃jb : 0Zṽt̃ i mg⁻ AvZw, cōY I
t̃ n cōYhxi wL̃t̃o i tmB AvMgt̃i Rb⁺ Aw>`bxq Kt̃i i ṽt̃Lb|0 GLṽt̃ Avgiv eS̃t̃Z cwi th, Ck̃i i mō
gvb| Zui Avcb thwM⁻Zui AṭbK tenk EṭaY⁰Ges weṭkI AbYm̃ jṽt̃fi gvaṭgB tm Ck̃i i mṭ⁻ wj̃t̃bi
Rb⁻ DbwZ ñt̃Z cṽt̃i |

GB wel q, t j v AwZ wM p | i n m g q | Avg t i c t m u y e s t Z c i v K w b, w K Š w e k t m i g r a t g A v g i v Z v
M h Y K w i | G u J n t j v a v t b i w e l q |

KvR: GKwU my` i l bxi e cwi tət k meVB kvš-n tq em | tPvL eÜ Ki | cuP wgbU a`vb Ki | tZvgv tK Ckš
t`n, gb l AvZw w` tq mwö Kti tQb | me wgvj tq Zvg GKRB gvb | tZvgvi gta` AvtQ GKwU Agi AvZw |

crV 6: gvbvl cȳ' l bvix iȝc mŏ

gvbj thb GKv bv_vtK, tmB Rtb^ Ckji c0tg GB my^i cwl_ex l c0YKj Ges Ab^ mewKQ-my0 Kti0Qb|
metk0l wZwb gvbj my0 Kti0Qb| c0tg wZwb my0 Kiti0b cji1| GB c0g gvbj ntjb Av`g| ZvtK wZwb
ivLti0b ^tMP Gt^b evMt0b| wKŠ^ Ckji Av`gi w0tm½Zv eStZ cvi0jb| ZvB GKmgq Ckji ej0jb:
0gvbj0i GKv_vKv fvtjv bq| ZvB Awig GLb Zvi Rtb^ GgbB GKRbtK Mto Zj0tev th ZvtK mrvh^ Kite,
Zvi thvM^ m½x nte|0 Zvici Ckji gwU w`tq ^j fngi me RxeRŠ^ l AvKv0ki cwl0K Mto Zj0jb| Zvici
gvbj0K wZwb ej0jb mg^- c0Yt^i bvg ivLti0b| gvbj A_0 Av`g mewKQj bvg ivLti0b| wKŠ^ Gme c0Yxi
gt0 gvbj0i m½x newi gtZv KvD0K cvlqv tMj bv| KvY gvbj Ab^ ci cwlLi tPtq Avjv`v| gvbj0i cKZ
Afve w0tm½Zv ZLb l wgtUwb|

ZLb Ckĭ Av`tgi l ci bmgĭq Avbtĭb GK Z`ĭi fie| tm Nvgĭq coj | GB mgq Zvi GKw cuRi Lĭj wbtq wZwb gysm w`tq l B RvqMwU tXtK w`tj b| Zvi eK t`tK Lĭj tbi qv tmB cuRi w`tq cĭfyCkĭ Mto Zĭtĭb GKwU brix ev neitK, Zvici gvbĭli KvĭQ ZvĭK wbtq Gĭj b| ZLb gvbĭ etj DVj:

0Ae+k+l G-B tZv Avgvi Aw' i Aw', Avgvi gvtmi gvm! Gi bvg nte bvi x, tKbbv bi t` n t_ tKB GtK Ztj
Avbv ntqtQ!0

tmB Rtb" gvb| Zvi wZvzvZvK tQto wbtRi `xi m½ wgwjZ nq Ges Zviv `BRb GKt`n ntq I tV
GfvteB mwó ntjv ci' l bvi x|

bvix | cy1 mgZv | cv_R

CKj c0ggvbj Av`tgi gtZv Kti bvix A_# neitK mjo Kijtj b, hvi ^ie GKevti Zui B gtZv| cw_exi Ab`
tkvtbv mjo Aej^b Kti Av`tgi Rxebmizbxi mjo nqub| eis gvbti t`nuUi GK Ask wotqB tm^Zui
ntqtQ| ZvBtZv gvb| bvixK t`LvgtB eStZ tctitQ, tm-B Zvi thvM` mizbx| Zui m1/2 Zvi t`n gtbi
AvZkqZv ev m^uK^itqtQ| Zviv `BRtibB mgvbfite gvbemEvi AwaKvix, wKŠ`wfbfite| KviY cj1 cj1B
Avi bvix bvixB| Zvti `BRtibB c0g cwPq- Zviv gvb| | Zte Zviv ci`uti ciwicK| G Kvi tYB Zviv

4. tMSZtgi Pwiwĭ K`ewktó`i KviťY tm nte Ĥ

- i. AvZkĈ`qx
- ii. Drmvrnx
- iii. KóťfvMx

wbťPi tKvbwU mwVK ?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K. i | L. i I ii |
| M. ii I iii | N. i, ii I iii |

mRbkxj cĕæ

1. wg. thvťmťdi `ß mšvb, iwb I myg| Lvevi Lvlqvi mgq wg. thvťmd iwbťK DrKó Lveťi i AskwU _vjvq Zťj t`b, KviY evevi B`Qv iwb Wv³vi nte| covi bvq fvtjv Kivi Rb` iwb I mygťK AwZwi³ wkĦK wbtqvM Kiťjb| myg Zvi wbtRi B`Qvq covi bv Kti | djvdťj t`Lv hvq, mygi GKwMŹvi KviťY cixĦvi djvdj iwb i Zj bvq fvtjv ntjv|

- K. CkĦi Av`gtK mĦó Kivi ci Kx fveťj b ?
- L. AvZw I t`tni m`uKĦKgb ?
- M. thvťmťdi KvĦĦg ōviv bvix Kx cĕkvk cvqŃ e`vL`v Ki ?
- N. iwb I mygi PwiťĦi AvťjvťK bvix I cĦĦi mgZvi welquU weťkĦY Ki |

2. tmšif gv-evevi GKgvĦ mšvb| wKŠ` Ab`vb` tQťjť`i gťZv tm `^vfwēK bq| kvixwi Kfvte tm cĕZeÜx| CkĦi i cĕZ Zvi AMva wekĦm| cĕ_Ųvq CkĦi i KvťQ wbtRi KvR wbtR Kivi kw³i Rb` cĕ_Ųv KiZ| GťZ Zvi tR.Gm.wmŉi djvdj fvtjv ntjv| tm miKwi ewĔ tcj| Ab`wťK Zvi eÜzcjvk mĦ` nIqv mťĔj| is Kvťjv etj gťbvKťó fĦM| tKvťbv KvR gťbvťhM w`ťq KiťZ cvti bv| dťj gvbwmK Pťci KviťY tm Amy` nťq cťo|

- K. t`tni hťZĕ mť_ mť_ tKvb welťq j Ħ i vLťZ nte ?
- L. gvbet`tni Ace`envi ejťZ Kx tevSvq ?
- M. DĦxtťK tmšitťfi Kx aiťbi Pwiwĭ K`ewktó` cĕkvk tctqťQ e`vL`v Ki |
- N. cjvk Zvi Ae`v cvieZĦb Kx Kx Dcvq AeĦ`b KiťZ cvti etj Zvq gťb Ki | tZvgvi gZvgZ `vI |

cĕæ

mswĦB DĔi

- 1. gvbe mĔv Kx Kx wbtq nq ?
- 2. gvbet`n weKj ntj Kx nq ?
- 3. gvbťI i AvZwi mĦ`Zv wKťmi I ci wbfĦ Kťi ?

eYŲvgjK cĕæ

- 1. gb fvtjv i vLvi Dcvq,ťjv Kx Kx ?
- 2. gvbet`n AwZwK mĔv ōviv mÄweZ nq, e`vL`v Ki |
- 3. bvix I cĦĦi ga`Kvi ĦlgZv I cv_Ŕ,ťjv tĦL|

PZ_L Aa[©]vq

CVC

^Ávþb gvb| cvc KiþZ cvþi Avevi AþbK cvc Kiv t_þK tm weiZl _vKþZ cvþi | ZvB gvb| þK c₀tgB cvc Kiv ev bv-Kivi GKUv w^mxvš-wbþZ nq| hviv wbþRþ`i MpxZ GB w^mxvš-AUj _vþK Zviv cweÎZvi cþ_ AþbK `þ AMñi ntZ cvþi | hviv w^mxvš-wbþq Zv cvjb Kþi bv, Zvþ`i gþa` Aetnjvi fveB tewk| Avi hviv cvc Kiv t_þK weiZ _vKvi tKvþbv w^mxvšB þbq bv, Zvþ`i gþa` cvþci tPZbvi Afve| GLvþb Avgiv cvc Kx, cvþci cKviþf` Ges cvc t_þK g^gjvþfi Dcvq wbþq AvþjvPbv Kie| Gi ga` w`þq Avgvþ`i gþa` cvþtera m^æúþK[©] bZb tPZbv tRþM DVþe|



cvþci Rb` AbZB e^w³

GB Aa[©]vq cvW tkþl Avgiv:

- cvþci A_©vL`v KiþZ cvie|
- cvþci cKviþf` eY⁰v KiþZ cvie|
- mBwi cy`gtþi gva`tg agcvb l mKj cKvi gv`K`e` tmeþbi nvZ t_þK `þi _vKvi Dcvq eY⁰v KiþZ cvie|
- cvþci dj eY⁰v KiþZ cvie|
- cvc t_þK g^gjvþfi Rb` gvbþl i AvKv•¶v l Dcvq eY⁰v KiþZ cvie|
- cvc KvR t_þK `þi _vKe l mr Rieb hvctþb D0þ ne|

cV 1: CVC

th KvR, K_v, wPŠv ev Aetnjvi Øviv Avgiv Ckfi l gvbpli fvtjvevmvi wetiwaZv Kwi A_ev fvtjvevmvi mæuK[©] t_tK`fi Pti hvB, Zv-B cvc| cvc ntjv ep×k³, mZ` l i× weteþKi weit× Aciva| cvtci ga` w_tq Avgiv wotRi gta` A_ev Ab` tKvtrv mð w_tq AwZwi³ Avm³ nB| GB Kvity Avgiv Ckfi l gvbpliK cKZfite fvtjvemtZ e`_nB| cvtci Kvity Avgiv Ckfi KivQ t_tK`fi mti hvB| cvc gvbpli my`i l mþKvgj` ^fvetK aYsm Kti| gvbpli e`w³Zi l Pwiþi msnwZ ev mgš^qþK bó Kti tdtj| GLb Avgiv ejtZ cwi, cvc ntjv wPiKvjxb ev kvkZ weavtbi wecixZag[®] wPŠv, B`Qv, K_v l KvR| Aw` cvtci g_tZv Avgv`i Ab` mKj cvc_tjv nt`Q Aeva`Zv l Ckfi wetiwaZv Kiv| cvc ntjv CkfiK Dtc[¶]v Kti wotRtK fvtjvevmv ev wotRtK clavb` t` lqv|

KvR: GKUzmgq bvl, bxie nl l wPŠv-Ki, a`vb Ki - Zng tKb cvc Ki

cvtci cKviti`

cvtci cKvi AmsL`| Avgiv AtbKfite weifbæKg cvc Kti _wK| MjvZxqt`i KvQ ct` mwaycj ejtQb: Avgv`i gta` GKwU wbgzi` ^fve A_® t`n ev AvtetMi etk Pjvi` ^fve itqtQ| GB wbgzi` ^fveW cwe` AvZwi wetiwaZv Kti| Avi GB wbgzi` ^fveti etk PjtjB Avgiv cvc Kwi| Gfite th cvc_tjv Kti _wK tm_tjv ntjv: e`wPvi, Ai wPZv, D`Q;Lj Zv, tcšEwj KZv, Zšgšmvab, kÎZv, weev`, Cl®, tµra, tilvitiw, gtbvgwj b`, `jv`wj, wnsmv, gvZjwg, temvgvj tfvR-Drme, Avi l GB aitbi me KvR| hvi GB aitbi KvR Kti Zvt`i mæuþK[©]GB mZK[®]vxl t` lqv AvtQ th, Zviv KLbl HkivR` cæek KitZ cvite bvl|

bvtr` wotKvY t_tK cvtci tklywefvM Kiv hvq| thgb: cvtci cæZ gtbvfiti w`K t_tK GK At`_cvtci tklywefvM Kiv hvq, cwi tek-cwi w`wZi` wotKvY t_tKl Kiv hvq| Avei Ckfi, cæZ tekx ev wotRi weit× cvc, AwZK l` ^`wnK Kj jZv, Avei wPŠv, K_v, KvR ev AetnjvRwbZ cvc- Gme` wotKvY t_tKl cvtci tklywefvM Kiv hvq| cætg t` Lv hvK cvtci _iZi w`Klv| cvtci _iZi Abymti cvtK` þfvvM fvm Kiv hvq| h_v: gviZK cvc l jNycv| wotP GB` þi Kg cvc mæuþK[®]e`wii Z AvtjvPbv Kiv ntjv|

gviZK cvc l jNycv

gviZK cvc ntjv Ckfi weavb _iZi fite j•Nb Kiv| GB cvtci dtj gvbpli Ašfi fvtjvevmv bó ntq hvq| wbgzi` ^fveti cæZ Avm³ ntq Rxeþbi cig l Pig j[¶] Ckfi KivQ t_tK tm AtbK`fi mti hvq| Ckfi, whwb cig m[¶], Zui KvQ t_tK gvbpl wewQbontq hvq| Rxeþbi cæYk³ fvtjvevmv bó ntq hvq| gviZK cvtci dtj gvbpl AvZwi w`K t_tK gti hvq| thgb: gvbpl Lp Kiv, Ckfi wot`v Kiv BZ`w` |

Ab`w`þK jNycv ntjv Kg _iZi w_tq`bwZK weavtbi wot`KZ bwnZ Agvb` Kiv| A_® mvgvb` w_tq gvbpl hLb Ckfi Aeva` nq ZLb Avgiv ZvtK ewj jNycv| AtbK mgq gvbpl GB KvR_tjv Kti cY[®]Avb A_ev mæuY[®]mæšwZ Qvov| GLvtrb gvbpli Ašfi fvtjvevmv mvgvb` cwi gvtY e`vnZ ntZ cvti| Zte jNycv cvtci Kvity fvtjvevmv` þ[®] nq| thgb: wq_v K_v ejv, gv`wZwi³ nwm-Zvgkv Kiv, AZ`waK K_v ejv BZ`w` | wotP gviZK cvc l jNycv cvtci Zj bvgjK AvtjvPbv Kiv ntjv:

- 3| ʷekʰgevi cvj b bv-Kʰi | cʰfj cʰksm bv- Kʰi |
- 4| ʷcZvgvZv | ʷi RbʰK mʰʂb bv-Kʰi |
- 5| binZʰv Kʰi |
- 6| eʷvʰPvi Kʰi ev Aʰea mʰúKʰi tʰL |
- 7| Pʷi Kʰi |
- 8| ʷg_ʰv K_ʰv etj ev ʷg_ʰv mʷʰ ʷ tʰq |
- 9| Aʰbʰi ʷRʷbʰm tʰvʰf Kʰi |
- 10| Aʰbʰi ʰʷgx ev ʰtʰZ tʰvʰf Kʰi |

KvR: Zʷg Kʰfʰtʰe ʰk AvʰAvi ʷeʰtʰx cvc bv-Kʰi Pj tʰZ cvi Zv ʷPʰʂ-Kʰi tʰL |

cvc-cʰYZv

cvc t_ʰK cvʰci Rbʰ nq ev cvc-cʰYZv eʷx cvq | evi evi GKB cvcKvR ʷi cvj Rbʰ tʰq | mvZʷʷ ʷeʰkl cvc ʰʷfʰeʰK ejv nq mʰʂi cvj | mʰʂi cvj bʷg_ʰtʰv nʰtʰv: AnsKvi, tʰvʰf, Clʰ, tʰva, KvgʰKZv, tʰcUKZv | Avj mʰ | G_ʰtʰv cvʰci cʰʷb KviY ev G_ʰtʰv Abʰbʰ Avʰl cvc ev KcʰʷEi Rbʰ tʰq | ʷbʰP GB mvZʷʷ ʷi cy ev cvc-cʰYZvi eʷLʰv Kiv nʰtʰv:

1| AnsKvi : ʷbʰRʰK Aʰbʰi tʰtʰq eo fʰev ev tʰkʰ Ávʰ Kiv; ʷbʰRʰK ev AʷgZʰK cʰʷbʰ tʰl qv | AnsKʰi i KviʰY gʷbʰl Ckʰi | gʷbʰl ʰK mʰʂb Kiv t_ʰK ʷeʰZ _vʰK | Avgiv Rʷb, ʰʷʰZʰ i cZb nʰqʷQj KviY Zviv ʷbʰRʰ i ʰK eo gʰb KʰiʷQj Avʰi Ckʰi i ʷeʰiʷaZv KʰiʷQj | Avgvʰ i Aʷ ʷcZvgvZvʷl Ckʰi i mgʷb nʰZ tʰtʰqʷQj b etj Zʷiv Aevaʰ nʰqʷQj b | cvc KʰiʷQj b | eZʰʷbKʰiʰj | Avgiv tʰʷL Ggb AʰbK gʷbʰl AvʰQ hʰʰ i AʰbK abmʰʷ ev ʷvKʷcqm AvʰQ etj Zviv Abʰʰ i Lʰ tʰq gʰb Kʰi | AʰbʰK Zvʰ i AʰbK eʷx ev ʷeʰkl ʰY AvʰQ etj | Zviv ʷbʰRʰ i Lʰ eo gʰb Kʰi, Avʰi Lʰ AnsKvi x nʰq DʰV | Gʰfʰtʰe Avgivʷl AʰbK mgq AnsKvi Kʰi cvc Kʷi |

2| tʰvʰf: hʷ Avgvi bq ev cʰevi mʰʰebʷl tʰB Zv ʷbʰRʰi Kʰi cʰevi embʷ ev AvKvʰʰv | tʰvʰfi ekeZʰʰnʰqʷl gʷbʰl cvc Kʰi _vʰK | tʰ ʷRʷbʰm Avgvi ʷbʰRʰi bq Zv Aʷg ʷbʰRʰi Kʰi tʰtʰZ PʷBʰj Aʷg tʰvʰf Kʰi cvc Kʷi | tʰgb, Kʰʰm GK eʰÚʷAʰbK mʰʰ i GKʷʷ Kʰj g ʰ<ʰj ʷbʰq Gʰtʰv, tʰmʷʷ tʰʰL Aʷg nqʰZv gʰb gʰb ejʷQ, GB Kʰj gʷʷ Avgvi PʷB | Gʰfʰtʰe Aʰbʰi ʷRʷbʰmi cʰZ Avgiv tʰvʰf Kʰi cvc Kʷi |

3| Clʰ Aʰbʰi fʰtʰjv ev mʰʰ mnʰ KiʰZ bv- cviv ev Zvi Rbʰ gʰb gʰb Kʰó cvl qv | Clʰ nʰtʰjv Aʰbʰi fʰtʰjv mnʰ KiʰZ bv- cviv ev Aʰbʰi fʰtʰjvi Rbʰ gb Lʷivc Kiv | AʰbKevi Avgvʰ i GiKʰg nq | DʰʷniYʰʰiɛ, Kʰʰm tʰ tʰtʰqʷʷ ev tʰtʰjʷʷ cʰʰg nq ev ʷkʰʰK nqʰZv ev tʰKvʰbv GK ʷkʰʰʰʰ cʰʰZ GKʷyʰtʰeʷk gʰbʰtʰhʷʷ tʰb | Aʷg Zv mnʰ KiʰZ cʷi bv | gʰb gʰb Avgvi Lʰ iʷʷ nq | Zvi ʷeʰtʰx bʷbʷi Kʰg K_ʷl eʷj | Clʰ cʰivqY nʰq Avgiv GʰK Aʰbʰi ʰʰʷZ KiʰZ cʷi | Clʰ cʰivqY nʰq dʷiʷmiv hʰiʰK ʰʰk ʰ tʰq tʰtʰiʷQj |

4 | tɹɹa: tKvɹbv wɛl tɔ tɪ tM hv l qv | tɹɹa
ev i vM nɹjv tKvɹbv wɛl tɔ wɔ tRi tɔRvR
wɔqʃY i vL tZ bv cv i v | i ayZvB bq, tɪ tM
wM tɔ ɹ wZKi wKQz K tɪ tɔjv | Argiv ej tZ
i wɔ tɪ tM tM tɔ gvbɹ eb ci i g tZv wɹsm^a
n tɔ hv q |



Wb̄Rivl j ǂ Kwī, tiṡM wṡṡq Avgiv cwiṡek bō Kwī, Lvivc K_v etj tḁwj, wRwmcĤ tḁt0 tḁwj, Ab̄ṡK AvNvZ Kwī | KLṡbv KLṡbv tiṡM wṡṡq GK gvbj Ab̄ gvbjṡK tgṡi l tḁtj | wKṡ̄ iṡM Kṡi ǂwZKṡi wKQyKṡi Zvi cṡi gvbj wḁRi Aciva eṡZ cṡi l Ab̄ZB nq |

5| KvgKZv: thšbeimbr| weciX wj t½i (mg wj t½i | ntZ cti) KvDtK wbtRi Avb>` ev tftMi Rb` GKvš-
fite Kvgbr Kiv ev tctZ Pvl qv| KvgKZv ntjv gvb|li A`g` thšbeimbr| Kvtgi etk cto gvb| AtbK cvc
Kti _vtK| AvRKvj Avgiv ctiB t`L | i`tb _wK KZiKg thšb AbvPvi NuTQ| wki, hēZx- tKD wbiVcEv
cvt`Q bv| thšbeimbr gvb|tK ci tZ cwiYZ Kti | hviv mshqx bq Zviv bvbvFvte cvc Kti _vtK|

6| tCUKZv: Lveřti i cÖZ AmZwi³ tĵvf| cÖqRtbi AmZwi³ tŁtZ Pvl qv | Lvl qv, evi evi tŁtZ Pvl qv ev
 7| BřPřtŁ hv řřtŁ ZvB tŁtZ Pvl qv | Lvl qv| tetP_vKvi Rb` Avgřř i Lv` řř i Kvi | wKš` cÖqRtbi AmZwi³
 8| Lveři Lvl qv cvc| tCUKZvi KviřY gřbřři břbři Kg AmŁwemŁŁ nřZ cřři |

7| Avj mː AvaːwZK PP^o | KvRi cōZ Abxv | AvaːwZK Abkxj tb Aeñjv Kiv Ges KvR bv-Kti kixi
emPiq Pjv | AKgY Aeˈvq mgq bō Kiv | Ckji Avgvˈi tˈn, gb | AvZw wˈtqQb | Avgiv thb AvaːwZK
Abkxj b | KwqK cwi kḡ Kti mˈi Rxeb hvcb Kitz cwi | wKŠˈwKQygvb | cwi kḡ Kitz cōZ bq | Zviv Lp
Ajm | Avivqwcō | AjmZv Kti | Avgiv cvc Kwi |

cvV 3: mβwi cy` gb

mBwi cythtñZlcic ejxi mniqK ZvB Avgv`i wkLtZ nte Kxfvte Avgiv GB wi cy.††vK ek Ki†Z cwi |

- 1| bgZvi Abkxjb, wotRi gZv Kti Ab` mKjtKl iZit` lqv l m`sb Kiv;
2| tjvf bv-Kti wotRi hv ev hZUKzAvtQ Zv wotq mšO _vKv;
3| Atb`i fvtjtZ Lvk nlqv l Avb` Kiv, cksmv Kiv l CktitK ab`ev` t` lqv;
4| DM0^fve cwi nvi Kti mewKQtZ l me Ae`vq tKvgj l g`yAvPiY Kiv;
5| mshg_tYi Abkxjb Kiv;
6| cwiwgZ Avnvi MtYi Af`vm Kiv;
7| mKj wel tq h_vmva` tPÓv Kiv Ges Aeťnjv bv- Kiv|

KvR: mßwí cj gta" tKv&Zbwí wí cj ekeZPntq Zng tenk cvc Ki? Avi cvc bv- Kivi kw³ tPtq Ck†i i
Kv†Q GKw c0_0v tj L |

cvṭci dj

Avḡiv meṽB fṽtjv, mḡi i l mḡL Rxb hvcb KiṭZ PṽB | meṽi mṽt_ ḡtj ḡtḡk _vKṭZ PṽB | cḡ_ex mḡi i tṽK, me RvqMvq kḡš-ḡeivR KiK, tKṽ_vl tKṽbv hḡ-ḡeev` bv NUK- GUvB Avḡvṭ` i meṽi Kvgbv | ḡKŠ' cḡZḡ b Avḡiv bṽbṽfṽṭe KÓ cvB, Avḡiv GṭK Ab`ṭK KÓ ḡṭq _ḡḡK | ḡbṭRṭ` i cṽc ṽ^fṽṭei th dj Zṽ Avḡiv Pḡiḡ ṭK ṭ` LṭZ cvB | A_ḡ Avḡvṭ` i cvṭci dj Avḡiv ṭfḡM Kṭi _ḡḡK | cvṭci dṭj Avḡvṭ` i ḡṭa` ṭ` Lv hṽq:

- 1 | Akḡš-l Avḡj
- 2 | `ṭL l hšḡv
- 3 | bṽbṽi Kg Amḡ' Zṽ
- 4 | ḡeev` l ḡeṭ"Q`
- 5 | hḡ l ḡvṽḡḡi
- 6 | Ab`vq l Ab`vh`Zṽ
- 7 | Ckṭi l ḡvḡṭli mṭ½ mṽúKḡó
- 8 | ḡbtm½Zṽ
- 9 | nZṽkv l ḡbṽkv
- 10 | ḡZi

KṽR: cvṭci dṭj ṭZḡvi eṽḡMZ Rḡṭb Kḡ nq Zṽ `ṭj mṽfḡMZṽ Ki Ges GKḡU ṭcv÷vi ṽZḡi Ki |

cṽV 4: cṽc ṭ_ṭK ḡṽ³jṽṭfi Dcvq

Aw` ḡcZḡvZṽi ḡa` ḡṭq ḡvḡṭli BḡZṽṭm cṽc cḡek Kivi mṽt_ mṽt_ `qjyḡcZṽ Ckṭi ḡvḡṭṭK cṽc ṭ_ṭK i ḡḡv Kivi cḡZkṭZ ḡṭqṭb | Zḡi GKḡvṭ cḡḡ hḡiṭK G RMṭZ cḡḡṭq ḡZḡb ḡvḡeRḡZi cḡi ṽY mṽab Kiṭeb-GB cḡZkḡZ ḡZḡb ḡvḡeRḡZṭK ḡṭqṭj b | Ckṭi Avḡvṭ` i ḡṭqṭb ṽ^vxb B"Qṽ | ḡZḡb i ayPṽb Avḡiv cṽc ṭ_ṭK ḡb ṭdivB Ges ḡṽ³jṽṭf Kḡi | ḡZḡb Avḡvṭ` i Rb` mḡ- e`e`v KṭiṭQb | Avḡvṭ` i cṽc hZ eo ev hZ ṭeḡK B tṽK- bṽ ṭKb, Zṽi ṭṭq Ckṭi i `qṽi cḡi ḡvY Avl AṭbK ṭeḡK | GB K_ḡU Avḡvṭ` i meḡv ḡṭb ivLṭZ ṽṭe | cṽc ḡvḡṭ ṽṭj l Avḡiv thb ṭKṽbv Ae`vṭZB ḡbṽk ṽṭq bṽ-hṽB |

cḡeṭ ḡṽ²mḡvPṽṭi ḡṭa` Avḡiv ṭ`LṭZ cvB cṽc ḡvḡṭli cḡZ hḡi ḡLṭó i `qṽi cḡKṽk | thṽṭṭdi ḡbKU ṽ^MḡZ eṭj ḡṭj b: ḡZḡg Zḡi bṽḡ ivLṭe hḡky KṽiY ḡZḡb ḡbR RbMYṭK Zṽṭ` i cṽc ṭ_ṭK ḡṽ³ Kiṭeb | ḡṽ³i mṽ<vi ḡLḡcḡṽṭ` i ṭejvq l GKB K_v cḡḡvR: ḡAvḡi i³, bḡḡṽi i³, hṽ AṭbṭKi Rb` cṽṭḡvPṽṭi Dṭiṭk` cḡZZ | ḡṽ³i Avḡvṭ` i ṭKṽbv iḡ mṽṽh` Qṽov ḡZḡb Avḡvṭ` i mḡó KṭiṭQb, ḡKŠ' Avḡvṭ` i mṽṭḡḡMZṽ Qṽov ḡZḡb Avḡvṭ` i cḡi ṽY mṽab Kṭib bṽ | ḡKŠ' ḡṽ³jṽṭfi AṭbK Dcvq ḡZḡb ḡṭqṭb | ḡbṭP ḡKQz Dcvq Zṭj aiv ṽṭj v:

- 1 | ḡeṭṭKi mZZṽ l ḡṽ³jṽṭfi Avḡvq cṽc mṽúṭKḡṽṭPZb ṽl qṽ;
- 2 | ḡbṭRṭK cṽc eṭj ṽ^ḡKṽi Kiv;
- 3 | bḡṽṭe ḡbṭRi cṽc ṽ^ḡKṽi Kiv;
- 4 | cvṭci Rb` AbZṽc Kiv;
- 5 | cḡivq cṽc bṽ-Kivi cḡZÁṽ Kiv;

- 6| Ckʰii `qv I Kcvq wekʷm ivLv;
7| ʦɪv Kiv I ʦɪv `vʔbi gʲɪvrʋe tcvY Kiv;
8| cvc`ˤxvi I wLʊcɒn` MhY Kiv;
9| gb cwi eZʙ Kiv I `ˤaxb BʱQvi mWk eːenvi Kiv;
10| cweʴ AvZyʳK MhY Kiv I Zui tɕŮYv gʲzV Pjv;
11| wɓqɪgZ cŮ_ʙ I cweʴ evBʲej cW Kiv;
12| Ckʲi I cŮZtekt˥`i mvʈ_ mWk mˠúKʰRiq ivLv

KvR: `ß`tj wg†j wb†Pi mvgmsMxZwU cö_Öv K†iv|

I tMv Ckĭ , tK _vKtZ cvi te ej , tZvgvi Avevtm?

†K-B ev evm Ki te †Zvgvi cneĀ cetZ?

Amb` hvi AvPi Y,

b'vqag^qh c'j b K*†*i ,

AŠ† t_†K th mZ"fv|x

f_vB†q_i th K†i b_v AcK_vi ,

c0Ztekxi th iUvq bv` pig,

åÓ†K th AeÁvi tPv†L t`†L,

Çkij f³Rb†K mæybB K†i,

¶WZ ntj l Avcb kct_i th Kti bv Ab_v,

FY w` ṭq th ṭbq ḅv ṭKṿṭḅv ṃỵ ,

wb t` v t i q w Z Ki t Z th t b g b v t K v t b v N j ,

GgbB hvi AWPi Y, tm tZv tKv tlv wKQ tZB Uj te bv KL tlv

KivR: Kxřvřte cvc ř_řK gř³jřř Kiv hřq cřřg Zř `řj AřřřřPbř Ki | Zřic i e^{w3}MZřřte břie a^vbř Ki,
wřřř wřřř msKí břl - Zřg Kxřřte cřřci c_ Z^mKřřte|

Abkxj bx

kb''vb c†Y Ki

1. cvc t_†K cv†ci ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ nq|
2. tetP_vKvi Rb" Avg†`i ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ `i Kvi |
3. ClPntjv A†b"i ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ mn" Ki†Z bv civv|
4. iM K†i ¶WZKi WKQzK†i Zvi c†i gvb| Wb†Ri ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ eS†Z cv†i |
5. tjv†fi ekeZPntq gvb| ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ K†i _†K|

evg cvtki evK'istki mvt_ Wwb cvtki evK'istki wjj Ki

evg cvk	Wwb cvk
1. cvc gvb`li my`i l m`Kvgj `^fve`K	▪ j Nycvc
2. tQvU we l tq Ck`i i wearb Agvb` KivB	▪ cvcx`K bq
3. Ck`i cvc`K NYv K`i b	▪ Pwi Kiv
4. `k Av`Ávi cvc nt`jv	▪ aYsm K`i
5. Cl`eivqY nt`q Avgiv	▪ AbZB nq
	▪ G`K A`b`i ¶wZ Kwi

eũbePwb c`kæ

1. cvtci `iZi Abmvti cvc`K Kqfv`M fvM Kiv hvq ?
K. `ß fv`M L. wZb fv`M
M. Pvi fv`M N. c`P fv`M
2. tµva`K `gb Kiv hvq
i. ¶lgv K`i
ii. ^ahR`j nt`q
iv. c`_Bv l evB`ej cvW K`i

wb`Pi tKivwU mwVK ?

- K. i l ii L. i l iii
M. ii l iii N. i, ii l iii

wb`Pi Abt`Q`wU cto 3 l 4 b`^i c`kæ DEi `vl

ivûj Ng t_`K t`wi K`i l tV ZvB mgqg`Zv tKv`bv KvRB Ki`Z cvti bv| GKw`b mÜ`vq cwi ewi K c`_Bvi mgq eiev ivûj`K we`fbæcvc KvR m`u`K`te`vSv`tjb Ges ej`tjb, G_`tjv Ki`tj Avgv`i cvc nq| Avi l ej`tjb, ô`Zvgvi GB Lvvc Af`vm e`jv`Z nte|ô

3. ivûj Kx ait`bi cvc K`i tQ ?
K. t`jv`f
L. Cl`P
M. AnsKvi
N. Avj m`|

4. i vuj Kxřřř G ai řřbi cřc-cřřřř cwi nvi Ki řřř cřřř ?
 K. bgřřř Abřřř b Křřř
 L. DM0~^řřř cwi nvi Křřř
 M. h_vmřřř řřřř Křřř
 N. mshg_řřřvi Abřřř b Křřř

mRbkxj cökæ

1. Rqš-cqB Zvi eveli ctkU t₋tK UvKv tbq| eÜ₋ i m₁/2 tewk mgq KvUvq| Zvi K₋vevZ[®] I PjPj₁ b
A₁bK cwieZ[®] t₋tL Zvi evel GKw₋ b t0tj₁tK tW₁tK UvKvi K₋v wRÁmv Ki₁j b| wKŠ[®] Rqš-Zv m₁úY[®]
A₋^xKvi Ki₁j | Gf₁te tm w₋ tbi ci w₋ b eÜ₋ i m₁/2 l Lvi₋c e₋envi Ki₁tZ j₁Mj | ax₁i ax₁i tm Avi₁ l eo
ai₁tbi Aci₁tai m₁t₋ w₁tR₁tK R₁wtq t₁dj₁ |
- K. Ck₁i i weavb Agv₋ Kiv Kx ai₁tbi c₋v ?
L. mvZwU wi₋cyev c₋v-c₁Y₁Z₁ ej₁tZ Kx e₁s ?
M. Rqš-Kx ai₁tbi KvR K₁i₁t₁Q e₋vL₋v Ki |
N. Rq₁š₁ K₁v₁Ri d₁j₁v₁d₁ Kx n₁tZ c₁t₁i e₁tj Z₁g g₁t₁b Ki | c₁w₋c₁y₋š₁Ki Av₁t₁v₁t₁K gZ₁v₁gZ₋ v₁ |
2. (tj₁qv, t₁Q₁qv l mgb GKB Gj₁v₁Kv₁ _v₁t₁K Ges GKB t₁k₁Y₁tZ cov₁t₁j Lv K₁i | mK₁v₁j₁ej₁v₁q GK₁m₁/2 wZ₁b
R₁tbi t₋ Lv |)
- tj₁qv : t₁Q₁qv t₁K₁g₁b Av₁Q ?
t₁Q₁qv : t₁Z₁v₁g₁vi g₁t₁Z₁v Lvi₋c t₁b | f₁t₁j₁v₁B Av₁Q |
tj₁qv : ^<₁t₁j₁ h₁v₁te b₁v Av₁R ? P₁t₁j₁v GK₁m₁/2 h₁v |
t₁Q₁qv : t₁Z₁v₁g₁vi g₁t₁Z₁v t₁n₁t₁U h₁ve b₁w₁K ? Aw₁g M₁w₁wtZ h₁ve |
mgb : Z₁g tj₁qvi m₁/2 Gf₁te K₋v ej₁Q t₁K₁b ? Uv₁Kvi Mig t₋ Lv₁Q ? Ck₁i t₁Z₁v₁g₁v₁t₁K kw₋í w₋ te |
t₁Q₁qv : Uv₁Kvi Mig t₋ Lve b₁v ! Uv₁K₁v₁B me ! Ck₁i Av₁g₁vi wK₁Q₁Ki₁tZ c₁vi₁te b₁v |
- K. c₋v Kx ?
L. j Nyc₋v ej₁tZ Kx t₁evS₁v₁q ?
M. t₁Q₁qv Kx ai₁tbi c₋v K₁i₁t₁Q ? e₋vL₋v Ki |
N. Q₁qv K₁v₁f₁te D³ c₋v t₋t₁K g₁w³ t₁c₁tZ c₁t₁i ? eY₁® Ki |

msw ʮβ DĖi cĕœ

1. Kviv "MPrR" ev HkvitR cdek Kitz cvi te bv ?
2. gvi vZK cvc KvK etj ?
3. mBwi cij bvq. tjv tj L ?

eYBvgj K cKæ

1. cvc t_tK gr³ jvtfi Dcvq,tjv tj L |
2. cvtci dj Kx ntZ ctfi ? eY⁰ Ki |
3. Kxfvte mß wi cy` gb Kiv hvq ?

cÂg Aa"vq

gv³`vZv hxi i Rxeb I KvR

Ckji wbtRB fvtjvevmv| wZwb fvtjvtefm Zui GKgvÎ cÎ cÿyhxi wLbtk GB RMtZ tcÛY KtitQb| thb cÿÎi ga" w`tq gvb| gv³ (cwiÎvY) cvq| cÿyhxi wLb wbtRtk wi³ Ktjb| `vfmî `^ie MhY Ktjb| AvKvti cKvti gvb| ntq cweÎ AvZwi cÿvte Kgvix gvixqvi MtF©RbMhY Ktjb| wZwb gvb|tk gv³i evYx w`tjb| wbtR wb©üvc ntq| gvb|ti cvtci Rb" µtk cÛY DrmM©Ktjb| cpiîvb Kti Avgv`itKl Zui cpiîvbi mnfvMx Kti bZb Rxeb `vb Ktjb| Zui mæüY©RxebUvB wQj GKwU wbmî inm"| Avgiv GB Aa"vq Zui Rxeþbi inm"i wevfbaew K,tjv AvtjvPbv Kie| GQvov Zui cKvk" Rxeþbi Aviæc t_tK thimvtjtg cÿetki wevfbaew K,tjv Rvbe|



RbZvi KvQ cPvi i Z hxi

GB Aa"vq cW tkþl Avgiv:

- hxi i Rxeþbi cævb inm",tjv e"vL"v Kitz cvie|
- `x¶lv,i"thvnb KZK hxi i `x¶vmwb eYb v Kitz cvie|
- hxi i `x¶vmæb i ,iZje"vL"v Kitz cvie|
- `x¶vmæZ e"v³ Kxfvte DbZ e"v³Zj MVb l my`i mgvR MVþb Ae`vb ivLþZ cvti Zv eYb v Kitz cvie|
- Mwj þjqvq hxi i evYx cPvti i KvR i i1 K_v eYb v Kitz cvie|
- hxi i thimvtjtg cÿetki KvY e"vL"v Kitz cvie|
- wkl`þ`i gþZv Kti hxi i cÛwkZ c_ AbyniþY Dðy ne|

cvV 1: hxi i Rxeṭbi cäv cäv i nm"

inm' ejtZ Avgiv mvariYZ ejS hv mvariY Ávb-eyx w' t̃q D' NvUb Kiv hvq bv| inm' Avgṽt' i mvariY eyx i
AZxZ etj Zv tevSvi Rb" Mfxi vek̃t̃mi c̃q̃vRb nq| Avgṽt' i gw³ vZv c̃f̃yhxi i Rxeb, KvR, eYx c̃P̃vi,
gZi l c̃p̃i ṽb- mewKQ̃i g̃t̃a B Mfxi inm' w̃b̃w̃nZ i t̃q̃t̃Q| Zvi ga" w' t̃q w̃cZv Ck̃j w̃b̃t̃R̃t̃K c̃K̃vk
K̃t̃i t̃Qb| ZvB hxi etj b, th Avgṽt̃K t̃ t̃L̃t̃Q t̃m w̃cZṽt̃K l t̃ t̃L̃t̃Q| w̃cZvi B"Qv c̃ỸK̃i t̃ZB Avgṽt' i c̃f̃yhxi
w̃L̃b̃ g̃ṽb̃j ñt̃q Rb̃f̃ w̃b̃t̃q̃t̃Qb| ZvB Zvi iñt̃m i ̃ŋ̃j̃ Zg w̃el̃q̃w̃l Avgṽt' i g̃ṽt̃S Ck̃j̃i f̃ṽt̃j̃ ṽẽm̃ṽ c̃K̃vk K̃t̃i |
hxi i t̃ ñaviY inm': c̃f̃yhxi w̃L̃b̃ Zvi w̃cZvi m̃ṽt̃_ Mfxi f̃ṽt̃j̃ ṽẽm̃ṽi eÜ̃t̃b Ave×| w̃K̃S' m̃g̃t̃q̃i c̃ỸZ̃ṽq w̃cZv
Ck̃j̃ Zvi GK̃g̃ṽl̃ c̃ŷ̃ t̃K̃ ṽb̃ K̃i t̃j̃b̃ g̃ṽb̃t̃l̃i g̃ỹ³ i Rb" | w̃Zw̃b̃ Ck̃j̃ ñt̃q̃l̃ Ck̃j̃̃i m̃g̃Z̃j̃ Z̃ṽt̃K̃ Aw̃K̃t̃õ ãt̃i
i ṽL̃t̃Z̃ P̃ṽb̃w̃b̃ | w̃Zw̃b̃ w̃b̃t̃R̃t̃K̃ G̃t̃K̃ẽṽt̃i w̃i³ K̃t̃i t̃Qb| ̃^M̃ãg̃ t̃ t̃K̃ w̃Zw̃b̃ g̃w̃l̃i ãĩṽq̃ t̃b̃t̃g̃ G̃t̃m̃t̃Qb| Ck̃j̃
g̃ṽĩx̃q̃ṽi g̃t̃Z̃ṽ GK̃R̃b̃ m̃variY K̃g̃ṽĩx̃ K̃b̃ṽt̃K̃ t̃ẽt̃Q̃ w̃b̃t̃q̃t̃Qb̃ gw̃³ ṽZvi g̃ṽ ñẽṽi Rb" | w̃Zw̃b̃ g̃ṽĩx̃q̃ṽt̃K̃ t̃m̃f̃ṽt̃ẽB̃
c̃ŷ̃ Z̃ K̃t̃i t̃Qb| c̃ṽc̃k̃b̃" K̃t̃i B̃ Z̃ṽt̃K̃ m̃w̃õ K̃t̃i t̃Qb̃ t̃h̃b̃ Avgṽt' i ̃ŷ̃ ṽỸK̃Z̃P̃ GK̃w̃l̃ w̃b̃³ j̃ ¼̃ M̃t̃f̃³ R̃b̃f̃ w̃b̃t̃Z̃
c̃ṽt̃i b̃| K̃g̃ṽĩx̃ g̃ṽĩx̃q̃ṽ c̃ŷ̃ t̃g̃ GK̃Ũz̃ w̃ẽẽZ̃ ñt̃j̃ l̃ w̃b̃t̃R̃t̃K̃ Ō̃c̃f̃j̃ ̃^ṽm̃Ō̃ etj Ck̃j̃̃i B"Qṽ t̃g̃t̃b̃ w̃b̃t̃q̃t̃Qb| g̃ṽĩx̃q̃ṽi
GB Ō̃ñĩṽŌ̃ ej̃ṽi ga" w' t̃q̃B̃ g̃ṽb̃ Ck̃j̃ c̃ŷ̃ t̃i ĩẽ ãt̃i GB̃ c̃w̃_̃ẽx̃t̃Z̃ G̃t̃m̃t̃Qb| AṽK̃ṽt̃i- c̃K̃ṽt̃i g̃ṽb̃j̃ ñt̃q̃ w̃b̃t̃R̃t̃K̃
G̃t̃K̃ẽṽt̃i b̃w̃g̃Z̃ K̃t̃i t̃Qb| Zvi GB̃ t̃ ñavĩt̃Ỹi ga" w' t̃q w̃Zw̃b̃ ̃^w̃i³ ã ñt̃q̃t̃Qb, Zvi ̃^w̃i³ Z̃ṽq̃ w̃Zw̃b̃ Avgṽt' i t̃K̃
ãb̃k̃ṽĩx̃ K̃t̃i Z̃j̃t̃Qb| w̃Zw̃b̃ t̃ ñaviỸ K̃t̃i g̃ṽb̃j̃ ñt̃q̃ g̃ṽb̃t̃l̃i mewKQ̃̃ w̃b̃t̃R̃i g̃t̃a" M̃b̃Ỹ K̃t̃i w̃b̃t̃j̃b̃| g̃ṽb̃t̃l̃i
Rb" g̃ỹ³ i GK̃ m̃ñR̃-̃m̃ĩj̃ c̃_̃ L̃t̃j̃ w' t̃j̃b̃| Avgṽt' i Aw̃" w̃cZ̃ṽg̃ṽZvi c̃ṽt̃c̃i d̃t̃j̃ t̃h̃ ̃^M̃m̃ŷ̃ Avgiṽ ñw̃ĩ t̃q̃w̃Q̃,
c̃ŷ̃ t̃i t̃ ñavĩt̃Ỹi ga" w' t̃q̃ Avgiṽ Z̃ṽ Avẽṽi w̃c̃t̃i t̃c̃t̃q̃w̃Q̃| w̃Zw̃b̃ ̃^w̃i³ ã t̃ẽt̃K̃ GK̃ t̃M̃ṽk̃ṽj̃ ṽq̃ Rb̃f̃ w̃b̃t̃q̃t̃Qb| ̃^w̃i³ ã
i ṽL̃t̃j̃ i ṽ w̃Q̃t̃j̃b̃ Zvi c̃ŷ̃ g̃ m̃ṽŋ̃j̃ | Zui ṽB̃ Zui R̃q̃M̃t̃b̃ g̃t̃l̃i ñt̃q̃w̃Q̃t̃j̃b̃ |

hxi i w⁻hi inm[:]: hxi i m^{auY}®RxebUvB cwi i^hYi inm[]] | wZwb Zwi c^hvi Rxe^hbi tewki f^hM mgq KwU^htq^hQb
G^htKer^hi `xb-`wi[^], Afvex, `jLx, wbcxmoZ i ew^hAZ^h`i gvtS | Gi Kv^hiY ntjv gvb^hl thb gw³i `^^h tctZ
cv^hi; `jL, tkvK, e⁻vte⁻bv l cv^hi eÜb t^htK thb Zviv gw³ tctZ cv^hi | Zte Avgv^h`i Kv^htQ Zwi cwi cY[®]
gw³ Av^hm Kvj^ht^hfw^h ce^hfZ m^htki Dci i³cv^htZi ga⁻w^htq | wZwb w^ht^h®^h l w[®]üvc ntq^hl w^ht^hRi Kw^hta Avgv^h`i
cvc enb K^hi^ht^hQb | m^hkxq NY^h gZi tg^hb w^htq^hQb | wZwb mg⁻w^hKQz mn^h K^hi^ht^hQb | w^hcZvi GKv^hS-eva⁻ ntq
mew^hKQzgv⁻v tctZ w^htq^hQb | Zwi i³g^ht^hi^h wew^hbg^htq Avgiv gw³ jrv^h K^hi^hw^hQ | Avgiv ntq D^htVw^hQ⁻^vaxb gvb^hl |

hxi i AcKvk` Rxeṭbi inm: cḡyhi wLṭoi `bw`b Rxeb wQj wvZvš-mnR-mij | agvḡ wvqg-bwvZi cōZ wQj Zwi Mfxi Av`v | wZwb wvZv-gvZvi LyeB eva` wQṭjb | Zwi GB eva`Zv wvZv Ckṭii cōZ AvbṂZ` cKvk Kṭi | Zwi gṭa` th Hk wvZvi Dcw`wZ wQj Zv wZwb Zwi wvZvgvZvṭK GB K_v Rvbw, ṖṭZvgiv wK RvṭZ bv th, Avgvi wvZvi MṭnB AvgvṭK _vKṭZ nṭe?0 wZwb th wvZvi wṭkl tclYKṭR wṭew`Z Zv wZwb `uófvṭeB cKvk KṭiṭQb |

hxi i gungv jvfi inm: cfiyhxi i gZii ga" w`tq mewKQztkl ntq hqwb| wZwb mgwnZ ntqQb Ges wZb
w`b ci cpiivb KtiitQb| cfiyhxi wLb wotR cpiivb Kti Avgv`iitKl Zwi cpiivtbi mnfvMx KtiitQb|
Avgv`i gta"l GKUv cQ"vkv RbY wotqQ th, GB RxebB tk l bq| Avgiv GKw`b wLtoi mv_ cpiwZ
ntev| KviY hxi wotRB Avgv`i etjQb th, AwgB cpiivb, AwgB Rxeb| th AvgvK wekym Kite tm AbS-
Rxeb jvf Kite| cfiyhxi i cpiivtbi ga" w`tq Avgiv cQZ"tK Zwi AbS-Rxetbi mnfvMx ntq DtvQ| hxi i
gungv Avgv`iitKl cwiivYi gungv gungvS^Z Kti ZtjQ|

mYziS, cFyhxi mgMÖRxebB wQj intm" ficij | Zui t'naviY t_†K i'i"K†i hVZbv†fv†Mi wZ³ wmk®Ges
cpi†v†bi kee~, chS-mewKQB wQj hxi Rxe†bi inm", tji wPy | wek††mi ga" w†q Zv D'NvUb Ki†Z
nq |

cvV 2: hxi i `xŋvmob

Avgiv AþbþKB wki Ae`'vq `xŋvmob mvmvþgš-MðY Kþi wQ| cŋyhxi eo nþq `xŋvmob MðY KþiþQb| Zte cŋyhxi i `xŋvmob Avgvþ`i `xŋvmob t_þK wfbæi Kþgi wQ| wZwb `xŋv,i" thvntþbi KvþQ gb cwieZþbi `xŋvmob MðY Kþi wQþj b| Avgiv th `xŋvmob MðY Kwi tmB `xŋvmob ejþZ Avgiv eyS cŋyhxi wLb KZŔ `wicz I gÊjx KZŔ `xKZ ewn`K wPy ev cŔxK| Gi gva`tg Avgiv Ckþii Avkxev® ev AbjMð jvf Kwi | cŋyhxi wLb wþR `xŋvmob MðY Kþi `xŋvmob ms`<vþii GKwU bZb ie `vb KþiþQb| Zv ntþv Rj I AvZwq bZb Rxeb jvf|

cŋyhxi Zwi cKvk`Rxeb `ii" KþiþQb RWŦ b`xtZ `xŋv,i" thvntþbi Øviv `xŋvmob MðY Kivi ga` w`tq| `xŋv,i" thvntþbi gvbþþK cvctgvþþbi Dþi þk` gb cwieZþbi AvnYvb Kþib| wZwb GB etþ Zwi gb cwieZþbi evYx cþvi Kþib, tZvgiv gb tdivl | wZwb gvbþþK gþbi AwKv-euKv mg`-wPšv`þ Kþi mZ` I my`þii mnR-mij ct_ PþþZ AvnYvb Kþib| Zwi AvnYvb mvo v`tq AþbK KiMðK, dwiwm, mv`yK I cvcx gvbþ gb cwieZþ Kþi `xŋvmob MðY Kþi wQþj b|

GKw`b hxi wþR `xŋv,i" thvntþbi KvþQ Gþjb `xŋvmob MðY KþiþZ| wZwb wþ`úvc ntþj I `xŋvmob MðY KþiþQb Ckþii gungv cKvþki Rb`| thvntþbi cŔtg hxi þK `xŋvmob w`þZ i wR nbw| wZwb etþþQb th, Zwi B eis hxi i KvþQ `xŋvmob MðY Kiv DþPZ| hxi wKš`tg hvbwb| hxi ZþK ejþjb, thb GLbKvi gþZv thvntþbi i wR nb| AZGe thvntþbi hxi þK `xŋvmob w`þjb| `xŋvmob MðY Kivi mvþ_ mvþ_ cweĤ AvZw GK KþcvþZi AvKvþi hxi i Dci þbþg Gþjb| Avi ZLbB `M`þK GB evYx tkvbn tMj, ØBwb Avgvi wčþj cĤ, tZvgiv Gi K_v tkvb0| Dcw`Z mKþj AevK nþq Zv `ibj I t`Lj| GB NUBwU ntþv Ckþi cĤ I Bmþtqþji gkxn ev ĤvKZŦ þc hxi i AvZw cKvþki Avi æq

KvR: hxi i `xŋvmobþbi NUBwU Awfbq Kþi t`LvI

hxxj `xŋvmobþbi Zvrchŋ ,iZj

hxi wLb wþR `xŋvmob MðY Kþi ciþgkþii KóþfvMx tmeK wntþte Zwi tcŔYKg`i" KþiþQb| wZwb cvcx gvbþþi mvþ_ wþRþK MY` KþiþQb| `xŋvmob MðY Kþi KvþþwiþZ wþRi i³ Swiþtg gvbþþi gy³i Rb` wþRi Rxeb DrmM`Kivi `wqZþvi MðY KþiþQb| wZwb wczvi B`Qvi mvþ_ wþRþK mæúYþc AvZwngcŋ KþiþQb| Zwi tmB mæúZi cŔZiĤi wczv Ckþi I Zwi cŔZ cŔZ AvþQb etþ tNvYv Kþiþb| hxi i t`naviþYi mgq t_þK th AvZw Zwi I ci AwawôZ wQþjb tmB GKB AvZw Zwi I ci Gþm weivR Kþib| Av`tgi cvþci dþj `þMþ`i Rv eÜ nþq wMþqWj| `xŋvmobþbi dþj Avgiv cvcg³ nþq `þMþhevi mþhwM cvB| cweĤ AvZwi AeZiþYi dþj GK bZb mþói mþbv ntþv|

`xŋvmobþbi ga` w`tq GKRb wLbF³ cŋyhxi i gZi I cþiþvþbi mnfvMx nþq Rj I AvZwq bZb Rbþjvf Kþi| cŋyhxi i ga` w`tq tm nþq DþV wczv Ckþi i GKvš-wčþRb| tm PþþZ cvþi Rxeþbi bexbZvq, thLvþb tKvþbv cvc-Kwþj gv þbB| Gfvþe `xŋvmobZ cŔZ`K e`w³B hxi i cweĤ Zvq teþo I Vvi mþhwM cvq|

KvR: `xŋvmobþbi ga` w`tq Avgvþ`i Rxeþb Kx cwieZþ nq, Zv`þj Avþjvþbv Ki
--

crV 3: hxi i evYx cPvi - hvÎ vi 'i i"

cŕfɣhxi ˘xŕŕvmɛbi ga˘ w˘tq Zui cKk˘k˘R˘eb ˘i˘K˘tib| ˘xŕŕvmɛbi ciciB cŕfɣhxi gicŕŕi wŕR˘b Pwŕk˘
w˘b mgq KvUv| G mgq wZwb cwe˘ AvZvq cwiPwŕj Z ntq eb˘cŕŕ˘i mvt_ evm K˘tib| ˘M˘ŕZiv ZLb Zui
cwiPh˘K˘ti†Qb| wZwb kqZvb Øviv ciwŕŕZ nb Ges kqZv˘bi I ci weRq wŕw˘tq Av˘bb| Zvici cØvi KvR
˘i˘K˘viri Rb˘ evi Rb wkl˘†K˘ tetQ tbb|

hui 0viv cfiyhxi `x¶vmoz n¶qQ¶jb tmB `x¶v_i`thnbtK KviMvti e`x Kiv ntj ci hxi Mwjtj qvq P¶j
G¶jb| Mwjtj q¶Z wZwb Zui c¶vi KvR `i` K¶ib| wZwb ej¶Zb, 0mgq ntq G¶m¶Q: HkivR` GLb Lp
Kv¶Qb| tZvgiv gb tdivl; tZvgiv g½j mgvP¶ti wek¶m Ki0| Zui c¶vtii gj welq wQj HkivR` Ges gb
cwieZb| Avmtj HkivR`i wel¶q m¶¶i` w` tZB wZwb wZvi eyx gvby¶tK i`wb¶qQb|

GB AvnYvfb mrov w`tq AfbK hxi AbyniY KtiQb| Avevi KvDfK KvDfK wZwb wtkl fvtetQ wbtqtQb
HkivR`i mYx nZ| evYcPvtii iitZ wZwb Zut`i Mwjtjqv mMtii avi t_K AvnYvb KtiQb| wZwb
GKw`b mMtii avi w`tq tntU hw`Qtjb| Ggb mgq wZwb wntgvb | Zvi fvB Awb`qfK mMtii Rvj tdjtZ
t`Ltb| wZwb Zut`i AvgS`Y Rvbtjb Zui AbyniY KtiZ| Avi Zui v Zui WwK tkvbi m½ m½ hxi i m½
wbtb, ZutK AbyniY KtiZ jWtb| Gici GKUzGwMtq wMtq wZwb tRtet`i `B tQtj - hvKve | Zvi fvB
thvntK t`Ltz tctjb| Zui v tbSKvq etm Zvt`i Rvj mviw`Qtjb| hLbB hxi Zut`i WwK w`tb ZLbB Zui v
Zut`i wZv tRte`fK tbSKvq gRjt`i m½ tiL hxi i m½ Pjtjb| Gfvte wZwb Ab`vb`ti | WwKtb
Ges HkivR`i ggMZ` epStq w`tb|

KvR: hxi tKvb -'vtb evYxcPvi KvR i i" Kti tQb, tKvb tKvb -'vtb evYxcPvi KvR Kti tQb Zv tRvovq tRvovq gvbP t tK tei Ki |

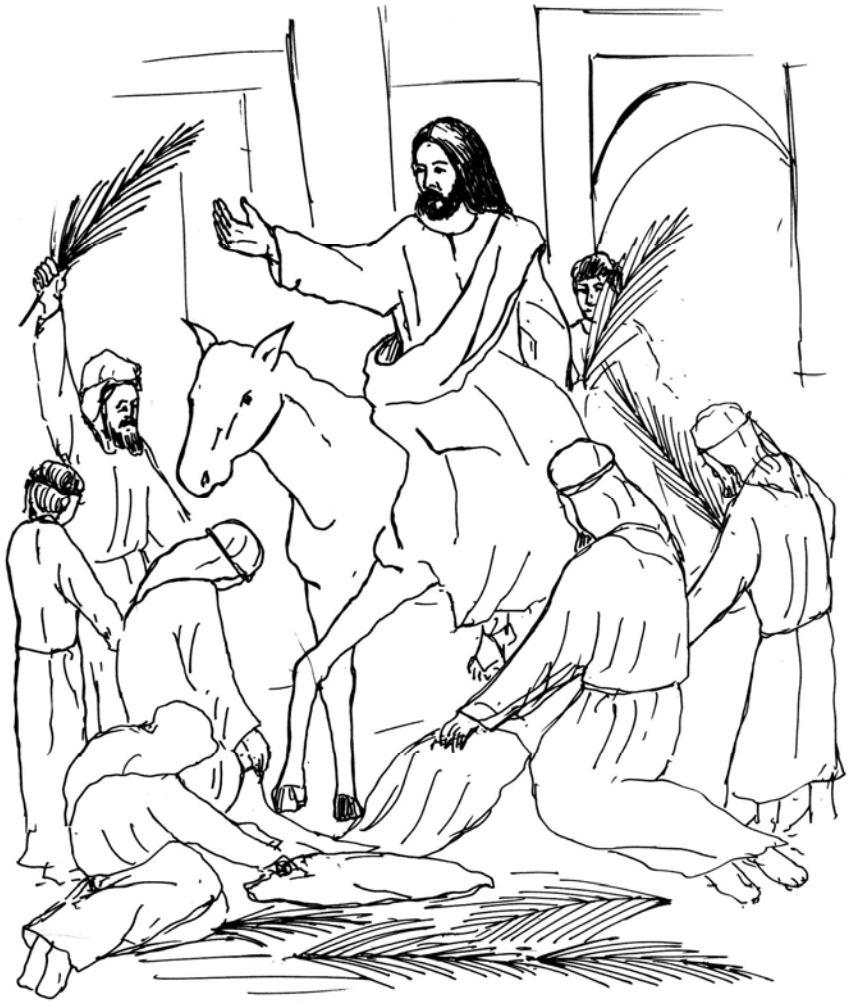
evYxcÖv†i i Zvrch©

wZvi B"Qv cvj b l ev- evqb KivB wQj cFyhxi i G RMtZ evYxcPvtii gj welq| Avi wZvi B"Qv nt"Q
 gvb| tK Abš-gZi A_ cvtci nvZ t_tK ewPtq tZvjv| Gi D_tK" ntjv, gvb| hvTz hxi i cPwiZ
 HkRxe tbi mnfvMx ntZ cvti | cFyhxi wLō HkivT'Ri cōZ wekImx mKj gvb| tK HK"ex Kti G KivR m'ubae
 Kti tQb| wekIm wFvE tZ HK"ex RbgEj xB nt"Q wLō gEj x, hv G RMtZ HkivT'Ri exR Ges mPbv|

KvR: †Zvgiv Kxfvte hxi i c_ AbmiY KiQ, tmB AwfÁZv` †j mnfvwMzv Ki |

cvW 4: hxi i thi^mvtj^g c⁰ek

cřyħi†K E†aY©Z†j tbl qvi w`b,tjv hLb Lp Kv†Q G†m wM†qW†j ZLb wZwb cY`bM†x thi m†vj†g hvevi Rb`
 `p wmxvš-w†j b| wZwb Rv†Zb GB thi m†vj†gB Z†K nZ`v Kiv n†e| Zui eYxcPvi Kv†j wZwb wZbevi Zui
 wkl†† i†K GB K_wU `š†YI Kw†q w`†qW†j b| cřyħi thi m†vj†g hv†vi ga` w`†q GB Bw†z w`†j b th,
 wZwb gZieiY Kivi Rb` thi m†vj†g hv†v Ki†Qb| KviY thi m†vj†gB mKj c†3v† i knx` gZieiY Ki†Z
 n†††Q| Zui tejvq| Gi e`wZug n†e bv|



hxi i thimvjtᵗg cᵇek

gnvᵗMŠi ᵗe hxi i thimvjtᵗg cᵇek

hxi Zui ᵛklᵗᵗ i ᵛbᵗq thimvjtᵗgi ᵛᵗK GᵛMᵗq AvmᵗQb | GB mgq ᵛbᵗᵛi cᵗeᵗthvM ᵛᵗZ eᵗ tjvK thimvjtᵗg GᵗmᵛQj | Zviv hLb ᵗᵗbᵗZ ᵗcj hxi thimvjtᵗg AvmᵗQb ZLb Zviv ZᵗK ᵗᵗMZg RvbᵗZ ᵗemiᵗq coj | GᵛᵗK hxi i ᵛklᵗᵗᵗiv Mᵇg ᵗᵗK GKᵛᵛ Mvavi evᵗPv Gᵗb Zvi ᵛcᵗVi Dci ᵛbᵗRᵗᵗ i Mᵗqi Pᵗi ᵗcᵗZ ᵛᵗjb | Zvici hxi ᵗK Zui Dci emvᵗjb |

eᵗ tjvKI ZLb Zᵗᵗ i ᵛbᵗRᵗᵗ i Mᵗqi Pᵗi cᵗᵗi Dci ᵛeᵛQᵗq ᵛᵗZ jᵛMj | ᵗKD ᵗKD Avei hZ Wj cvj v ᵗKᵗᵗ Gᵗb cᵗᵗi Dci ᵛeᵛQᵗq ᵛᵗjb | Avi hxi i mvgᵗb | ᵛcQᵗb RbZv ᵛPrKvi Kᵗi ejᵗZ jᵛMj, ᵇRq Rq! cᵗᵗi bᵗg ᵛᵗᵛb AvmᵗQb, abᵗ ᵛZᵛb abᵗ | Avgᵗᵗ i ᵛcZcjᵗᵗ ᵗᵗDᵗᵗ i ᵗh ivRᵗᵗ Gevi cᵗᵗZᵛᵗZ nᵗe, abᵗ abᵗ ᵗmB ivRᵗᵗ | Avnv, Eaᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗ DVᵗᵗ Rqaᵗᵛb | ᵇGᵗᵗe Rqiᵗei mᵗᵗᵗ mᵗᵗᵗ hxi thimvjtᵗgi gᵛᵗᵗi cᵇek Kᵗib | thimvjtᵗg cᵇetki Zirchᵇ

cᵗᵗy hxi ᵗK AᵗbᵗK ivRv evbᵗZ ᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗ | ᵛKŠᵗ ᵛZᵛb memgq Zv cᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗᵗ KᵗiᵗQb | Avcb bMᵗx ZᵗK cᵗi ᵗvZvi ᵗc Kxfᵗᵗe MᵇᵗY Kᵗi Zv ᵛZᵛb ivRvi ᵗetk thimvjtᵗg cᵇetki gaᵗ ᵛᵗq cᵇkv Kᵗjb | ᵛZᵛb mᵗaviY

2. hxi ~x¶vmb MõY Kti tQb Kx cKvki Rb ?

- K. Ck#i i tMŠie
- L. ~^M©#Zi gungv
- M. cieT̄vZvi gungv
- N. thvntbi tMŠie

wb̄tPi Abj~Q~wU cto 3 I 4 bα~i cQkē DĒi ~vl |

gdt~^j GjvKvq cP̄vi KMY m̄vutgš-MõtYi Rb~ wki -wKtkvi t̄ i wK¶v w̄ tq _vtKb | hv̄Z Zviv fv̄tjvg~
b̄vq-Ab̄vq I gb cieZB m̄ūtK©RvbtZ cv̄ti | c̄ti wnZMY eQti GKevi ~̄ieZP̄Mōtg cvj Kxq Kv̄R hv̄b |
ZLb w̄tgj I m̄vutgš-MõtYi Rb~ Drmw̄nZ nt̄jv | c̄ti Zv̄K m̄vutgš-gĒjxf̄³ Kiv nt̄jv |

3. w̄tgj D³ Ab̄v̄tbi gvātg tKvb m̄vutgš-MõY Kti tQ ?

- K. cvc ~^xKvi
- L. Kgybqb
- M. ~x¶vmb
- N. n~vc̄P̄

4. w̄tgj D³ m̄vutgš-MõtYi dt̄j jvf Kti Ñ

- i. Ck#i i Ab̄v̄tbi
- ii. bZb Rxeb
- iii. gĒjxi ~^xKwZ

wb̄tPi tKvbwU mw̄VK ?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K) i I ii | L) i I iii |
| M) ii I iii | N) i, ii I iii |

mRbkj c̄kē

1. Abj GKRb evYxc̄P̄vi K | tQvUtejv t̄t̄KB atḡP cQZ Zvi ḡbvt̄hwm GKUz t̄w̄k | aḡQ th tKv̄t̄bv Kv̄R
Abj mevi Av̄t̄M | c̄P̄vi Kv̄R Ki t̄Z w̄tq gvb̄t̄li w̄w̄fb̄m̄gv̄t̄jvP̄bvi m̄ḡx̄b nq | gvb̄t̄li NYv, Acgv̄b meB
mn~ Kti Zvi Kv̄R m̄y i fv̄te Pw̄j tq hv̄t̄Q | KviY, Abj L̄p fv̄t̄jvfv̄te RvbZ th fv̄t̄jv w̄KQz Ki t̄Z nt̄j Āt̄bK
Kó ~^xKvi Ki t̄Z nq | Ggbw̄K Av̄cbRbt̄ i Kv̄t̄QI Aet̄w̄j Z nt̄Z n̄te | tQvUtejvi aḡQ w̄K¶v Zv̄K w̄~i
_vKt̄Z Ab̄j~w̄YZ Kti t̄Q | Zv̄B tm Av̄RI Ck#i i eva~ t̄t̄K GKRb ~^vaxb gvb̄j nt̄q D̄t̄V̄t̄Q |

- K. hxi i R̄t̄b̄ cQg m̄v¶x Kvi v ?
- L. hxi tKvb t̄Mvkjvq Rb~wb̄t̄q̄t̄Qb ?
- M. Abj Zvi Kv̄R Kvi ~ew̄kt̄ó~i Øviv Ab̄j~w̄YZ nt̄q̄t̄Q ? e~vL~v Ki |
- N. Abj t̄K w̄K Zwg Ck#i i gungv jv̄t̄fi Dch̄³ et̄j ḡt̄b Ki ? t̄Zigvi DĒti i ~^ct̄¶ hy³ ~vl |

2. cwmW GKRb mgyRKgx⁹ mgytRi Dbq⁹bi Rb⁹ wZwb mKtji mvt₋ GKvZi ntq KvR Kti hv⁹Qb| Zui mZZv, we⁻^Zv I b⁹vqciqvYZvi K_v GjvKvi meviB Rlvb| GKmgq ZuiB GK eÜzPp⁹š-Kti Zvi mZZv hvPvB Kivi Rb⁹ cwmWtK cix⁹lv Kti| A**b**k UvKvi tjvf t⁹wL⁹tq etj wZwb thb tmevgjK KvR eÜ Kti**b**| cwmW Zui eÜi K_vq tKv**b**v₋iZ**B** t⁹q w**b**| eis wZwb Zui tmevgjK KvR⁹g AvI tRvi⁹vi Kivi Rb⁹ A**b**k Kg⁹lv**tq**w⁹ tjb| hv⁹tZ Zvi Abc⁹w⁹wZtZ A**b**⁹iv tmevKvR Pwjtq w**t**z cti⁹|

K. hxi Kvi Øvi v `x ʔvmæZ nb ?

L. GKRB wLóf³ `x¶vmo#bi gva"tg Kx ntq D†Vb ?

M. hxi i Rxe†bi †Kvb NUBvi Qv iv Abc†NZ n†q c†wW c†j vfb †_†K Rqx n†qQj ? eYDv Ki |

N. hxi i wkl`ti Avnyb l cwniWi Kgfi wbtqm- G`Bil wcltqi m`k` ^emv`tki Zj bvgj K
Avtj vPbv Ki |

msw ʈβ-D̥i̯ c̥kœ

1. hxi' tKb ~~μ~~₁ xq gZiei Y Kti uQj b ?
2. hxi' i gwgv Avgv' i Kx Ki tZ mrvh' Kti ?
3. ~~x~~₁ v₁ i "thvnt bi cPti i gj wel q Kx uQj ?
4. hxi' i ~~x~~₁ v₁ m₁ bi mgq tKvb evYmU tKvbv tMj ?
5. hxi' tKb c₁ ~~ext~~ Z Gti uQj b ?

2. hxi i gwiŋgv Avgvɬ` i Kx KiɬZ mɪvnh` Kɬi ?

3. $\neg \forall x (V_x \supset \neg \exists y (T_y \wedge \neg R_{xy}))$?

4. hxi i `x ʔvmbi mgq tKvb evYxU tkvbv tMj ?

5. $\frac{h}{m} \frac{1}{v} = \frac{h}{m} \frac{1}{c} \frac{1}{\lambda} = \frac{h}{m c \lambda}$?

eYbvgj K cœ

1. ``x¶|v_ i"thvnb KZR hxi i `x¶|vm¶bi NUBwU eYBv Ki |`
2. `hxi tKb thi¶vtj t g w¶tqwQtj b ?`
3. `hxi i thi¶vtj t g c¶etki NUBwU we~wii Z eYBv Ki |`

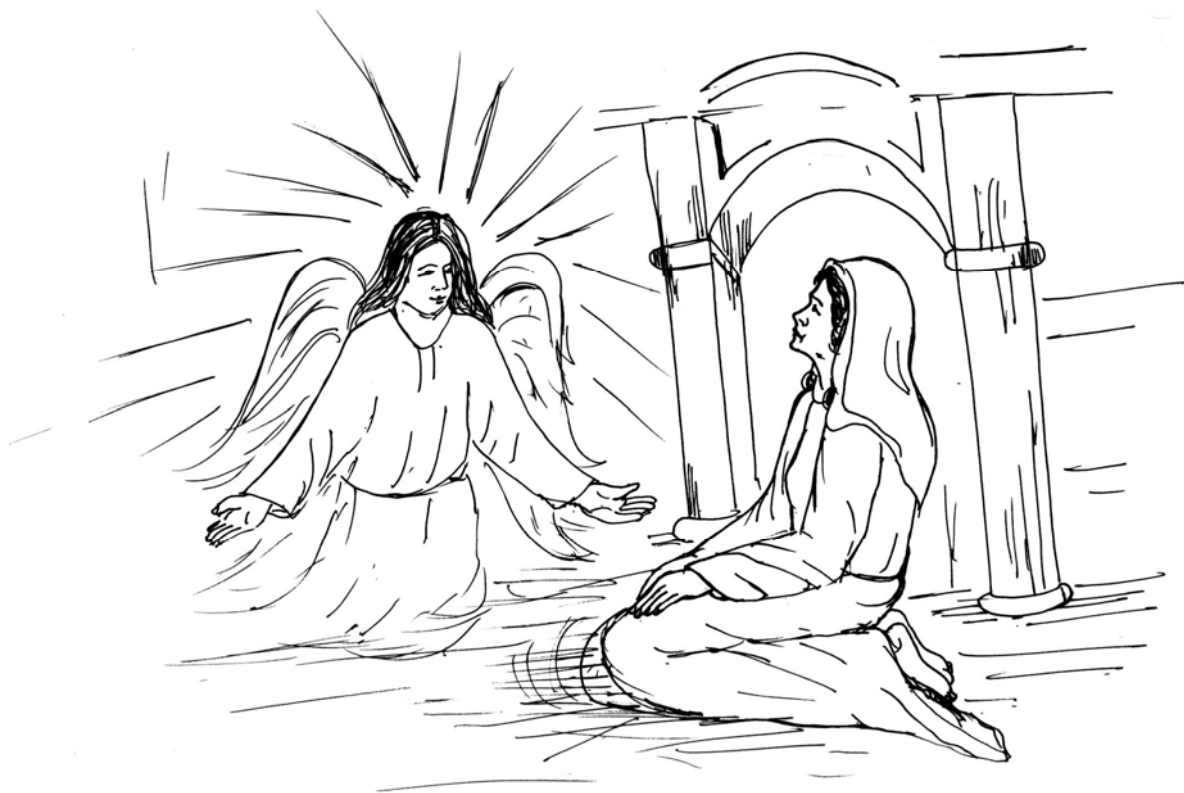
2. hxi tKb thi mv+j tg wM+qW+j b ?

3. hxi i thi^mtj^g c^oet^{ki} NUB^{mU} we^{-wi} Z eY^o Ki |

I ô Aa"vq

Ck#i i AvnYv#b gvi xqvi mvo" vb

gvbl cvc Kti Ck#i i KvQ t_K `#i mti tMtj l gvb#i i Rb" Ck#i i mxgvnx b fv#j vevmv GKU# Ktg hvqwb |
wZwb gvb#i K K_v w`#j b th, wZwb GKRb ÎvYKZ#K cWv#eb | Ck#i i GB cwi Kíbv ev`evq#b gvi xqv A#bK
, iZcY#FvgKv cvjb Kti#Qb | Ck#i i AvnYv#b gvi xqvi mvo" vb Avgv#`i Rxe#bi Rb" Ab#c#Yv`^ie | Avgiv
A##i i Mfx#i `p wek#m l fivmnKv#i GB Aa"vq# cW Kie Ges Avgv#`i Rxe#b Ck#i i AvnYv#b Dcjwä
Ki#Z l mvo" t`l qvi tPÓv Kie |



gvi xqvi Kv#Q `#Zi msev`

GB Aa"vq cW tk#l Avgiv:

- gvi xqvi Kv#Q gnv`Z Mwe#q#j i msev` `v#bi K_v eY#v Ki#Z cvie |
- wL# l gvi xqvi Awe#`Q` m#ú#K# weiq eY#v Ki#Z cvie |
- wL#gÊjxi i n#m" gvi xqvi `vb wby# Ki#Z cvie |
- Ck#i i B"Qvbyv#i Pj#Z D#x ne |

cV 1: gvixqv KvQ gnv`Z Mmefqj i msev`vb

gvbeRwZi cZb I Ck#i cĀZkĀZ t_#KB kj`nqtQ g³i cwi Kíbv| mvtci tek a#i Avmv kqZvb#K Ck#i etjwQtb: ŌtZvgvi I bvi xi estki gta, tZvgvi esk I Zvi estki gta` Awg GK kĀZv Rwm#q Zje; Zvi estki gvby tZvgvi gv_vq AvNvZ nvbte Avi Zwg Zv#i cvtqi tMvovj tZ tQvej gvi te|Ō GB cĀZkĀZi gta` GK bvi xi K_v I Zui estki K_v D#j AAvQ|

gvixqv wQtb bvrvtit_i GK Kgvix Kb`v| Rwm#Z wZwb wQtb Būw`| Zui eev wQtb thvqmKg Ges gv Avbwl R#b#i ce#t_#KB gvixqv#K Zui eev I gv Ck#i D#i tk`wbte`b KtiwQtb| Avi Ck#i Zui c#i Rbbx nevi Rb` gvixqv#K w#uc Ae`vq c#_extZ G#bwQtb|

GKw`b Ck#i gvixqv KvQ `^M°Z Mmefqj#K cvVtjb| gvixqv wQtb thvmd bvgK`vD` eskxq GKR#bi eM`Ev ea# `^M°Z Zui KvQ G#m ejtb: ŌcYvg gvixqv! cig Awkmab`v Zwg! c#y#tZvgvi m#½B Av#Qb!Ō GB K_v i#b gvixqv Lp wePvj Z ntjb| wZwb fvetZ jvMtb, Ggb m#vlt#Yi A_°Kx? `^M°Z ZLb gvixqv#K ejtb: Ōfq tcq bv, gvixqv! Zwg Ck#i Abj#h jvf KtiQ| tkvb, M#avi Y Kti Zwg GKw`b c#i Rb#t`te| Zui bvg ivLte hxi| wZwb gnvb ntq DVteb, civrc#i c#i etj cwiwPZ nteb| c#yCk#i Zv#K`vb Kiteb Zui wZc#j#i`vD`i wmsnmb| hv#Kve-estki I ci wZwb wPiKj ivRZ;Kiteb; A#kl nte Zui ivRZj|Ō

gvixqv ZLb`Z#K ejtb: ŌZv Kx Kti nte? Awg th Kgvix?Ō D#i`Zw ejtb: ŌcweĀ AvZw G#m tZvgvi I ci Aw#v#b Kiteb, civrc#i kw#tZ AvQw`Z nte Zyg| ZvB GB hui Rb# nte, tmB cweĀ Rb Ck#i c#i etjB cwiwPZ nteb|. . . Avi t`L, tZvgvi AvZw# Gvj Rvte_, tm-I exeqtm GKw`b c#i#K M#f°avi Y Kti#Q| tjt#K hv#K eÜ`v etj WwKZ, Zui B GLb Ōq gvm Pj#Q| Kvi Y Ck#i Amva`wQ#b tbB|!Ō gvixqv ZLb ejtb:ŌAwg c#j`vmx! Avw#b hv ej#Qb, Avgvi ZvB tnvK!Ō(jK:1:26-38)|

KvR: gvixqv KvQ`Z-msev`i NUBwU Awfbq Kti t`Lvl | Awfbq tk#l`#Zi ex`bv c#_BwU GKm#½ ej|

evBtetji GB AskUKzcv Kij Avgiv t`L#Z cB `^M°#Zi ga`w`q Ck#i gvixqv KvQ GKw`b iZcY° msev`cvVtjb| g³vZvi gv nevi Rb`wZwb gvixqv#K AvNvb Rvbtjb| Avi gvixqv c#tq wePvj Z ntj I Ck#i AvNv#b mrov w`tqwQtb| wZwb c#ivc#i f#te Ck#i KvQ w#tR#K m#c w`tb| wZwb ejtb, ŌAwg c#j`vmx! Avw#b hv ej#Qb, Avgvi ZvB tnvK!Ō

bvrvtit_i Kgvix Kb`v gvixqv AwZ maviYfvteB Rxeb hvcb KiwQtb| Avi`kwU maviY t#tqi g#ZvB gvixqv thvmd#K w#tq Ni Kivi`^cet`LwQtb| KviY thvmd#i m#_Zui w#tqi K_v cvKvcwK ntqwQj| gvixqv I thvmd#i gta`eM#vb ntqwQj| Avi wVK tmB mgq`#Zi GB msev`Zv#K Mfxi f#te wePvj Z KtiwQj| Zvici Aweew#Z Ae`vq mšvb M#f°avi Y Kivi w#lqwU th Am#e Zv w#tql gvixqv Mfxi f#te wPwšZ wQtb| Zv m#Ej| wZwb w#tR#K c#ivc#i f#te Ck#i nv#Z tQto w`tb| Kvi Y Ck#i cĀZ Zui wQj Mfxi Av`v I w#k#m| wZwb wQtb AwZ cweĀ, awgR I Ck#i f#bvi x| Ck#i th-tKv#v B`Qv cvjtb wZwb wQtb m#vY° c#`Z I Db#| w#tR#K wZwb Ck#i`vmx ej#Qb| `^M°Z hLb Zv#K ejtb th Ck#i KvQ meB m#e, ZLb gvixqv Zui Rvteb Ck#i th-tKv#v NUb#B NU#Z w`tZ iwR ntjb| G#Z Zui Kx nte, mgv#Ri tjt#Kiv Kx f#te ev ejte G a#tbi tKv#v w#tq wZwb wPšv-Ktibw| Zui c#iv Rxeb w`q wZwb iayCk#i B`Qv cvjb Kiteb GUvB wQj Zui GKvš-B`Qv|

KvR: tZvgvi Rvteb Zwg Kxf#te Ck#i B`Qv cvjb Ki Zv`tji m#_mnfwMZv Ki|

cvW 2: wLʊ I gvixqvi AwetʔQʊ mʊKʊ

wLʊi mʊ½ gvixqvi mʊKʊKʊtʔbvʊtʔgB weʊQbæKiv hvq bv | KviY gvixqv cKZ At_B Ckʔi I gwʊ³vZvi gv | Avgivl ZʔK Gfʊte ʔxKwZ tʔB I mʊʃyb Kwi | th KviʔY wLʊ I gvixqvi mʊKʊweʊQbæKiv hvq bv, wVK tʔmB KviʔYB wLʊgEjxi mʊ½ gvixqvi eÜbI weʊQbæKiv hvq bv | gvbeRwZi cwiʔvYKʊtʔR cʔʔi mʊ½ gvZvi GKvZʔZv wQj | GB GKvZʔZv Kgvixi Mʔfʊhxi i AvMgb tʔtK gZi chʃ-cKʊk tʔtʔtQ |

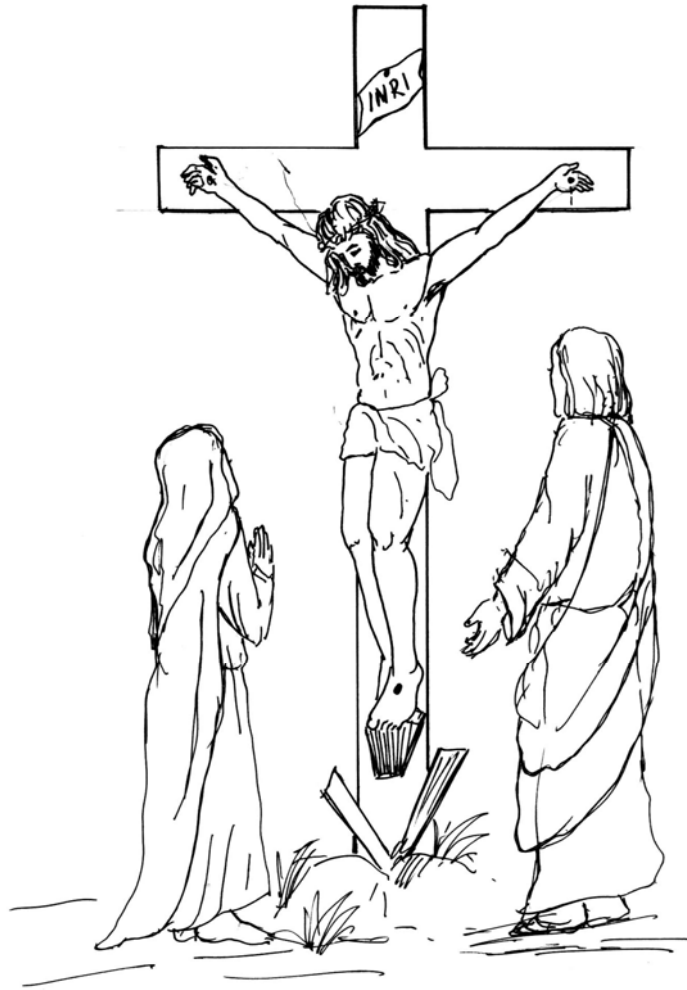
1 | AbMʊxZv: cʔʔi AvMgbvZʔtʔNvlYvi mgq gnrʔZ Mweʔtʔj ZʔK ʔAbMʊxZv0 etʔ mʊvʊY Rwbʔqvʔtʔj b | GB weʔkl mgq gvixqv thb Zwi wekʔtʔmi ʔY Ckʔi i Avnʔtʔb mʊvʊv wʔtZ cvʔib Zvi Rbʊ ʔAbMʊh cʔʔ nI qv Lʔ ʔiKvi wQj | gvixqv Awkmabʊ nʔtʔQb I Zwi cweʔZv GʔmʔQ mʊvʊYʔc wLʊi KʊQ tʔtK | ʔwLʊi cʔʔ dʔj wZwb GK gnEi Dcvʔq cwiʔvY jvʔf KʔiʔQb | ʔ

2 | evaʔZv: ʔMʊZ gvixqvʔK etʔwʔtʔj b th cweʔ AvZʔvi kwʊ³tʔZ wZwb GKwʊ cʔʔi Rbʔ tʔtʔb | weʔqʊw ʔvʔweKfʊte Amʊe gʔb nʔj I gvixqv wekʔmcʔevaʔZv mnKʊʔi ZvʔZ mʊvʊv wʔtʔwʔtʔj b | wZwb wʊwʔZ RvʔtʔZb th ʔCkʔi i Amvaʊ wKQB tʔB | ʔ evaʔZv I bgZvi KviʔYB wZwb ejʔZ tʔtʔwʔtʔj b th, ʔAwg cʔʔi ʔvʔx; Avcmʊ hv etʔtʔQb, Avgvi cʔZ Zv-B NUK | ʔ GB mʊʃvZʔvʔbi gaʊ wʔtʔB wZwb Ckʔi cʔʔi gv nʔtʔwʔtʔj b | gvbʔi cwiʔvʔYi Rbʊ Hk BʊvʔK gʔbcʔY MʊY KʔiʔQb | wʊR cʔʔi wʊKU Ges Zwi KʊtʔR wʔtʔRʔK cwiʔcʔvʔte mgcʔ KʔiʔQb | nevi AevaʔZvi dʔj gvbʔ cvʔc KʔjʊlZ nʔtʔwʔj | wKʃ gvixqvi wekʔm I evaʔZvi KviʔY gvbʔ cvʔgyʊ nʔtʔtQ | nevi AevaʔZvq cʔ_extZ GʔmʊQj gZi | wKʃ gvixqvi evaʔZvq cʔ_extZ GʔmʊQ Rxbʔ | wZwb nʔq DʔvʔQb RweZʔi gvZv | ʔʔs hxi i mʔtʔ hʃ tʔtʔKB wZwb evaʔZvi GB HkʊY jvʔf KʔiʔQb |

3 | gvixqv hxiʔK RMʔZ GʔtʔQb: gvixqvi cʔʔi v RxbʊvB wZwb DrmMʊKʔi wʔtʔj b hxi i Rbʊ | gvixqv hxiʔK MʔfʊaviY Kʔiʔj b I cʔ_exti Rbʊ GKRb ʔvYKZʔK Dcnvi wʔtʔj b | tʔvʔe hxiʔK wZwb eo Kʔi Zʔtʔj b, wKʔʊv xʔʊv wʔtʔ mʊʃx ʔvʔ Kʔiʔj b | gvixqvi Rxbʔbi me Avbʊ ʔteʔbv hxiʔK wNʔiB | hxi i Rbʊ gvixqv mʊZwʊ tʔkvK tʔtʔwʔtʔj b | GB mʊZwʊ tʔkvK Qvovl weʊfbæmgʔq gvixqv hxi i Rbʊ AtʔbK Kʊ tʔtʔtQb | Zʔe GB ʔtʔL-tʔkvʔKi gaʊ wʔtʔ gvixqvi gvZʔZʔi i eʊw Avl mʊʔi I A_ʔYʊnʔq DʔvʔQ | gv wʔtʔmʔeB gvixqv memgq gEjxi Rbʊ cʔʔv Kʔiʔb | Gfʊte wLʊ I Zwi gEjxi mʔtʔ gvixqvi wʊweo mʊKʊtʔtʔQ |

4 | gvixqvi Hk gvZZʔ cweʔ evBʔetʔj gvixqvʔK ʔhxi i gvZv0 etʔ AwʔwʊZ Kiv nʔtʔtQ | cweʔ AvZʔvi AbʔcʔYʊq Gʊj Rvʔe_ Zwi cʔʔi Rʔbʔi AvʔMB gvixqvʔK ʔAvgvi cʔʔi gv0 etʔ mʔʔvab KʔiʔQb | gvixqvi GB Hk gvZZʔK gEjxi ʔxKvi Kʔi wʔtʔtQ: gvixqv Ckʔi Rbbxʔ | wZwb ciʔgkʔi cʔʔ, wʊv gvbʔ nʔtʔQb Ges wʊv wʔtʔRB Ckʔi - Zwi Rbbxʔ nʔtʔQb gvixqv | gv I cʔʔi wʔiKʊjxb I AwetʔQʊ mʊKʊtʔ eÜb hxi I gvixqv Aveʔ |

5 | mʔki Zʔvq gvixqv: gvixqvi mʔtʔ wLʊ I gEjxi GKvZʔZv metʔtʔq Mʔxi fʊte cKʊk tʔtʔtQ hxi i hʃvʔfʊtʔmi mgq | hxi kʔʔi i nʔZ mgʊcʔ nʔj b |



μ₄ki Zj vq gvi xqv

Zui wePvi ntjv Ges ZvK µtk gZi`Ê t`qv ntjv | GtZ gvixqv fxlyfite AvNvZ tctjb| hxi i Kufa AwZ
fvix µk Pmctq t`l qv ntjv| wZwb µk Kufa Pj tjb Kvj tfw i ct_| gvixqvl Zui mvt_ Pj tjb| ct_ Zui wctj
cft i mvt_ t`Lv ntjv| hxi Kvj tfw iZ tcsctj ZvK µkwe× Kiv ntjv| gZi ctehxi wZb NÊv µkxq hšyv
tfvM Kti tQb| GB hšyvKvtj cjq me wktl`iv ftq cwjtq wMqtQ tjb| wKš`hxi i gv gvixqv mvnm Kti µtki
wb tP`wctqQ tjb| gv wntmte mšvbi GB gZihšyvKvtj Zui Dcw`wZ wQj AZ`š-kw³kvj x l tctjYv`vqx|

Gfite gvixqv Zui wekltmi Zx hvlvq GvMtq wMtqQb| mukx gZj chS-cfIi mvt_ wekf-Zvq AUJ wQtjb|
Hk cwi Kíbv Abymti wZwb Zui GKgvI cfIi Pig hšYvi mgq cvtk wQtjb| wZwb Zui gvZü'tq cfIi
hvZbvi G Mfxi Zv Abfe KtiQb| gv³i KvR GvMtq thZ fvtjvevmvcYm=švZ w'tqQb| hxi I gZzi cte
Zui gvtk wek wktl'i gv wntmte vb KtiwQtjb| mukzi Zjvq gvixqvi gvZtZi GK AcecKvk NtUQ| mukzi
Zjvq gvixqvi gvZtZi wZbw wekI wK Avgiv j¶ KwI| tm.tjv ntjv: mvaviY bvix I gvbj wntmte Zui
gvbwK gvZZi, CkicfIi Rbbx wntmte Zui Hk gvZZi Ges wekltmi `wotZ Zui Ava"wZYK gvZZi| Avgiv
Dcjwä Kitz cwi, gvixqvi gvZtZi GK Pig cKvk GB mukzi Zjvq `wotq_vKvi mgq| hxi wbtRl
gvixqvi KvQ t_tK kw³ I AbcfYv tctqQb GB Pig hšYv tfvM Kivi Rb"

thvntʔbi KvʔQ wʔtʔRi gvʔK Zʔj wʔtʔ gvixqvʔK wZwʔ wʔtʔkʔi mKj gvbʔ | I gvbeRwZi gv Kʔi wʔtʔQb | Avi thvntʔK gvixqvi cʔi wntʔmʔe ʔvb Kʔi mgMʊgvbeRwZʔK wʔtʔQb mʔʔʔbi AwʔKvi | hxi i gZi cʔeʔmʔʔki Zjvq gv gvixqvi Dcwʔ wZʔZ gvbeRwZi BwZnvʔmi GB Amvavi Y NUbwʔ NʔUwʔQj | AvR chʔS-gvixqv Avgvʔ i mevi ʔʔLʔe bvi mgq GKBfʔʔe Avgvʔ i cʔʔk ʔwʔvb | Avgvʔ i Avkvʔ b, kwʔ I mʊnm thwʔvb Rʔʔbi cʔ Gwʔʔq hvevi Rbʔ | Kwʔb KvR mʔʔʔʔKivi I mKj ewʔv AwZʔg Kivi Rbʔ DrmʔwʔZ Kʔib |

KvR: ʔZʔgvi Rʔʔbi GKwʔ NUbv mʔfʔwʔZv Ki, hLb Zʔg gv gvixqvi AbʔcʔYv vqʔ Dcwʔ wZ Abʔʔe Kʔi Q |

6 | cʔʔʔvi gvaʔʔg gvixqv wLʔ I gʔjxi mʔʔ mʔʔʔ: gvixqv Zwi cʔʔi ʔʔMʔi vntʔYi ci ʔcʔi Zwʔkʔʔ i mʔʔ wʔʔj b | wZwʔ Zʔʔ i mʔʔ GKvZʔ nʔq cʔʔʔvq i Z wʔʔj b | Gfʔʔe wZwʔ wLʔgʔjxi wʔʔʔ ʔʔvʔb mʔvqZv KʔiʔQb | mKʔj i mʔʔ cʔʔʔvq i Z ʔʔK wZwʔ cʔʔʔ AvZʔi AeZiʔYi Aʔcʔʔvq wʔʔj b | cʔʔʔ AvZʔi cʔʔʔʔeB gvixqv MʔʔZx nʔq wʔʔj b Ges me mgq gvixqvʔK wʔʔi wʔʔj b |

7 | gvixqvi KgvixZʔ: gv gvixqv Ckʔi cʔʔi Rbbx | wKʔʔ wLʔgʔjxi cʔʔg ʔʔʔKB GKv ʔʔKvi KʔiʔQ th hxi GKgvʔ cʔʔʔ AvZʔi kwʔʔʔZB Kgvix gvixqvi MʔʔʔRbʔ wʔʔq wʔʔj b | cʔʔʔ evʔʔʔj i weeiY Abʔvqʔ Kgvixi Mʔʔʔhxi i Rbʔ GK Hkʔi K KvR | G wʔʔq wʔʔʔ i cʔʔ cʔʔi vʔʔi eʔS I Vv Kwʔb | ʔʔcʔe Z thvʔmdʔK ʔʔLv wʔʔ eʔj wʔʔj b th, ʔgvixqvi Mʔʔʔhʔ Rʔbʔʔ Zv cʔʔʔ AvZʔi cʔʔʔʔeB nʔqʔQ | ʔ Zvʔvʔvʔ wLʔgʔjxi gvixqvi KgvixʔZʔi Hk cʔʔZkʔʔZi cʔʔʔʔ ʔʔLʔZ ʔcʔʔʔQ | G mʔʔʔKʔcʔʔʔ BmʔBqvi Mʔʔʔʔ tʔLv wʔʔ: ʔʔʔL, hʔZwʔ MʔʔZx nʔq GKwʔ cʔʔ mʔʔʔ cʔʔe Kʔeʔʔ gvixqvi Ckʔi cʔʔʔʔK Rbʔ vb GKwʔ i nmʔveZ mZʔ | ZvB gʔjxi Dcwʔvq gvixqvʔK mʔʔʔʔʔʔi Kgvixʔ eʔj ʔʔvʔ Yv Kiv nq |

8 | Hk cʔʔiʔvq gvixqvi Kgvix gvZʔ: Ckʔi Zwi gʔʔ cʔʔiʔvq ʔʔʔq wʔʔj b th Zwi cʔʔ GK Kgvixi Mʔʔʔ Rbʔʔʔʔeb | mgMʊgvbeRwZi cʔʔʔ gvixqv ʔmB gʔʔʔ vqʔ KvRʔK ʔʔMZ RwʔʔʔʔQb | Zwi KgvixZʔi nʔjv Zwi wʔʔʔʔmi wʔʔʔ | Zwi wʔʔʔmB ZʔʔK Zwi ʔʔYKZʔ Rbbx nʔZ mʔvʔhʔ KʔiʔQ | ʔwʔʔʔi i ʔʔgʔʔmi ʔʔnʔK Mʔʔʔ aviY Kivi Rbʔ gvixqv abʔ wKB, wKʔʔ wZwʔ Avi I AwʔK abʔ, ʔKbbv wZwʔ wʔʔʔm wLʔʔK Awʔ ʔʔb KʔiʔQb | ʔ GB Kgvix gvZʔʔi gaʔ wʔʔ gvixqv nʔq DʔʔʔQb wLʔgʔjxi cʔʔʔK | wʔʔʔi mʔʔ Zwi mʔʔʔKʔʔq DʔʔʔQ Avi I ʔ |

KvR: hxi i mʔʔ gvixqvi mʔʔʔKʔʔg eʔʔʔMZ fʔʔe Kʔfʔʔe ʔʔL Zv ʔʔvʔ ʔʔj ʔmB Abʔʔwʔ mʔfʔwʔZv Ki |

cʔV 3: wLʔgʔjxi i nʔmʔ gvixqvi ʔʔvb

gvixqv wʔʔʔi gvZv Ges wZwʔ wLʔgʔjxi I gvZv | wLʔ I cʔʔʔ AvZʔi i nʔmʔ Kgvix gvixqvi fʔʔKvi wʔʔqʔ wʔʔʔʔv Kiv nq | gʔjxi i nʔmʔ I Kgvix gvixqvi fʔʔKwʔ wʔʔʔʔv Kiv nq | gvixqv Ckʔi Rbbx, gʔʔʔʔv Zvi Rbbx | ZvB hxi i mʔʔ RwʔZ mʔʔKʔj mʔʔ wZwʔ RwʔZ | hxi gʔjxi ʔʔvʔb KʔiʔQb, wZwʔ gʔjxi gʔ-K | gvixqv hxi i gv, ZvB wZwʔ gʔjxi I gv | gʔjxi Rbʔʔʔb gvixqvi I fʔʔKv AvʔQ | wʔʔkʔ fʔʔe gʔjxi Rbʔʔʔb, cʔʔʔʔgʔ cʔʔʔ wʔʔ hLb cʔʔʔ AvZʔ ʔʔʔg Gʔmʔʔj b ZLb gv gvixqv wʔʔʔʔ i mʔʔ ʔʔ DcwʔʔZ wʔʔj b | AvR I chʔS-gvixqv gʔjxi gvZv wntʔmʔe meʔv gʔjʔʔZ DcwʔʔZ AvʔQb |

Abkxj bx

kb`'vb cY Ki

1. gv gvi xqi `ſi tY AtbK NNNNNNNNNN I itqtQ|
2. gvi xqv wLti Œ NNNNNNNNNNGes wZwb wLbgEj xi gvZv|
3. NNNNNNNNN gvi xqi KvQ hxi i Rtbſi msev` cŒ vb Kti b|

evg cvtki evK`vstki mvt_ Wwb cvtki evK`vstki wgj Ki

evg cvk	Wwb cvk
1. gvi xqi gv-elev	▪ wQj Mfxi Av`v I wekjm
2. Ck#i i cŒZ Zwi	▪ mœuYcŒZ I Dbſ
3. Mweſqj gwi qvtK	▪ thvqwKg I Avbœ
4. Ck#i i B`Qv cvj tb gvi xqv wQtj b	▪ GKw i nm`eZ mZ`
5. gvi xqi Ck#i cŸ tK Rbſ vb	▪ AbſpxZv etj mœY Kti tQb

eũbePwb cœœ

1. tK gvi xqi KvQ hxi i Rtbſi msev` w`tqvQtj b ?
- K. Ck#i
- L. `^MœZ
- M. cœÊ AvZſ
- N. gnv`Z wgLvtqj
2. Ck#i tKb gvi xqvK tetQ wbtqvQtj b ?
- K. gvi xqi bœZvi Rb`
- L. gvi xqi cŒ_Œvixj Zvi Rb`
- M. gvi xqi cœÊ Zvi Rb`
- N. gvi xqi mij Zvi Rb`

wbtPi Abſ`Q`w cto 3 I 4 bœ^i cœœ DEi `vI

tdviv Lp awgR I bœZevb| Zvi GKgvÊ mšwbu gvbwmK cŒZeÜx| meœv tdviv Zvi mšwbu hZœwbZb I me mgq Ck#i i KvQ cŒ_Œv Ki tZb| GK mgq Zvi GB cŒZeÜx mšwbu GK Rb cŒgmwi i wPÊ Ki nq| t`k-ſet`tk Zvi big Qwotq cto|

3| tdvivi gta` Kgvix gvi xqi th _Yw cœKv cqv Zv ntjv Ck#i i cŒZ N

- K. wbfœkxj Zv
- L. Mfxi wekjm
- L. M. fvſj vevmv
- N. fv³

4. $\text{td}^{\text{vi}} \text{GB} \text{P}^{\text{wi}} \text{w}^{\text{I}} \text{K} \text{Y} \text{g}^{\text{v}} \text{b}^{\text{j}} \text{I} \text{K} \text{w}^{\text{I}} \text{Z} \text{c}^{\text{v}} \text{I} \text{N}$

v. fv†j vevmv

vi. ~~cw_ext~~ kwiš-

vii. CVC t_ʈK g³

What is the probability of a Type II error?

K. i | ii

L. iii

M. ii

N. i, ii | iii

mRbkxj cœ

1. kvš+mBg tkŋvi awgR ʷkʲv_ʲ tŋ awgR, mZ'er x l b'vqciqY| B÷vi Dcjʲtʲ we`'ijʲtʲi cʲtki gvʲv Abp'v b nq, GʲZ `wqZj cto kvšŋ | Abp'tbi w'ʲb ʷKQzeLvʲtʲ tʲtʲ Abp'v bʷtʲK `wMZ Kivi Rb` tMjʲtʲvM Kʲi | AʲtʲbK AskMŋYKvi x cʷjʲtʲq hvq| kvš+ʷKŠ' cāvbwkʲtʲʲKi wʲbʲ`ʲKi K_v ʷPŠ+Kʲi Abp'v bʷtʲi ceʲwʲjʲtʲq hvq| G mgq Zvi cʲtk t_ʲtʲK evsjv ʷkʲtʲK ZʲtʲK mŋtʲhʷMZv Kʲi b, mvm t`b | GB mgq kvšŋ Kgvix gvixqvi K_v gʲtʲb cto |

K. Kgvix gvi xqvi Rxeb hvcb tKgb wQj ?

L. Avgiv Kqvix gvi xqvi cöZ Kxfvte fw³ cökö Ki tZ cwi ?

M. kvŠi Pwi tĤ Kqvi x gvi xqvi tKvb , YmU cwi j wŃ Z nŃqŃQ Zv e'vL'v Ki |

N. eisjvuk¶tKi fmgKvi Kvi†Y kvšH GB mg†q qvi xqvi K_v g†b nI qvi Kvi Y wetkH Ki |

msw 7B-DËi cökœ

1. gvi xqv RwwZ†Z Kx wQ†j b ?

2. Kgvix Kb"v gvi xqv tKgb Rxbhvcb Kti wQti b ?

3. μ_4^2 ki Z_j va g_{vi} xvi K_{xj} ni K_{wi} ?

eYBvgj K cKæ

1. ${}_{\text{era}}^{\text{Zv}} \text{gvi} \text{xqvi} \text{we} \ddagger \text{kl} \text{ }_{\text{Y}} \text{Av} \ddagger \text{j} \text{vPbv} \text{Ki} \text{ |}$

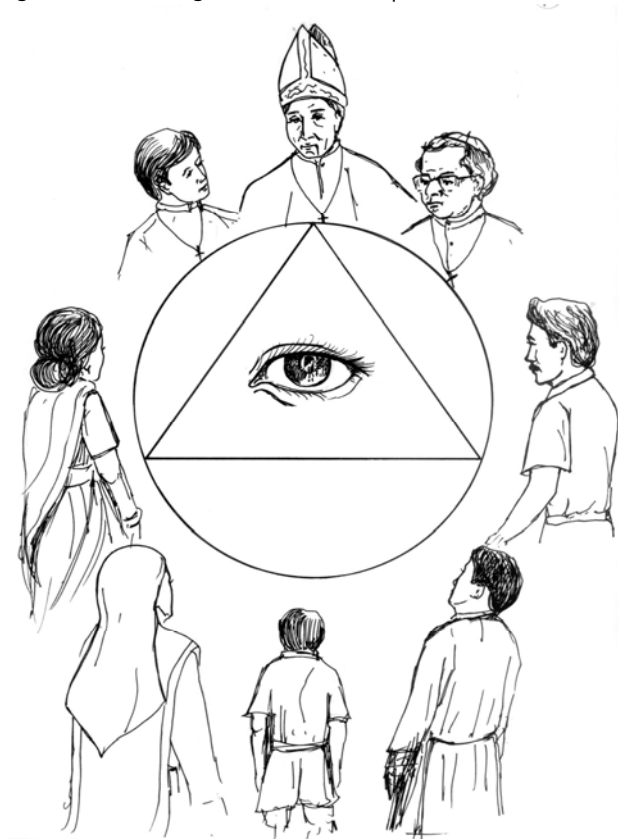
2. $\hat{0}gvi\ xgv\ Avgv\ddot{t}^{\cdot}i\ Avkv\ t^{\cdot}b, kw^3\ t^{\cdot}b\tilde{0}- we\ddot{t}kHY\ Ki\ |$

3. $\hat{0} \mathbb{L} \hat{b} \hat{g} \hat{E} j x i \text{ } \hat{A} \hat{w} \hat{s} \hat{g} \hat{K} \hat{v} \hat{t} j i \text{ } \hat{c} \hat{0} \hat{Z} \hat{K} \hat{w} \hat{Z} \hat{0} - \hat{A} \hat{v} \hat{t} j \text{ } \hat{v} \hat{P} \hat{b} \hat{v} \text{ } \hat{K} i |$

mBġ Aa"vq

ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵx GK, cⵡeĤ I ^cĥi ⵡZK

ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵxi GKRB mⵡⵡⵓq m`tm"i ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵx mⵡⵓtK©mȳúó avi Yv _vKv Avek"K| Avgvť`i fvtjv Kti Rvbn
`i Kvi th, wewfbaetQvU tQvU `tj wef³ _vKtj I ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵx gjZ GK I mveRbxb| KviY ⵡⵓⵔ ⵡbťRB GⵡU
`vcb KtiťQb| ⵡZⵡb Ckť| ⵡZⵡb mKj cⵡeĤZvi Drm| ZvB gĖĵx cⵡeĤ| ⵡⵓⵔ Zⵡi tcĥi Zⵡklť`iťK mvi
RMťZi mKj gvbťli KvťQ eyxcĥvi KiťZ tcĥY KtiťQb| ZvB gĖĵx ^cĥi ⵡZK| KvťRB GK Ges cⵡeĤ
ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵxi m`m" ⵡntmte Avgiv mKťjB tcĥYKgf| Avgvť`i mKjťKB GB `wqZj I KZĖ" cyjb KiťZ nte|
GB KviťY gĖĵx mⵡⵓtK©Avgvť`i Avi I DĖgiťc Rvbn`i Kvi |



ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵxťZ Avgiv mKťj GK

GB Aa"vq cW tkťI Avgiv:

- ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵx wekRťo ŖGKŖ I mveRbxb- Gⵡetťq e"vL"v ⵡťZ cⵡie|
- ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵxi cⵡeĤZvi ,iZjⵡetkH KiťZ cⵡie|
- ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵxi ^cĥi ⵡZK ^ewkó",ťjv e"vL"v KiťZ cⵡie|
- mgvťR HK" cĥZŖv I Zv eRvq ivLv i jťŖ" ⵡⵓⵔġĖĵxi fŭgKv eyĖv KiťZ cⵡie|
- HK", cⵡeĤZv I ^cĥi ⵡZK tmev KvťRi gťbvfe ⵡbťq Rxb hvcb Kie|

cv 1: wLógÊj x GK

Avgr̥t̥i c̥Z̥t̥Ki t̥Pniv, AvPvi-AvPiY, K_v ejvi aib, ʰófw/2 BZ̥w̥ Ab̥ mKt̥ji t̥t̥K m̥úY̥Avj̥v̥ |
 Ḁt̥bK t̥ŋt̥ GK e̥w̥ʰi m̥t̥_ Ab̥ GK e̥w̥ʰi w̥KQy̥w̥KQy̥w̥j̥ t̥Lv̥ t̥Mt̥j̥l c̥t̥ivc̥ji w̥j̥ L̥t̥R̥ cvl̥ qv̥ h̥t̥e̥ bv̥l̥
 GKRb̥ t̥t̥K Ab̥Rb̥ Avj̥v̥v̥ nt̥j̥l Avgr̥t̥i c̥Z̥t̥Ki g̥t̥ḁ GKUv̥ m̥v̥aviY̥ w̥j̥ Av̥t̥Q̥l̥ w̥j̥Uv̥ nt̥j̥v̥ GB̥ th̥,
 Avgiv̥ c̥Z̥t̥KB̥ g̥yb̥l̥ | Avgr̥t̥i mevi̥ g̥t̥ḁB̥ i³-g̥v̥sm̥ Av̥t̥Q̥l̥ Avgr̥t̥i mevi̥B̥ n̥v̥Z̥-cv̥, b̥v̥K̥-K̥vb̥, t̥Pv̥L̥g̥t̥
 BZ̥w̥ Av̥t̥Q̥l̥ Avgiv̥ mKt̥j̥B̥ ev̥Z̥m̥ t̥t̥K̥ Ḁw̥ t̥R̥b̥ w̥t̥q̥ t̥e̥P̥_w̥K̥l̥ | Avi̥ GK̥u̥D̥ v̥ni̥Y̥ t̥l̥ qv̥ h̥v̥K̥l̥ GK̥ M̥m̥
 c̥w̥b̥t̥K̥ Avgiv̥ Zij̥ Ae̥ʰv̥q̥ t̥w̥L̥, Avevi̥ t̥w̥L̥ eid̥ nt̥j̥ R̥g̥U̥e̥v̥ Ae̥ʰv̥q̥l̥ GK̥B̥ c̥w̥b̥ Mig̥ K̥t̥i̥ ev̥ú̥ K̥t̥i̥
 D̥w̥t̥q̥l̥ w̥t̥Z̥ c̥w̥i̥ | K̥v̥t̥RB̥ c̥w̥b̥t̥K̥ Zij̥, K̥w̥b̥ l̥ ev̥ú̥-GB̥ w̥Z̥b̥ Ae̥ʰv̥q̥ t̥L̥t̥j̥l̥ w̥Z̥b̥Uv̥ c̥w̥b̥l̥ | GK̥B̥f̥t̥e̥
 w̥L̥ö̥g̥Ê̥j̥xi̥ g̥t̥ḁ Av̥K̥vi̥MZ̥ ev̥^e̥nk̥ó̥MZ̥ w̥K̥Q̥z̥w̥f̥b̥Z̥v̥ v̥K̥t̥j̥l̥ w̥L̥ö̥g̥Ê̥j̥x̥ w̥nt̥m̥t̥e̥ Avgiv̥ mev̥B̥ GK̥l̥

gvbeRwZtK Zui mvt_ cþwgj b Ges gvbftli mvt_ gvbftli GKZv cZôv Kivi RbB Ckþ Zvi GKgvÎ cþtK
G RMtZ tclY KtiþQb| wLb tPtqtQb, wZwb I wZv thgb GK tZgwb mKj gvb| thb GK nq| mKtj B thb
GKB wLbqx wj beÜb I wektm GKZvex _vKtZ cti| GKZvex _vKvi ga w tþB wLbgÊjxi mKtj B thb
qÊjxtK cñwi Z Kivi KvR AskMñY Kti|

KvR: newfbæw³i mgšʰtq MwZ GKwU `tj i m`tmʰi gtaʰ HKʰ ev wɟj Mto tZvj vi Rbʰ Kx Kx c0qvrB Zv
`tj Avtj vPbvi qvaʰtq tj L l Dcʰvcb Ki |

Augiv`jxq AvtjvPbvi ga" w`tq t`Ljvg tKvfbv GKWJ`tji m`m`t`i GKZve`_vKvi Rb" tKvb&wElq,tjv
tenk cQvRb| GKBfvte wLQgEjx`i`i`t`_tK AvR chS-GK| GB GKZv htM htM weivR Kite|

Wloguj $\mathbb{L}Z$ $Kv \nmid Y$ $\mathbb{L}^a \mathcal{O}g \hat{E}j \times GK$:

1 | c0Z0vZv: wL0gEjx Zvi GKgv1 c0Z0vZvi KviY GK | Ck#i i cwi K1bvq Ckjc1 hxi wL40i ga w`tq
gEjxi mPbv | c1yhx gEjxi KY0vi | wZwb GB gEjxK cwi Pvj bvi Rb` kw³, mnm I g1vej c0ZwbqZ
`vb Ki1Qb | Zwi B ZE1ear1b I Zwi w`Kwb1`Rbvq Avgiv mevB GKZve x | wZwb Zwi wczvi B"QvB g1bvbx
e w³1`i ga w`tq ciY K1i1Qb | Mto Z1i1Qb GK cwe1 RbmqvR |

2| AvZŷ: wLbŷgĒj x Zwi AvZŷi Kvi†Y GK| cĕfŷhxi wLb cĀvkĒgx w†b Zwi gĒj xi Dci AvZŷ†K `vb K††Qb| GK AvZŷi Kvi†YB gĒj xi mPbv†_†K RM†Zi †kI Aewa gĒj x GKZvi mŪv†b cwi Pwj Z n†ŲQ Ges n†e| GKB AvZŷi Aŷ††k Aweó n†q wLbŷgĒj x†Z AwZŷK†v†e mevB GKB gĒj xi A½cŲ½|

3| fvtjvevmv: wLbGÊj x Zwi fvtjvevmvi Kvi†Y GK| wCZv-Ck†i | c†-Ck†i i fvtjvevmvi ga` w`†qB AvZ†i c†KvK N†U†Q Ges AvZ†i ekeZ†n†qB gÊj xi Rb† ev mPbv| GKB fvtjvevmv wLb†f³MY G†K Act†i i c†Z c†k† Kivi ga` w`†q âvZ†Z†i eU†b GKZve×|

4 | wekʏm, mʏvʏtʃš-I ˆcōivZK DĖīwaKvi: vLōgĖjx GK Zvi ˆk'gyb wɟbeÜb wekʏm, ms<vi I
ˆcōivZK DĖīwaKvtii gaː w̥tq| vLōgĖjtZ wekʏm GK| GKB mʏŋÓKZvġ Avgiv wekʏm Kwi| GKB
ms<vi xq AbMōn Avgiv AbMōfvRb Ges cweĪ AvZvi tβztZ; vLōf³ wnt̩te Avgiv mevB cwi Pwɟ Z|

KvR: gÊjx†Z HK" _vKi c0qvrBxqZv †Kb Zv `tj Av†jvPbvi gva"tg tj L l c†i mK†j i mvg†b Dc"vcb
Ki |

2. გვინდა თქვენთვის გვთხოვთ ბიჭების და გოგონების დასახელებების დასაწერად, რომლებიც დაიბადნენ თქვენს ოჯახში ან რომლებიც დაიბადნენ თქვენს მეგობრების ოჯახში. თუ თქვენს ოჯახში არ არის ბიჭები ან გოგონები, მაშინ დასაწერად დაგვითხრობთ თქვენს მეგობრების ოჯახში დაბადებულ ბიჭებს ან გოგონებს. თუ თქვენს ოჯახში არ არის ბიჭები ან გოგონები, მაშინ დასაწერად დაგვითხრობთ თქვენს მეგობრების ოჯახში დაბადებულ ბიჭებს ან გოგონებს. თუ თქვენს ოჯახში არ არის ბიჭები ან გოგონები, მაშინ დასაწერად დაგვითხრობთ თქვენს მეგობრების ოჯახში დაბადებულ ბიჭებს ან გოგონებს.

კ. თქვენს ოჯახში რამდენი ბიჭი და გოგონაა?

ლ. მღვდელის გვარის დასახელება?

მ. გვინდა თქვენთვის გვთხოვთ ბიჭების და გოგონების დასახელებების დასაწერად, რომლებიც დაიბადნენ თქვენს ოჯახში ან რომლებიც დაიბადნენ თქვენს მეგობრების ოჯახში.

ნ. მღვდელის გვარის დასახელება და ბიჭების და გოგონების დასახელებების დასაწერად.

მსმელის დასახელება

1. გვთხოვთ თქვენს ოჯახში რამდენი ბიჭი და გოგონაა?
2. მღვდელის გვარის დასახელება?
3. თქვენს ოჯახში რამდენი ბიჭი და გოგონაა?

მღვდლის დასახელება

1. მღვდელის დასახელება?
2. თქვენს ოჯახში რამდენი ბიჭი და გოგონაა?
3. მღვდლის დასახელება და ბიჭების და გოგონების დასახელებების დასაწერად.

Aóg Aa'vq hxi i Avõh©KvR I HkivR''

Avgiv cweÎ evBtetj ewYŽ cŕyhxi wLŕó i AtbK Avõh©NUbvi K_v Rwb | GB KvR,tjv wZwb Zwi cŕvi Rxeþb KtiþQb | GB Avõh©KvR,tjvi ga'' w`tq cŕyhxi wLŕó Zwi kw³ I ¶lgZv cŕkv KtiþQb | G,tjv ntjv Zwi HkivR'' cŕZôvi cŕkv | tjvKiv GB KvR,tjv t`tL wŕŽ ntq thZ | KviY Zviv Gaiþbi KvR Gi AvtM KLþbv t`tLwb | GB Aa'vtq Avgiv cŕyhxi i Avõh©KvRmgþni K_v wPŠv I a'vb Kti hxi i Ici Avgv` i Av'v Avi I Mfxi Kti Zje |



wbi vgqKvi x hxi

GB Aa'vq cW tkþl Avgiv:

- hxi i Avõh©KvRi ga'' w`tq HkivR''i cŕkv mŕúþK©Yŕv KiþZ cvie |
- Ac`ZMŦ – tjvKþK mŕ' Kivi ga'' w`tq HkivR''i cŕkv mŕúþK©Yŕv KiþZ cvie |
- hxi i Ici cY©Av'v ivLe I g`Zvi cŕve t_tK`þi _vKe |

cvV – 1: hxi i Avðh°KvR I HkivR

AvfM Avgiv gwl, gvK°, jK I thvnb wjwLZ g½jmgvPvfi cffyhxi i Avðh°KvR, tjvi K_v tRtbwQ| Avgiv wLtó i Avðh°KvRi cY°GKwU Zwj Kv t LtZ tctqUQ| G Avðh°KvRMtjvi ga w`tq hxi wLb Zwi kw³ I flgZv cKvk KtitiQb| G kw³ ev flgZv g`Zv ev Ackw³i weitx| g`Zvi weitx Zwi kw³ I flgZv cKviki ga w`tq wZwb GKwU bZb ivR cÖZöV Ki tZ tPtiQb| GB bZb ivR`B ntjv HkivR|

HkivR Kx

Avgiv ivR ejtZ Ggb GKwU wv`Ö f-LÊtK efs _wK thLvfb kymbKZP I cRv AvfQ| wKšy-HkivR RvMwZK tKvfv ivRi gtZv bq| GwU ntjv Ckfi i ivR thLvfb tKvfv cvc ev g`Zv tbB; eis AvfQ b`vh`Zv, kwš, fvtjvevmv, flgv, mnvbfwZ, mngwgZv BZ`w` _Y_tjv| thLvfbB ev th-tKvfv e`w³i gta`B GB `ewkó`_tjv t`Lv hvq, tmLvfbB HkivR weivRgvb A_Ö Ckfi weivRgvb| KvRB ev hvq, thLvfb Ckfi i Kg°tjv mwaZ nq I hviv Ckfi i B`QvgtZv Ptj Zvt`i gta` HkivR weivRgvb| GwU evBtetji GKwU _iZcy°wclq Ges GwU cweÎ evBtetji cvizb I bZb-Dfq wbtqB cvlqv hvq| cvizb wbtq HkivRi AvMgtbi K_v fweÎ`ÖYx Kiv ntqtQ Ges Zv Ckfi cfl hxi wLtó i ga w`tq cYZv jvf KtitiQ| cffyhxi i GB cKvk Zwi KvR, Zwi K_v I Zwi Avðh°KvR Öviv mwaZ ntqtQ| GB ivR`i aywLbvt`i KvQ bq eis mgM gvbeRwZi KvQ tNvYv Kiv ntqtQ| GB RMtZ wLbögEjx ntjv HkivRi exR ev mPbv| gEjx me mgq cwi c°Zvi w`tK GwMtg PtjtQ hvi ga w`tq HkivRi cwi cYZv Avmte|

KvR: cwl_Ö ivR` I HkivRi `ewkó`_tjv cvkvcwk`ßwU Kjvtg tjL|

HkivR cÖetki Rb` cffyhxi i AvnYv

cffyhxi Zwi cPviRxeb`i`Ktib HkivR cÖetki AvnYv Rwbtg| thvnb tMöZvi nIqvi ci wZwb Zwi mngvPvi GB etj tNvYv Ktib, mgq cY°ntqtQ, HkivR GLb Lp KvQ Gtm tMtQ| tZvgiv gb cwieZÖ Ki I mngvPvi weklm Ki| cffyhxi RMtZ GtmQb Zwi wczvi B`Qv cvjb Kti GB RMtZ HkivR cÖZöV Ki tZ| Zwi wczvi B`QvB nt`Q, gvbl tK Rxeb`vb Kiv, hvZ gvbl Zwi Hk Rxeb mnfwMzv Ki tZ cvti| GB Kvity wZwb Zwi Pvicviki gvbl tK mgteZ Ktib| wZwb Zwi evYxi Öviv, HkivRi cÖxK`ie wewfboe wPy I Zwi wkl`ti tclY Kivi ga w`tq gvbl tK Zwi Pvicviki mgteZ ntZ AvnYv Ktib| mtePwi cffyhxi Zwi pk gZeiY I cpiitvi gva`tg Zwi HkivRi cKvk tK cYZvi w`tK wbtq hvb|

cffyhxi Zwi HkivR mevBtK AvnYv Ktib| hw I HkivRi K_v cÖtg Ckfi i wcl RvW Bmtqj mš-vbt`i KvQ tNvYv Kiv ntqtQ, Z_wc Zv mKj RvWZi, mKj gvbl i Rb`| mevB GB HkivRi bvmwi K ntZ AvnZ|

hw I HkivR mevi Rb` Z_wc GB ivR cÖetki ev bvmwi K nIqvi AMöaKvi cvte`wi`a I webgfv| hxi wbtRB etjtQb hvi Ašti`xb ab`Zviv KviY`MPvR`Zvt`iB| Zviv Zwi evYx webg`Ašti`tkvfb, MÖY Kti I tm Abjvfi Rxeb hvcb Kti| HkivRi ggMZ`Ávbx I eyxgvbt`i KvQ tMvcb ivLv ntqtQ wKšy-cKvk Kiv ntqtQ wZvš`xbZg I fljZgt`i KvQ| cffyhxi Zwi cwl_Ö Rxbt`xb`wi`ti`i cfl mg_Ö KtitiQb, Zvt`i mvt_ t`tKtQb, Zvt`i fvtjvtefm Zvt`i mge`_x ntqtQb| tmB Kvity wZwb HkivR cÖetki ceRZ° wntmte fvtjvevmvK mtePP`vb w`tqtQb|

Z_wc HkivRi bvmwi K nIqvi Rb` hxi HkivR tK GKwU tfvRmfvi mvt_ Zj bv KtitiQb| Zwi GB tfvRmfvq wZwb cvct`i wbgšY Ktib| KviY wZwb tZv awgRt`i Rb` GB RMtZ Avtmbwb, GtmQb cvct`i

cV - 2: Avðh⁹KvRi ga⁹ w⁹ t⁹q HkivR⁹i cKvk

HkivR⁹i w⁹lqU Avgv⁹ i KvQ⁹ t⁹ó K⁹ti t⁹Zjvi Rb⁹ hxi w⁹L⁹ Zui evYxZ bvbv Dcgv e⁹envi K⁹ti t⁹Qb | HkivR⁹i cY⁹Zv I cKvk⁹ Rb⁹ w⁹Zwb w⁹ewfbaAvðh⁹ev AtjŠKK KvR⁹ t⁹jvK w⁹Pý w⁹ntmte e⁹envi K⁹ti t⁹Qb | Zui AtjŠKK KvR⁹ t⁹jvi ga⁹ w⁹ t⁹q GB mZ⁹ cKvkZ nq th w⁹Zwb w⁹cZvi KvQ⁹ t⁹ t⁹K G⁹tm t⁹Qb | GB KvR⁹ t⁹jv Zui c⁹ÖZ Avgv⁹ i w⁹eklm Avi I Mfxi K⁹tiZ mnvqZv K⁹ti | Zui GBmKj Avðh⁹KvR Zui HkivR⁹ I t⁹lgZvK cKvk K⁹ti | GB RMtZ HkivR⁹i AvMgtbi A⁹h⁹t⁹Q g⁹ Zv ev kqZv⁹bi civRq | hxi Ac⁹ Z Zvov⁹bi ga⁹ w⁹ t⁹q gvb⁹ t⁹K g⁹ AvZwi c⁹ve t⁹ t⁹K g⁹ K⁹ti t⁹Qb | g⁹ AvZwi w⁹et⁹× Rqjvf c⁹fyhxi i w⁹Rtqi c⁹ffv⁹ t⁹NvYv K⁹ti t⁹Q | c⁹fy hxi i m⁹tk gZei⁹t⁹Yi ga⁹ w⁹ t⁹q HkivR⁹i P⁹ovš-c⁹ÖZ⁹ jvf K⁹ti t⁹Q |

KvR: c⁹fyhxi i GKwU Avðh⁹KvR tetQ bvl | Gi ga⁹ w⁹ t⁹q Kxfv⁹te HkivR⁹i cKvk N⁹tU Ges hxi i AtjŠKK KvR Kivi t⁹lgZv cKvk cvq Zv LvZvq t⁹jL |

HkivR⁹i Pwe

t⁹lgZvi ewn⁹K w⁹Pý t⁹jv Pwe | Avgiv Rwb, Ni ev c⁹ÖZ⁹bi Pwei w⁹qZ⁹ hv⁹tK- Zv⁹tK t⁹ lqv nq bv | hvi tmB w⁹qZ⁹Avb i t⁹q t⁹Q ev th Zv enb K⁹tiZ cvi⁹te Zv⁹tKB tm w⁹qZ⁹Ac⁹ Kiv nq |

c⁹fyhxi Zvi c⁹vi Rxe⁹bi eviRb w⁹kl⁹ t⁹K g⁹tbvbxZ K⁹ti t⁹Qb thb Zui v Zui m⁹½ t⁹ t⁹Kb Ges Zui t⁹c⁹YKt⁹g⁹ AskM⁹Y K⁹ti b | eviR⁹bi Ab⁹Zg w⁹Q⁹t⁹b w⁹cZi, hv⁹tK w⁹Zwb cv⁹ i etj AvfwnZ K⁹ti t⁹Qb Ges GB cv⁹ t⁹i i w⁹f⁹t⁹Zi Dci Zui g⁹Ejx c⁹ÖZ⁹ K⁹ti t⁹Qb | w⁹Zwb Zui nv⁹Z HkivR⁹i Pwe Z⁹t⁹ w⁹ t⁹q t⁹Qb | c⁹w⁹ extZ w⁹Zwb hv g⁹ Kiteb, t⁹MP⁹ Zv g⁹ Kiv nte | Avi c⁹w⁹ extZ w⁹Zwb hv-w⁹KQza⁹ti iLv⁹teb Zv t⁹MP⁹ a⁹ti iLv⁹ nte | c⁹fyhxi Zui tgl⁹ t⁹ i cvj b Kivi w⁹qZ⁹ w⁹cZi t⁹K w⁹ t⁹j b | w⁹cZi i nv⁹Z HkivR⁹i Pwe c⁹Öv b Kiv I Zui D⁹EiwaKvix w⁹ntmte t⁹c⁹t⁹ci w⁹qZ⁹ cvj⁹ t⁹bi KvR HkivR⁹i Dcw⁹ w⁹Zi w⁹PýB Avgv⁹ i KvQ⁹ AvRI cKvk K⁹ti |

cV 3: Ac⁹ ZM⁹ t⁹K m⁹y⁹ Zv⁹ v⁹b

c⁹ÖZ⁹K gvb⁹ t⁹li g⁹ta⁹ fv⁹t⁹jv I g⁹ t⁹Šw⁹ w⁹ t⁹KiB c⁹ve i t⁹q t⁹Q | KLb⁹ KLb⁹ fv⁹t⁹jv kw⁹Uv c⁹ej nq Avevi KLb⁹ KLb⁹ c⁹ej nt⁹q D⁹t⁹v g⁹ kw⁹Uv | w⁹K t⁹Zgwb fv⁹te c⁹w⁹ extZ i fkw⁹ I Ackw⁹ - GB t⁹Šw⁹ iB c⁹ve i t⁹q t⁹Q | KLb⁹ KLb⁹ Avgiv t⁹ w⁹L i fkw⁹ L⁹ t⁹Rvi⁹ vi f⁹wgKv cvj b K⁹ti t⁹Q, Avevi KLb⁹ KLb⁹ t⁹ w⁹L Ackw⁹Uv thb me⁹ t⁹ Lj K⁹ti w⁹bt⁹q t⁹Q | gvb⁹ Zvi i fkw⁹ ev fv⁹t⁹jv kw⁹Uv t⁹Y c⁹w⁹ ex Avi I m⁹y⁹ i K⁹tiZ cvi⁹ | Avevi gvb⁹ t⁹ B Zvi Ackw⁹ ev g⁹ kw⁹ e⁹envi K⁹ti c⁹w⁹ exUv a⁹Ysm K⁹tiZ cvi⁹ | g⁹ kw⁹Uv avi K I evnK t⁹jv kqZv⁹ | GB g⁹ kw⁹Uv c⁹w⁹ extZ Aw⁹ t⁹ t⁹KB w⁹ t⁹g⁹ v w⁹Q | hxi Ackw⁹Uv w⁹et⁹× jovB K⁹ti Zv⁹tK ciw⁹RZ K⁹ti t⁹Qb | AvRI gvb⁹ t⁹li g⁹ta⁹ i f I Acgw⁹Uv g⁹ta⁹ jovB P⁹t⁹Q |

KvR: ev⁹ -e RMtZ t⁹Kv⁹ vq t⁹Kv⁹ vq g⁹ kw⁹Uv m⁹uq Ges Kx Kx Dcv⁹t⁹q g⁹ kw⁹Uv t⁹ t⁹K g⁹ vKv hvq⁹ t⁹ Zvi GKUv Zwj Kv⁹ t⁹Zwi Ki |

t⁹ Z I Ac⁹ Z

c⁹fyhxi w⁹L⁹ At⁹bK Ac⁹ Z w⁹cZw⁹ Z K⁹ti t⁹Qb Ges Gi ga⁹ w⁹ t⁹q g⁹ t⁹ i lci Zui Rqjvf⁹ i w⁹ K⁹U cKvkZ nt⁹q t⁹Q | evB⁹t⁹etj c⁹fyhxi w⁹L⁹ KZ⁹ Ac⁹ Z w⁹cZv⁹bi w⁹et⁹q Av⁹t⁹jvP⁹bi c⁹te⁹ Z I Ac⁹ Z m⁹u⁹t⁹K⁹ Avgv⁹ i aviYv⁹ vKv c⁹QvRb | Avgiv Rwb, t⁹Z⁹ i i⁹ayAvZ⁹ Av⁹t⁹Q w⁹KŠ⁹ Zv⁹ i kixi t⁹bB | t⁹MP⁹ iKvj Ck⁹ i i Avivabv I t⁹mev K⁹tiZ I Zui t⁹km⁹ t⁹f⁹M K⁹tiZ Ck⁹ i t⁹e⁹ Zv⁹ i m⁹ó K⁹ti t⁹Qb | Zui v Ck⁹ i i w⁹c⁹Qcv⁹ | Ck⁹ i Zui c⁹QvR⁹ t⁹b Zui evZ⁹ gvb⁹ t⁹li KvQ⁹ t⁹c⁹Qv⁹bi Rb⁹ t⁹Z⁹ i e⁹envi K⁹ti t⁹Qb | thgb hxi i Rb⁹ t⁹msev⁹ t⁹ lqv⁹ Rb⁹ gnv⁹ Z M⁹w⁹et⁹qj⁹ t⁹K t⁹c⁹Y K⁹ti t⁹Qb | hxi i R⁹tb⁹ t⁹ msev⁹ iLv⁹ t⁹ i KvQ⁹ t⁹ lqv⁹ Rb⁹ t⁹Z⁹ i c⁹w⁹ t⁹q t⁹Qb | hxi i kb⁹ Ket⁹ i t⁹Ziv et⁹m w⁹Q⁹t⁹b, Ges w⁹kl⁹ t⁹ i KvQ⁹ hxi i c⁹bi⁹ t⁹bi evZ⁹ i w⁹bt⁹q t⁹Qb | G⁹Qvov Avgv⁹ i i t⁹lv

Abkxj bx

kb`'vb c†Y Ki

1. g`kw³i avi K I evnK ntjv ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ|
2. tjvKwU tever I ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ wQj |
3. mKtj hxi i ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ Ki†Z j wMj |
4. ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ ntjv Hkiv†R c†e†ki c_|
5. GKRb c†cx gb wdi†j Hkiv†R KZB-bv ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ nq|

evg c††ki evK`vs†ki m†_ Wwbc††ki evK`vs†ki wqj Ki

evg c†k	Wwb c†k
1. mevB Hkiv†R i	▪ `wi`ªI webg†v
2. c†Fyhxi RM†Z G†m†Qb	▪ R†eb-h†cb Ki†Z n†e
3. Hkiv†R i bvMwi K n†qvi AMÖaKvi c††e	▪ bvMwi K n†Z AvnZ
4. HkivR thb GKwU	▪ wczvi B"Qv c†jb Ki†Z
5. hxi i evYx Abym†i	▪ m†l††Ri g†Zv

eÜwbePwb c†kæ

1. RM†Z Hkiv†R i A_®Kx ?
- K. hxi i civRq
- L. wk†† i civRq
- M. kqZ††bi civRq
- N. gvixqvi civRq
2. Kx Kvi†Y Ck† Hkiv†R i inm c†Kvk K†i†Qb ?
- K. b`vqci†qYZvi Rb`
- L. gb cwi†eZ†bi Rb`
- M. awg®KZvi Rb`
- N. mZ`ew` Zvi Rb`

wb†Pi Ab†"Q`wU c†o 3 I 4 bª^i c†kæ DEi `vI

KYv wk††v cÖZö††bi c†vb wntm†e `xN® b KvR K†i Avm†Qb| eq†mi Kv††Y Zvi c††† cÖZö††bi KvR Kiv KwVb n†q c†o†Q| wZwb g†b K†ib, mnKg® i g†a` Kgj G KvRwU Kivi Dchj³| Kgj cÖZö††bi Dbq†bi c†kvcw†k Mw†e-`†Lx† i tme†q wb†qwmRZ|

3. Kgt†i g†a` wcz†i i †Kvb ^ewkó d†U D†V†Q ?
- K. tmevc†qYZv
- L. gvbeZv
- M. mn†hwMZv
- N. `wqZkxj Zv

4. Կգտնվում է միայն մեկը՝ Կարի օվեր քաղաքը

- i. Արշակունյացի տեղ
- ii. Երևանի
- iii. Արծաթե Կար

Որտեղ է գտնվում միայն ?

- | | |
|-------------|----------------|
| K. i և ii | L. i և iii |
| M. ii և iii | N. i, ii և iii |

մարտի 1-ին

1. Գրեք այն քաղաքները, որոնք գտնվում են Հայաստանի Հանրապետության տարածքում, որոնց անունները համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։

- K. Կրիվոե Պոլե Նովոե քաղաքը ?
- L. Կրիվոե Պոլե Նովոե քաղաքը ?
- M. Գրեք այն քաղաքները, որոնք գտնվում են Հայաստանի Հանրապետության տարածքում, որոնց անունները համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։
- N. Գրեք այն քաղաքները, որոնք գտնվում են Հայաստանի Հանրապետության տարածքում, որոնց անունները համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։

2. Երբեք չեն հանդիպում հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով անվանված քաղաքներ։

- K. Գրեք այն քաղաքները, որոնք գտնվում են Հայաստանի Հանրապետության տարածքում, որոնց անունները համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։
- L. Կրիվոե Պոլե Նովոե քաղաքը ?
- M. Գրեք այն քաղաքները, որոնք գտնվում են Հայաստանի Հանրապետության տարածքում, որոնց անունները համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։
- N. Օգտագործելով հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով անվանված քաղաքները, ցույց դրեք, որոնք համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։

մարտի 1-ին

1. Արծաթե Կարի քաղաքը գտնվում է Հայաստանի Հանրապետության տարածքում, որոնց անունները համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։
2. Կրիվոե Պոլե Նովոե քաղաքը ?
3. Կրիվոե Պոլե Նովոե քաղաքը ?

Երևանի քաղաքը

1. Գրեք այն քաղաքները, որոնք գտնվում են Հայաստանի Հանրապետության տարածքում, որոնց անունները համընկնում են հայերեն և անգլերեն լեզուներով։
2. Կրիվոե Պոլե Նովոե քաղաքը ?
3. Կրիվոե Պոլե Նովոե քաղաքը ?

beg Aa"vq

¶lgv, mnbkxj Zv I t`kʈcŋ

agxŋ I mvgwRK gj`teva wbtq teŋo I vi cŋqRb iŋtqŋ cŋZwU gvbemki i | gvbweK „Ymʌúbgvbyl wntmte wbtRʈK cŋKv Kivi Rb` Avgvŋ` i gvŋS _vKʈZ nte ¶lgv, mnbkxj Zv I t`kʈcŋ | ¶lgvi gʈbvfe wbtq th tKvŋbv KvR Avgiv Kie Zv nte DĖg | mnbkxj Zv Avgvŋ` i KvŋR, wPšvq I AvPiŋY cwi c° Zv Avŋb | t`kʈcŋ gʈbi gvŋS fŋŋjv wKQyKivi B"QvŋK Avi I kw³ thvWŋte |



¶lgv I cŋwŋŋb

GB Aa"vq cW tŋŋl Avgiv:

- ¶lgv mʌúŋKcweĤ evBteŋj i avi Yv e"vL"v KiŋZ crie |
- ¶lgv Kiv I bv-Kivi dj e"vL"v KiŋZ crie |
- mnbkxj Zv mʌúŋKcweĤ evBteŋj i wK¶lv eYŋv KiŋZ crie |
- mvgwRK Rxeŋb mnbkxj Zvi cŋqRbxqZv e"vL"v KiŋZ crie |
- mnbkxj Zv ARŋbi Dcvqmgŋ eYŋv KiŋZ crie |
- t`kʈcŋ ejŋZ Kx eŋvq Zv e"vL"v KiŋZ crie |
- t`kʈcŋ mʌúŋKcweĤ evBteŋj i wK¶lv eYŋv KiŋZ crie |
- ¶lgvKxj I mnbkxj gvbŋ wntmte t`kʈcŋg Dŋx ne |

- 5| Ava`wZK w`K w`tq DbwZ Kiv hvq, A`Ck`i i mvt_ my`i m`uKQ Mov m`e nq
6| i`Pvc Zj bvgj Kfvte Kg _vtK
7| nZkvi five tKtU hvq
8| tKvtbv i Kg gv`Kvmw³i Avk¹/₄v _vtK bv
9| Av`k@b gbyl wntmte Ab`t`i KvQ wbtRtK Ztj aiv hvq|
10| cwi ewi K eÜb my`p nq|
11| Rxtbi cÜZw gÜZK kwš-I Avb` fti tZvjv hvq|

¶gv bv-Kivi Kɔj

Lye Nmbô ev hvfK Avgiv Lye weklm Kwi GiKg tKD hw` Avgv` i tK tKvtrvfvte AvNvZ t` q Zte wboqB Avgiv
 Lye `tL cvB i iVmwS`Z nB| tmB iKg AbfvwZ hw` Avgiv w` tbi ci w` b g`bi gta` ati iwl Zte Avgv` i
 Ašti Avtvtiki gtrvfe evmv euf|

- 1 | Avgiv ZLb H e^{w3}i weit^x cōZtkva wbtZ PvB Avi ^heix gtbvfive tcvlY Kwi |
- 2 | Avgiv hw^h Avgv^ti tbwZevPK Abf^wZ₃tjvtK tewk evotZ t^hB Zte tm₃tjv Avgv^ti BwZevPK
Abf^wZ₃tjvtK Av^hQbōKti tdtj | Avi ZLb Avgv^ti gtb wZ³Zv I Ab^hvh^hZv mw^huq ntq I tV |
- 3 | hw^h Avgiv ǁlgv Ki^tZ bv-PvB Zte Avgiv wbtRivB ǁwZM^h-nB |
- 4 | ǁlgv bv-Kivi Rb^h Avgv^ti tK Aek^hB gj^h w^h tZ nq | ci^hut^hi mv^h_ Avgv^ti m^hut^hK^hiv^hMi five Gtm
hvq |
- 5 | Avgiv gtbⁱ gta^h AZxZtK wbtq e^h-wK | dtj ev^htei Avb^h t₃tjvtK Avgiv t^hvm Ki^tZ cwi bv |
- 6 | Avgv^ti gtb nZivK KvR Ki^tZ v^htK | ZLb Avgv^ti Kv^htQ RxebUv wbi^hv^h I A^hixb ntq cto |
- 7 | Ava^hwZtK Rxeb Avgv^ti Avi AvK^hǁ Kti bv | Avgiv ^hMP^hc₃ nwi^htq tdtj |
- 8 | Ab^ht^hi mv^h_I Avgv^ti m^hut^hK^hdv^hUj ati | Avgiv GKvKx ntq hvB |
- 9 | mKj Kv^hR e^h-ǁl qvi m^hebv ew^hx cvq I mK^htj^hi mv^h_m^hut^hK^hbō nq |

KvR: GKwU cþigþb Abþvb Kiv thtZ cti | GtZ Kti cōZtKB cōZtKi KvQ mltq ʔlgv Pvl qv | ʔlgv t̃l qvi mthw cvte | mKtiþB ʔqvi AwfÁZv eṽte Dcɰä KiþZ cvi te |

cV 3: mnbkxj Zv

mnbkxj Zv A_©†"Q wbgg ev weiw³Ki AbfWZ `gb Kivi m¶lgZv ev B"Qv| mnbkxj Zv Øviv kvš-I AUj Aa·emvql teSvql tmB e·w³†KB Avgiv mnbkxj ewj whwb cØivPbv, DmKwb, weiw³, `NØbv, wej^, KóKi cwiw·wZ, `†fW, e·_y-te·bv BZ·w` cwiw·wZ mn` Ki†Z cv†ib| wZwb G_†jv mn` Ki†Z cv†ib AvZmshg I ^ahmnKv†i, cKvšf†e Ges †Kv†bvi Kg bwj k, i¶M BZ·w` QvovB|

Augiv Rxe#b hv-wKQyKwi c0q mewKQj Rb`B mnbkxj Zv`i Kvi nq| Avgiv c0qB tKv#bv GK`v#b i l bv w`tq
hvbRtU AvUKv cto hvB, e`vstK UvKv Zj tZ wltq ev tKv#bv RvqMvq hv l qvi wUtU K vUvi Rb`j`v j vBt#b
`votZ nq| Gme`v#b i vMvi wM ev wPrKvi Ki tJ l tKv#bv jvf nq bv| tmLv#b mnbkxj Zv wotq Atc¶v Kiv
Qvov tKv#bv MwZ`v#K bv|

mwaywZi Zui cçg agmš' etjb, òtZvgiv wKš' GK gtbvbxZ esk, GK ivRKxq hvRK-mgvR, GK cweĬ RmZ, GKvšfıte ciçgkçiiB Avcb RmZ | tZvgiv GRtb`B gtbvbxZ, hvZ tZvgv`i whwb AÜKvi t_çK Zui Acie AvtjvçK AvnYvb KçitçQb, ZuiB mg`-gnvKwZP K_v tZvgiv thb cçvi KiçZ cvi | GKKvçj tKvçbv RmZB wQçj bv tZvgiv, wKš' AvR nçq DçVQ `^qs ciçgkçiiB RmZ; GKKvçj Zui KiYvi cvĬI wQçj bv tZvgiv, wKš' AvR tZvgiv Zui KiYv tççqB tMQŌ (1wZi 2:9-10) |

mwaywZi Avgv`i ejçZ PvB th, Ava`wZKfıte Avgiv Ckçii Avcb RmZ | hw` Avgiv Zui cçZ fw³ I fıçjvevmv eRvq iwl, hw` Zui me wbggKvçb cvjb Kçi Pwç ZçB Avgiv Zui Avcb RmZ |

Abçkxj bx

- kç`v`vb cçY Ki
- tZvgiv tZvgv`i kĬç`i ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ |
 - hviv tZvgv`i wbhçZb Kçi, Zv`i Rb` ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ cç_çv Ki |
 - tZvgiv GçK Açb`i cçZ ÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑÑ nI |

evg cvçki evK`vçtki mvç_ Wvb cvçki evK`vçtki wçj Ki

evg cvk	Wvb cvk
1. hviv g` KvR Kçi	▪ ¶lgv Kçi bvl
2. ¶lgi mçlj	▪ Zç wçtRivB ¶lwZMŌ-nB
3. ci`uiçK tZvgiv	▪ Zviv kvmKç`iI fq cvq
4. hw` Avgiv ¶lgv KiçZ bv-PvB	▪ Ašçi kwš-weivR Kçi
5. mnbkxj Zv GKw ARççhwm`	▪ cçx¶lv Kçi _wk
	▪ gvbweK _Y

eũbePvb cçke

- ŌwZv, Iç`i ¶lgv Ki ! I iv th Kx KiçQ, I iv Zv Rvçb bvŌ ÑDw³wU Kvi ?
K. wZççi
L. w`elçbi
M. thvçbi
N. hxi
- Kxfıte mnbkxj nI qv hvq ?
K. `ahçati
L. ¶lgv Kçi
M. weçPbv Kçi
N. tmev Kçi

wçtPi DĬxcKw çto 3 I 4 bç`i cçke DĬi `vl :

cçlj wçt`çk _vçK bv, wKš' Zvi gb çto _vçK Mçtg | memgqB Zvi tPvçL tççm IçV Mçgi meR dmtçji gvV, b`xi cwb I cwlI Kçie | Avevi cwi cwkçç cwiçek I AvenvI qvi K_v wPšv KiçZI PgçK IçV bv | wZwb wçt`çk cwiçek wçlqK wWwMŌMçY Kçib | ZvB wZwb wPšv-Kçib Mçgi cwiçekçK Kxfıte i ¶lv Kiv hvq ? wZwb Mçtg wççi Avmçjb Ges G wçlçq mKççK AbççYZ Kiçjb | Mçgi tççKiv G KvçR AbççYZ nçjv |

- cçlj i-gçat` tKvb `enkçw dçU DçVçQ ?
K. mççhwMZv
L. t`k tçg
M. mnbkxj Zv
N. AvZçmshgZv

4. Շարժիչի և ճանաչողի միջև տարբերություն

- i. շարժիչ
- ii. ճանաչող
- iii. Հոգի

Որոշում կայացրե՞լ:

- | | |
|-----------|----------------|
| K. i | L. ii |
| M. i և ii | N. i, ii և iii |

Պատասխանե՛ք:

1. Շարժիչ, Ազնիվ և Հոգի մեծագույնը՝ Գեղարքունիքի մարզում է: Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են: Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են: Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են: Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:

- K. մարզում չկա Շարժիչի և Ազնիվի միջև տարբերություն:
- L. Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:
- M. Հոգի գտնվում է մեծագույնը՝ Գեղարքունիքի մարզում:
- N. Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:

2. Մարզում կա Շարժիչի և Ազնիվի միջև տարբերություն: Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են: Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են: Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:

- K. չկա տարբերություն:
- L. Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:
- M. Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:
- N. Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:

Պատասխանե՛ք:

1. չկա տարբերություն:
2. Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:
3. մարզում չկա Շարժիչի և Ազնիվի միջև տարբերություն:

Երկրորդ հարց:

1. Շարժիչը և Ազնիվը միմյանցից հեռավորվում են:
2. մարզում չկա Շարժիչի և Ազնիվի միջև տարբերություն:
3. չկա տարբերություն:

dv`vi Pvj m thv tmd Bqvs

A black and white portrait of a middle-aged man with short, dark hair, wearing round-rimmed glasses and a light-colored, possibly white, button-down shirt. He is smiling and looking slightly to the right of the camera. The background is a plain, light color. The image has a halftone or dithered texture.

- dɻˈvi Bqɪs-Gi ˈkke l ɪkɪvɪxɛb eYɒv KiʈZ cvie |
- FYˈvb mgeɪq mɪgɪZ cɔZɔvq dɻˈvi Bqɪs-Gi fɪŋKv eˈvLˈv KiʈZ cvie |
- ˈwi ˈa weɪgɪpɪb dɻˈvi Bqɪs-Gi Aeˈvb eYɒv KiʈZ cvie |
- mɪɪRi Aeɪnɪj Z l ˈwi ˈa gɒɪli cɔZ ggZɪɪvɪ tˈLve |

cvV 1: ^kke l wk¶vRxeb

dv`vi Pvj`m thv`md Bqvs 1904 wlv`f`ai 3 Rb Zwi`tL hv`iv`o`i wlv`DBq`K`Rb wlv`M`Y K`t`b | Zwi` evevi bvg Wlv`ot`qj Bqvs I gv`tqi bvg tgv`i tRwvsm | Zv`i Df`tqiB ce`ej`t`i Av` evm`vb wQj Avqvij`v`U | eU Av`M Zwi`v Aw`KZi m`tLi mU`v`b Avqvij`v`U Z`wM K`ti hv`iv`o`i cwo Rvg`tqvQ`t`j`b | Pvj`m`i ce`ej`t`liv G`tmvQ`t`j`b 1625 wlv`f`a | Av`i tgv`i tRwvsm`i ce`ej`t`liv G`tmvQ`t`j`b Gil wKQ`Kvj c`ti | O`BqvsO k`t`ai A`^o n`t`Q Zi`Y | Kv`tRB Bqvst`i cwi`ev`i Av` k`vYx n`t`Q Om`v Zi`YO _vKv A`v me mgq Zi`Y _vKv | dv`vi Bqvs Zwi` mviv Rxe`bi K`vq I Kv`tR Zi`Y wQ`t`j`b |

dʁ̥vi Bqʁs-Gi eʁeʁ Wmbʁtqj ʁQʁj b ʁwDBqʁtKʁ Aeʁbʁknʁi GKʁu Kʁi Lʁbʁvi Kgxʁ GB Kʁi Lʁbʁq KʁR cʁeʁi
 ci ʁZʁb tɡʁi tRʁbsm-Gi mʁt_ ʁeeʁneŮʁb Ave x nb | ʁBRʁb ʁɡʁj GKʁu mʁlx-mʁy i cʁi eʁi Mʁo tZʁjʁi ʁ^cæ
 tʁLb | Zʁt i ʁ^cæʁv—eʁqʁbi jʁtʁʁ Zʁiʁ ʁBRʁb ʁɡʁj Kʁiʁvi cʁi kʁ KʁiʁZ ʁtKb | Zʁt i Nʁi ʁZbʁu mʁš-
 ʁb Rbʁʁ tʁq | Pʁjʁ ʁQʁj b Zʁt i ɡʁa ZZxq | Pʁjʁmi ɡʁ tɡʁi Zʁi PZ_ʁmʁb Rbʁʁ tʁl qʁi mɡq ɡZieiY
 Kʁib, mʁšʁbʁu ɡʁiʁ hʁq | Zʁi AKʁj ɡZʁʁZ PʁjmʁGi eʁeʁ Amʁʁq nʁq cʁob | Kʁi Lʁbʁq KʁR Kʁiʁ I
 mʁšʁbʁ i jʁj bʁj b- ʁ KʁR GKmʁt_ Pʁjʁtq hʁl qʁ Wmbʁtqj i cʁʁ Amʁe nʁq cʁo | AʁbKʁu ʁbiʁʁq nʁq
 Pʁjʁmʁ eʁeʁ mʁšʁbʁ iʁK GKʁu Abʁ_ Avkʁɡ iʁʁLb | ʁKQʁ b ci ʁZʁb ʁZxqʁeʁi ʁeʁq Kʁib Ges mʁšʁbʁ i
 Zʁi KʁiQ ʁbʁtq Avʁmb |

Pvj fmi eo fvB dñ¼ tñU evbW® tñgwbwi tZ KvR Ki tZb | `ß eQi KvR Kivi ci covi bvi Dñ tñk` wZwb Ab Tñ hrv | fvBñi tQto tñ lqv tñgwbwi i KvRñU Pvjñ mññi MñY Ki tñb | GLvñb Zui KvR wQj dñ- digñqm, `ññqvñwñwi Ges Ab vñ` tQvLVU KvRKg® Kiv | cñg wexñy tñl nñl qvi mgqñ wZwb lñvñ wQññb |

cIBgwi `~<4ji MwE cvi ntq Pujm nvB ~<4ji cov i i "Ktib| wZwb wDBqtKp wmiwKDtR Aew'Z `` tgv÷
nwg tivRwi nvB ~<4j fWZ©nb| ~<4j wU cwi Pujbv KitzB BqKtjU nvU©Ae tgv mstNi wv÷viMY| GB
ag©wj i~cij K cfiwnZ dv`vi tgnb wQtb LpB `qjy| wZwb PujmK cwe^ muk mstN thw w`tq ce©t½
wqkbwi KvR hvI qvi Rb` Abc©YZ KtiwQtb|

crV 2: hvRKxq Rxe†bi MVb I hvRKwrf†IK

[illegible]

Pɔj ʔi Zui ʔkʔi I hvRKxq Rxeʔbi Mvbkɔtj AʔbK weLˈvZ eˈwʔi mɔt_ cwiwPZ nʔZ tɕtiwQɔtj b| Zui cwi Pɔj Kʔi i tɛwki fɔMB wQɔtj b bvgKiv eˈwʔi Ges weɪfɔbweʔkɪ ʔY ʔYwʂˈZ| Zɔtˈi gʔaˈ GKRb wQɔtj b dɔ̃vi Ugvm Biwʔs| wZwb wQɔtj b GKRb A¼wɛkviˈ I AZˈʂˈahRɔj gvbɔ|

ʔmɔgbwii weMZ wˈb_ɔtjv Pɔj ʔmi Rbˈ KwVb wQj eʔU, ʔKʂ ʔm_ɔtjv Lɔ Avbʔˈi gaˈ wˈʔqB ʔKʔUʔQ| dɔ̃vi Pɔj ʔi th. Bqɔs ʔLjvajv LɔB ʔvʔjveɪmʔZb| kvixwi K DˈPZv ʔKQɔtjv Kg ʔvKvq wZwb dɔtjɛj I eɪˈ<Uej ʔLjʔZb bv| nɔB ˈ<ʔj i ʔiˈt_ʔK GʔKevʔi hvRKxq AwʔʔiʔKi ceˈchʂˈwZwb ʔLjʔQb ʔUwɔm| ʔLjvajvq wZwb wQɔtj b thgb mɔuq ʔZgɔb KvʔRKʔgʔ wQɔtj b mgcwɔgɔ mɔuq| GKviʔYB ʔˈʔn wZwb Adɔvɔ kwʔ ʔɕʔZb Ges Zui ˈˈwK Mvbl hʔ_ó mɔvɔg wQj| hviv ZɔtˈK AvʔM KLbl ʔˈʔLwb Zviv memgq ZɔtˈK Zui mɔVK eqʔmi PɔBʔZ AʔbK Kgeqmx gʔb Ki Z| Gʔvʔe hLbB ʔKD ZɔtˈK ej Z, Zui eqm mɔVK eqʔmi PɔBʔZ Kg gʔb nq ZLb wZwb ejʔZb: ʔAwɔg ʔZv memgqB Bqɔsʔ|

Pɔj ʔi wɔkbwii nʔq weʔˈʔk hvʔeb, GB wPʂˈw ʔmɔgbwii Rxeʔbi cʔˈ wZKvʔj meˈv Zui gb Rʔo ʔvKZ| ZvB wZwb Abei Z ʔPóv KiʔZb bZb bZb Ávb ARʔ I bɔvɔ weʔʔ ˈʔʔZv ARʔ Kivi| Gʔvʔe wZwb meRvʂˈnʔq DʔVwQɔtj b| wZwb eMvʔb kvKmeʔR jwMvʔb ʔ_ʔK ʔiˈKʔi ivbɔvɔb, cɔBcɔvBb ʔgiwɔg ʔ_ʔK ʔiˈKʔi ˈvjvʔb BU emvʔb, wɔˈ_ʔKvR ʔ_ʔK ʔiˈKʔi cʔˈwɔg ʔPwKrmv chʂˈmeɪwQʔB GKUz GKUz Kʔi Rvɔvi ʔPóv KʔiʔQb| ʔmɔgbvi Rxeʔbi wZwb mɔsˈ<wZK ʔcʔMʔg AskMʔY Kʔi Ges gʔʔS gʔaˈ bUi ʔWg wekʔeˈˈvjq Kˈvɔvʔm AbɔʔZ ʔmɔgbvʔi AwZw_ eʔvi-eʔeˈi bʔZ ʔɕʔj fɔLY Avbˈ DɕʔfɔM KiʔZb| thme Kvʔʔg AskMʔY Kʔi fɔelˈr ɕʔiwnZ wʔmʔe DcKvʔi Avʔe Ggbme ʔcʔMʔg wZwb AskMʔY KiʔZb|

Pɔj ʔi Bqɔs-ʔK 1929 wLʔvʔā I qwksUɔb wV.wmʔZ AewˈZ dʔib wɔkb ʔmɔgbwiiʔZ cɔvʔb nq| 1933 wLʔvʔāi 24 Rʔ GKwU Amɔˈe ˈˈcævˈ—ewwqZ nʔqʔj| bUi ʔWg wekʔeˈˈvjq Kˈvɔvʔm ʔmɔˈb Pɔj ʔi Bqɔs Zui mZx_ʔi mɔt_ wɔtj hvRKcʔˈ Awʔwˈʔ nʔqʔj b| Gici wZwb wmiwKDʔR wɔtj wʔʔqʔj b; ʔmLvʔb wZwb Zui fɔelˈvʔhɔYˈabˈeɪˈi wLʔhvMwU DrmMˈKʔi wQɔtj b|

1933 wLʔvʔāi Rʔ gʔm hvRK nʔq dɔ̃vi Pɔj ʔi thɔ̃md Bqɔs, wMgmw H eQʔiiB Aʔvɔi gʔm wɔkbwii KvʔRi Rbˈ ceʔʔ½i Dʔʔʔkˈ gʔZ.fwɔg ZˈwM Kʔib| ceʔʔ½i Dʔʔʔkˈ i lqɔv ʔˈl qvi cʔeˈdɔ̃vi Bqɔs wZb gvm mgq ʔɕʔqʔj b| H mgqUK wZwb eˈq Kʔi wQɔtj b cɔˈexi weɪfɔbweʔˈʔk KgʔZ wɔkbwiiʔi Rbˈ Aw_ʔ Abɔvɔ mʂMʔ Kʔi| Aʔvɔi gʔm 14 Zwi ʔL Zui v KʔqKRb wɔtj ceʔʔ½i Rbˈ ˈˈʔˈkfwɔg ZˈwM Kʔi wQɔtj b| Zɔtˈi ˈʔj bUi ʔWg KʔiʔRi cʔˈg wɔYˈcɔj dɔ̃vi Rb nˈwi sUbl wQɔtj b| Zɔtˈi ˈʔj wɔDBqKˈʔ_ʔK mɔgɔˈK RvɔvʔR Kʔi i lɔv ʔˈb| BZwɔj i ʔbcj ʔn I ʔivg Ges ɕʔi eʔˈˈ I Kj KvZv nʔq XvKvq ʔcʔʔQb 1933 wLʔvʔāi 25 ʔʔfɔˈi|

cɔV 3: mgeɔq FYˈvb mɔgwZ cʔZôvq dɔ̃vi Bqɔs

dɔ̃vi Bqɔs cɔˈexi meʔʔʔq abx ʔˈk hʔˈivóˈʔ_ʔK ewʔvʔˈʔki (ZrKvjxb ceʔʔ½) gʔZv GKwU ˈwiˈˈʔˈʔk KvR KiʔZ GʔmʔQb| wZwb gqgbwmsn GjvKvq ˈˈwʔˈb KvR KʔiʔQb| gvbɔʔK ˈwiˈZvi nɔZ ʔ_ʔK gʔˈ Kivi Rbˈ wZwb eU wPʂˈfvev KʔiʔQb I bɔvɔwea cʂˈv Aeɔˈb KʔiʔQb| Aeʔkʔl wZwb eʔʔZ ʔɕʔiʔQb th, mgeɔq FYˈvb mɔgwZi ʔvivB GB RmZi fɔMˈ cwiɛZʔ Kiv mɔˈe| wZwb gvbɔʔK bMˈ UvKvcqmˈ wˈʔq mɔvɔhˈ Kivi

e'vcvfi Drmvnx wQtjb bv| Gaitbi KvR wZwb c0`I KitZb bv| Gi PvBtZ eis gvbl tK wbtRt`i cvtq
`wvbtvi Rb` mnvqZv KivtKB metPtq DcKvix mnvnh` etj MY` KitZb| Zui `p weklm wQj: c0`q, w`i
j`I, KtVvi kg-mvabv Ges ewj o AS`~~0~~ vKtj th-tKvbtv gvbtli ct`I w`i`Zvi Awfkvc t`tK gp nl qv
m`e| ZvB wZwb Gwel tq c0k`IY wbtq KvR Kivi wPšvfebv KiwQtjb| wZwb eštZ cvi tjb th tKv-Acvti wF
KvR wetkl Ávb I ``I Zvi c0qvRb| GB wetq wbtRi gta` `p c0`q Rbt tbi qvi ci wZwb AvPekc jti Y
tMbv wmgmm-i KvQ tMtb| ZtK wZwb tevStjb th, GZw`b Zuiv agewj tZ e`w3MZvte thwMthwM Kti
RbMYtK msMwZ Kivi KvR e`_ntqtQb| GLb Zuiv eštZ cvi tQb, `jxqfvte RbMtYi gta` MwZkxj Zv
AvbtZ nte, Zvt`itK msNex KitZ nte| Gfvte eZgvb mgvtRi ,iZi mgm`ewj i AveZ`t`tK Zvt`i
tewtq AvmtZ nte| GRb` `iKvi wetkl Ávb I ``I Zv|

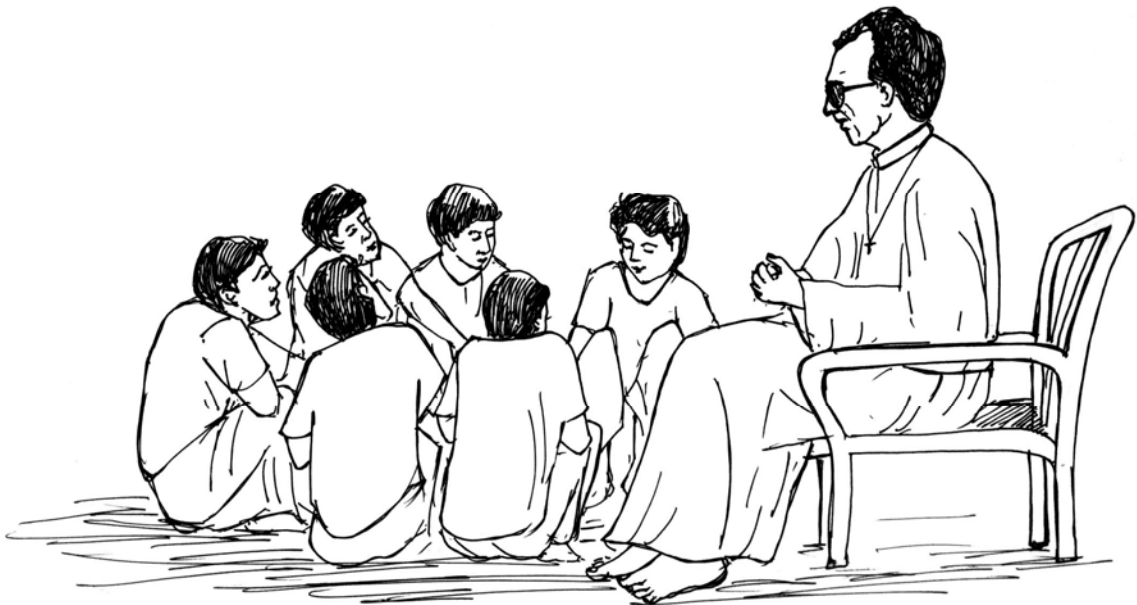
GB jti' dr'vi Bqis-Gi wecj Drmvin t'tL AvPekc jti'Y tMovi dr'vi BqistK KvbWwq Aew'Z tbrfv
 ~wQv-i G'wUstMmbk-G mgevq FY'vb miguZi lci covibr Kivi Rb' cWtjb| 1953 l 1954- GB `B
 eQi covibr tkl Kti wZwb t'tk wditjb| Gici wZwb ersjv'tk (ZrKjxb ce'cwK'vfb) mgevq FY'vb
 miguZ ~vctbi Dt'wWb tjb|

mgevgq FY` vb mwgwZ

mgerq FY`vb mngwZ ev tpuWU BDwbqb m`u`K`u`o GKwJ aviYv_vKv`iKvi | tpuWU BDwbqb`K ejv thtZ
 crt`i mu`qZv ev ci`jLKvZiZvi mvt_ UvKv Rgv Kiv I wlogZg cwi grY mjt`i wewlogtq FY c`vb Kivi GKUv
 c`uqv | Avevi GUvtK weteKnx b mjt`Lvi gnvRbt`i nvZ t`tK tinvB cvlqwi Dcvql ejv thtZ crt`i | tKD
 tKD Avevi GUvtK ejtZ crt`i GKwJ AwaKZi fvtjv I cwi c`Zi mgvRRxetbi wfwE | dv`vi Bqvs-Gi gtZ,
 tpuWU BDwbqb nt`Q Aw` wL`ogEjxi f`3t`i gtbvfe Abjvnti AwaKZi Kj`vYKi I AwaKZi m`u`kvjx
 mgvRRxeb MVtbi wfwE`^ie | wZwb ejtZb, mgvR MVb Kivi A_`v`vbxq gEjx Mto tZvjv | GwJ `v`vbxq
 gEjxtK wettk mnvqZvi Ici wbfPkxjZv t`tK gy` Kite I ageWj tjtK cwi Pjvbi e`qfvi entb
 AvZwb fPkxj Kti Zjte |

c0g wL6vb tμwWU BDwbq‡bi Rb¥

KubwWiq cġkġY tkġl 1954 wLbŵtā XvKvq wdti Gtm dv`vi Bqys AvPġekc nvDtm_vKtZ`i`Ktib| GLvb t_tK wZwb GK wgb t_tK Ab` wgbt b hvZvqvZ Kti f³ RbMY I hvRKt`i`tK cġkġY w`tZ jvMtjb| Gi gta` t`tk Avevi bvbviKg `v/2v Ges ivR%bwZK Aw`iZv, eb`v, Liv, Soev`j BZ`w` GKUvi ci GKUv tjtMB iBtjv| GZ wKQj ctiI dv`vi Bqys wbitmwvZ nbwb| Zui `^cœv`-ewwqZ ntZ Pjj| tbZet`i mvt_tek KtqKwU cŵ` wZgjK AvtjvPbv mfv AbjōZ nq| mevB GKevtK` `^xKvi Ktib th, mKtjiB UvKvi cŵqvRb Ges cti i KvŦQ nvZ bv-ewotq wbtRi cġtq`wovZ nte| cti cijvb XvKvi j²xevRvti 1955 wLbŵtā `wmcZ ntjv cŵg tμwU BDwbq| ebw`g`vKkw_ŵQtb Gi cŵg tcmTWU Ges cŵg tmμUwi wQtb thvbm tivRwi I | mgevq FY`vb mwgvZi bvg t`lqv nq wLbvb tKv-AcitiwF tμwU BDwbq wj wgtUW| gševYx wntmte Zui v MōY Kiti b dv`vi Bqys-Gi GKwU K_y: ō`qvi KvŦRi Rb` bq, jvtfi Rb`l bq, eis tmevi Rb`lō



dv`vi Bqys tμwU BDwbq mꣳúKႏႏv ႏ t`Qb

tμwU BDwbqႏK Zviv tiwRw÷^aKtib | tiwRw÷^abꣳⁱ wQj 42 | i i tZ m`m`msL`v wQj 60 Rb Ges eQti i tklvš-wMq Gi m`m`msL`v `wovq 110 | j ႏ I Dti k` wntmte wbtgႏ³ wel q,tjv Dc`vcb Kiv ntqQj :

K) m`m`ti i gta` wgzewqZvi gtbvfe RbYb;

L) m`m`ti i gta` Drcv`bkxj I `ti`kx(cႏfWwU) Dti tk` FY t` I qvi Rb` Znwej MVb;

M) m`m`ti i gta` AvZwbfႏxj I cvi`uwi K Dckvi mvaႏbi gtbvfe ecb Ges Zti` i Av`mvgwRK Ae`vi Dbqႏ mvaႏ |

cႏg tμwU BDwbqႏU Lp axi MwZtZ ewx tctZ jwMj | 1959 wLႏvā Gi m`m`msL`v wQj 237 Rb | BDwbqႏbi `kg ewl RxtZ GB msL`v `wovq 876 Rb | knႏi i tewki fM RbMtiYiB gႏ ewm`vb tKvႏbv bv tKvႏbv Mႏtg | QyU tZ Zviv Mႏgi ewotZ teotZ wMq tμwU BDwbq I Gi KZKhZvi K_v eyႏv Ki tZb | Gi dtj cႏZwU wgtႏB tμwU BDwbq `ZteႏM Qwotq cotZ jwMj |

wbab wWႏ tiwRwi I mgerq Lei-Gi ZZxq msL`vq wj tLwQtb th, GKRb tKiwb, MynYx, eweႏP³, bvmႏ I wKႏv_x³ tμwU BDwbq tKv-AcvtiwUf thv ႏ tႏ AႏbKfvte DckZ nt`Q | Zviv Gi h_vh_ cwi Pjv bvi I ci wekႏm I Av`vi wKko MvotZ mႏႏg ntqႏQ |

dv`vi Bqys-Gi `ti`kxႏPŠwi AvtiKwU hႏvšKvix dmj ntjv ႏw` tKv-AcvtiwUf tμwU BDwbq jxM Ae evsjv`k | ႏ GUvK mstႏႏc ejv nq Kvjႏ | GwU tμwU BDwbqႏbi tK>ႏq msmVb Ges Gi MVbKij ntjv 1979 wLႏvāi 14 Rvbqwi | eZႏvႏ Gi Kgႏwႏa mviv evsjv`tki mKj agxႏ mꣳcႏvq I wewfႏe tckvRxtႏ i gvtS |

cV 4: `wi`^a `ti`xKi tY dv`vi Bqys-Gi fႏgKv

1933 wLႏvāi 24 Rb hႏRKct` Awfႏ³ ntq GKB eQti i btfꣳⁱ gvtm wgtbwႏi KvႏRi Rb` ceႏ¹/₂ Pႏj Avႏmb | wZwႏ Gt`tki gwU I gvႏႏႏK fႏY fႏjvteႏm tႏj tႏb | Gt`tki `wi`^agvႏႏႏ I Kvႏe dv`vi Bqys-

Gi ü`qfK Mfxi fite bvo v`tqQj | KviY`wi`a I KótfvMx gvbfl i gvtSB wZwb mLbK f`LtzB | gvbfl i tmevi ga`w`tqB mLbK tmev Kivi eZ wbtqQj b wZwb | ZvB gvbfl K Kxfite`wi`Zvi AwfKvc t`tK gyB Kiv hvq Zv wbtq wZwb Mfxi fite wPšvKi tZ vKtj b | Zte wZwb LpB bmxZevb gvbfl wQj b | Zvi Mfxi wekym wQj th, wfףv w`tq gvbfl i`wi`a`i Kiv mae bq | gvbfl K wR cvtq`wovbvi Rb`mnvth` Kivi ga`w`tqB Zv`i cKZ mnvth` Kiv nq | ZvB wZwb Gt`tki gvbfl i`wi`Zv`i Kivi Rb`tek KtqKwU c`tףc MhY KtiwQj b |

(K) agewj`ehףq`wi`a`i xKiY cPÓv: dv`vi Pj m thvmd Bqvs eZgvb gqgbmsn agewj`tki evHer`v (gwi qgbMi), weoBwKbx, evigvix, ivYxLs BZ`w` AAtj`xNfb KvR Kti tQb | wZwb tmLvfb gvbfl K mslwvZ I Dof KtiwQj b | Hme AAtji`wi`a`i RbmYi Rb`avbe`vK cwi Pj bv Kti tQb | 1964 mLbfa`Hme AAtji Amnvq gvbfl i`Ici nqiwb, wbhvZb I jYcvU Pj vfbv ntqQj | wZwb tm,tjvi Zxe`cZev`Rwb tQj b | Amxg mnvm I eyxgEv w`tq wZwb`wi`a`i gvbfl i`tK wR wR evm`vfb kwsfZ emevm Ki tZ mnthwMZv Kti tQb | wZwb Zv`i Afve tgvKtjv Kivi Rb`Kw Rvex gvbfl i`tK dmtj i exR, Mpcwv Z ci`I Aw_R mnvth`w`tqQb | Gfite wZwb Afvex gvbfl i`fvM`Dbqtb D3aj`vS`ti tQb |

(L) Kwi Zvm cZov: eZgvb Kwi Zvm evsjv`k-Gi cZovi eü cte`dv`vi Bqvs ZrKvjxb ce`cmK`vfb Kwi Zvm`i`KtiwQj b | GB Kwi Zvm wQj tivtgi AvšRwZK Kwi Zv`mi Aaxfb | dv`vi Bqvs ce`cmK`vfb i wevfbreagewj`Z Kwi Zv`mi hvTv we`Z KiwQj b | G-mgtqi Kwi Zvm agewj`ehףq`mxwZ AvKv`i gvT`wUKtqK cKf`cwi Pj bv KiZ | tivg t`tK wKQyAw_R gAyi`t`Iqv ntZv | tivtgi Aw_R mnvth`i Avkvq bv t`tK agewj`i`vbxq RbMYtKI Aw_R mnthwMZv cÜvfb AbcYvZ Kiv ntZv | GB Znve`tji A`cÜvZ e`envi Kiv ntZv KÓKi ev`thMgj`K cwi w`wZ I wKףvi Df`tk` |

(M) tKvi cZovq dv`vi Bqvs-Gi Ae`vb: 1970 mLbfa`i 10 btf`a`i evsjv`tki`wףYvAtj NtUwQj GK cQqsKix Rtjv`Qym | Gi dtj AMwvZ gvbfl gviv wMtqQj | nvRvi nvRvi gvbfl`^Rbnviv, Mpnviv I dmjnviv ntqQj | eü eQi ci GB mgq dv`vi Bqvs QyU KvUvZ wR t`tk wMtqQj b | GK gvm QyU KvUvfb bv-ntZB wekc Mv1/2vj ZtK GK Riwi ZvievZv`cwMtq cQqsKix NwYStoi msev`w`tj b I AwZ mZyi wdti Gtm TvYKvth`thM w`tZ ejtj b | wZwb AbwZvej`a`wdti Avfmb | GtmB Amnvq gvbfl i`mnvth`wbtew`Z ntq cto b | PwMg agewj`tki wekc thvqwkG tivRwi I, wGmwm I dv`vi teAwgb jvte, wGmwm-i mvT`GKvZ`ntq wZwb OtKviÜ bvgK TvY I cpewmb ms`v`vcb Ktib I TvYKvR`i`Ktib | GB wZi tik tkl bv-ntZB 1971 mLbfa`i`i`nq`^vaxbZv hy | GB hf`wZMÜ-jvL jvL gvbfl i`Kj`vY I cywvB KvR dv`vi Bqvs tKv`i cwi Pj K I Ab`vb`Kgx`i mvT`GK ntq`xNfb KvR Kti tQb | GB tKvi cti Kwi Zvm evsjv`k bvg wbtq A`vewa evsjv`tki AvbvtP-KvbtP`xb`wi`a`i gvbfl i`Kj`vY KvR Kti hv`Q |

(N) GbGdwc cZovq dv`vi Bqs: Kgewj`wPףY cwi KíbvKvix dv`vi Bqvs evsjv`tki RbmsL`v mgm`v mgvavfb wbtew`Z ntq KvR Kti tQb | wZwb cKwZK cwi evi cwi Kíbv bvg w`tq AhwPZ RbmsL`v tiva Kivi KvR`i`Ktib | ctiv KvRwU mPvif`c m`úbeKi tZ dv`vi BqvstK mnthwMZv Kti tQb w`vi Btg`i v GmGgAvi G | 1983 mLbfa`i AvbpwvKfite GbGdwi hvTv`i`nq | eZgvb Kwi Zvm evsjv`k-Gi GKwU cKf`I`ÜKvgwU tnj`G`vÜ b`vPv`ij`Üd`wgvj c`wbsÜ t`tki gvbfl i`DcKv`i KvR Ki tQ | cwi KwZ cwi evi MVb Kti gvbfl Zvi`wi`Zv`i Ki te-`Mx dv`vi Bqvs GB`^cB t`tLwQj b |

cɔ̃V 5: dɔ̃vi Pɔj ʁi Bqɔs AvRI Rxeš-

dɔ̃vi Pɔj ʁi thɔ̃tmd Bqɔs BntjvK Z'wM Kti tQb 1988 wLɔ̃vāi 14 bɔ̃fɔ̃i | Bɔ̃Zvgɔ̃a Zɔ̃K fɔ̃j hɔ̃l qvi gɔ̃Zv Aɔ̃bK eQi cvi ntq̃tQ | wKŠ' Zɔ̃K gɔ̃bɔ̃l tgṽtUl fɔ̃j hɔ̃qɔ̃b | eis Zɔ̃K w̃ɔ̃b w̃ɔ̃b gɔ̃bɔ̃l thb AvI I tɔ̃wK Kti ʁiY Ki tQ | Zwi bɔ̃tɔ̃ AvI Aɔ̃bK cōZōtɔ̃bi Rbɔ̃w̃tQ | Kw̃i Zvm, tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bqɔ̃b Avɔ̃vj b, cōKw̃ZK cwi evi cwi Kíbv- Gme ʁayw̃tKB ɔ̃vKtQ bv, AMw̃YZ gɔ̃bɔ̃li Rxeɔ̃b Gɔ̃tjv fɔ̃lYfɔ̃tɔ̃ cōfve w̃e-vi Kti Pj tQ | dɔ̃ṽti bɔ̃tɔ̃gi A_w̃ thgb w̃Pi ZiY (Bqɔs), tZgwb Zwi Rxeɔ̃bi Kg̃tjv w̃Pi ZiY itq̃ tM̃tQ | GB Kg̃ ʁe ʁi M̃w̃ZtZ Gw̃tq Pj tQ Ges tōtQ hɔ̃tQ t̃t̃ki cōZ̃š-AÃtj |

dɔ̃vi Bqɔs dɔ̃D̃t̃Ukb

dɔ̃vi Bqɔs dɔ̃D̃t̃Ukb ntjv Zwi gZ̃i ci Zwi m̃ɔ̃ɔ̃vɔ̃t_cōZ̃w̃Z mẽnr I mẽnK ɔ̃iZ̃cỸcōZ̃i ʁiY Kvix cōZōv | 1991 wLɔ̃vā Gw̃U ɔ̃dɔ̃vi Bqɔs tɔ̃tɔ̃w̃i qj dɔ̃Ũ bɔ̃tɔ̃ ʁiY nq Ges 1995 wLɔ̃vā Gw̃U bvg cwi eZ̃B Kti ɔ̃dɔ̃vi Bqɔs dɔ̃D̃t̃Ukb̃ ɔ̃vL̃v nq | Gi j ʁi m̃gn w̃b̃g̃e :

- K) tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃tɔ̃bi aviYw̃U mgṽtRi ʁiY ʁg I Aɔ̃t̃w̃jZ w̃eɔ̃f̃b̃e t̃j̃i KṽtQ w̃e-vi Kivi h_h_c t̃j̃c M̃hY Kiv I Z̃ṽ i Rxeɔ̃gb Db̃q̃tɔ̃b m̃vqZ̃v Kiv;
- L) tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃tɔ̃bi m̃ɔ̃c̃h̃viY I Db̃q̃b cōɔ̃q̃v m̃uq̃f̃ṽtɔ̃ Pw̃j t̃q hɔ̃l qvi j t̃j̃ cōɔ̃M̃Z m̃vqZ̃v cōṽb Kiv;
- M) tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃b Avɔ̃vj b̃bZ̃b t̃bZ̃Z̃; M̃to DṼtZ m̃vqZ̃v Kiv; Ges
- N) t̃k̃ t̃wWU BDw̃bq̃b, t̃k̃ t̃KṽAc̃t̃iUi I t̃k̃ Kg̃ ʁiY Aṽb̃w̃bKf̃ṽtɔ̃ ʁiY Kw̃Z cōṽb Kiv I c̃K̃t̃k̃ c̃j̃ <Z Kiv |

AvI I c̃ t̃j̃c t̃b̃l qṽ nq th,

- O) ɔ̃ṽj̃t̃t̃ki m̃Kj tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃b dɔ̃vi Bqɔs t̃wWU BDw̃bq̃b Avɔ̃vj b̃i cōZ̃R̃ et̃j t̃ÑṽYv Ki t̃e |
- P) t̃ZRM̃ Kei ʁiY dɔ̃vi Bqɔs-Gi Kei w̃U h_ṽt̃h̃M̃ gh̃ṽi m̃t̃_ m̃si ʁiY Kiv ñt̃e |
- Q) t̃t̃k tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃b ɔ̃t̃j̃ṽt̃K Z̃ṽ i Kṽh̃q̃ eṽ nj̃ Ñt̃i bvg dɔ̃vi Bqɔs-Gi bvg̃ṽb̃m̃t̃i ɔ̃vL̃vi Rb̃ Dr̃m̃w̃Z Kiv ñt̃e |

tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃tɔ̃bi cōg t̃c̃m̃t̃w̃U eṽb̃w̃Gj̃. g̃ṽKKṽ_ ʁiY t̃L̃w̃t̃j̃ b:

th̃c̃t̃bi Rb̃ ɔ̃K̃j̃t̃K̃O tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃tɔ̃bi w̃f̃w̃Ėc̃t̃ ʁiY ṽc̃t̃bi D̃t̃i t̃k̃ g̃w̃U KṽUvi Rb̃ t̃w̃t̃K GK̃w̃Z Kiv nt̃q̃w̃Qj̃ Avg̃ṽt̃K Z̃ṽ i m̃̃t̃i f̃w̃g̃Kṽ cṽj̃b Kivi Rb̃ t̃e t̃Q t̃b̃l qṽ nt̃q̃w̃Qj̃ et̃j̃ AvR̃ L̃p̃B Z̃w̃B Ab̃f̃e Ki w̃Q | t̃m̃B w̃ẽʁ̃q̃Ki g̃ṽb̃w̃U A_ ʁiY k̃t̃x̃q̃ dɔ̃vi Pɔj ʁi Bqɔs, w̃m̃Gm̃m̃ Avg̃ṽt̃ i ʁiY q-t̃j̃t̃i g̃w̃U t̃Z th̃ aviYvi exR̃ ecb̃ K̃t̃i w̃Qj̃b t̃m̃Uvi t̃t̃K GK̃Uṽ BDw̃bq̃b M̃to t̃Z̃j̃ṽ Avg̃ṽt̃ i Rb̃ L̃p̃B P̃ṽt̃j̃ Āc̃Ỹw̃Qj̃ | w̃f̃w̃Ėc̃t̃ ʁiY Rb̃ M̃Z̃L̃bb̃ Kiv I m̃nR̃ KṽR̃ w̃Qj̃ bṽ | Z_w̃c̃ Avg̃ṽt̃ i Rb̃M̃t̃Yi g̃t̃ã M̃f̃xi w̃ek̃j̃m̃ I t̃m̃evi ci t̃m̃eṽ, Gici AvI t̃m̃eṽ-Gf̃ṽt̃e Avg̃iṽ m̃p̃nr̃ Ãw̃j̃ Kw̃Ui g̃ṽ_ṽ D̃p̃z̃K̃t̃i ʁiY w̃t̃q̃ ɔ̃ṽKvi Rb̃ g̃RẽZ̃ PiỸ t̃j̃ṽ ʁiY w̃f̃w̃Ėi Dci ʁiY ṽcb̃ Ki t̃Z̃ m̃̃j̃g̃ nt̃q̃w̃Qj̃ | Avg̃iṽ, cōZ̃R̃iṽ, AvR̃ Aṽcb̃ṽt̃ i D̃t̃i t̃k̃ k̃ṽÑw̃t̃ẽb̃ Ki w̃Q KṽY Aṽcb̃ṽṽ tɔ̃wWU BDw̃bq̃t̃K R̃w̃ẽZ̃ ɔ̃vL̃vi I μ̃g̃ṽʁ̃t̃q̃ t̃e t̃o I Ṽvi KṽR̃w̃U t̃t̃ṽq̃ w̃t̃R̃i K̃t̃ã Z̃t̃j̃ w̃t̃q̃t̃Qb |

wɔ̃tɔ̃i tKvɔ̃U mɔ̃VK ?

- | | |
|--------|----------------|
| K. i | L. ii |
| M. iii | N. i, ii l iii |

4. mɔ̃tɔ̃i D³ KṽR i RZ ñtq DṼZ cɔ̃ti Ñ

- K. AṽZw̃f̃k̃j
L. m̃ṽm̃x
M. m̃sh̃g̃x
N. ẽp̃x̃x̃B

m̃Rb̃k̃j c̃k̃æ

1. Kuj Ý cwiɛt̃i i KṽRi cɔ̃kɔ̃w̃k̃ m̃g̃ṽRi Db̃q̃t̃b w̃w̃f̃b̃æKṽR K̃ti _ṽt̃Kb̃| MZ ẽQi Ũt̃b̃W̃i ci Kuj Ý K̃ṽco, L̃ṽvi, c̃w̃b̃ l Ab̃ṽb̃ c̃q̃ṽRb̃x̃q̃ `ē w̃b̃t̃q̃ `M̃G̃ G̃j̃ṽK̃ṽq̃ Am̃ṽq̃ g̃ṽb̃t̃l̃i c̃ṽt̃k̃ `w̃oṽb̃| Z̃ui D̃cw̃`w̃Z Am̃ṽq̃ g̃ṽb̃t̃l̃i t̃j̃ṽt̃K̃ t̃et̃P̃ _ṽK̃vi Aṽk̃ṽ t̃h̃ṽM̃ṽq̃| Kuj Ý H M̃t̃gi w̃k̃q̃ṽi Db̃q̃b̃ l G̃w̃M̃t̃q̃ Aṽt̃mb̃| w̃Z̃w̃b̃ t̃f̃t̃0 h̃ṽl̃ q̃ṽ `<̃j̃ -K̃t̃j̃ R̃, t̃j̃ṽ t̃g̃i ṽg̃t̃Z̃i ẽ`ẽ`ṽ K̃t̃i b̃ Ges w̃w̃f̃b̃æc̃Z̃ōṽt̃bi Kṽt̃Q̃ Aw̃_̃R̃ m̃ṽṽt̃h̃i Aṽt̃ẽ`b̃ K̃t̃i b̃|

- K. P̃j̃ ʔm̃i eo f̃ṽB̃ t̃K̃ṽ_ṽq̃ KṽR̃ K̃i t̃Z̃b̃ ?
L. d̃ṽ`vi B̃q̃s m̃ṽṽ R̃x̃eb̃B̃ Z̃iỸ-Gi g̃ṽãt̃g̃ K̃x̃ t̃eṽS̃ṽt̃Z̃ t̃P̃t̃q̃w̃t̃j̃ b̃ ?
M. d̃ṽ`vi B̃q̃s-Gi t̃K̃ṽb̃ m̃s̃`vi K̃ṽh̃t̃g̃i Ø̃ṽi ṽ Kuj Ý Ab̃p̃c̃w̃YZ̃ ñt̃q̃w̃t̃j̃ Ñ ẽ`ṽL̃`ṽ K̃i |
N. d̃ṽ`vi B̃q̃s l̃ Kuj t̃Ỹi K̃ṽh̃t̃g̃i Z̃j̃ b̃g̃j̃ K̃ Aṽt̃j̃ṽP̃b̃ṽ K̃i |

2. c̃ṽṽoZ̃w̃j̃t̃Z̃ Aw̃b̃g̃ṽ m̃ṽs̃g̃ṽ L̃ẽ ag̃f̃xiyl̃ `b̃w̃Z̃K̃ g̃j̃`t̃eṽam̃x̃ūb̃æb̃ṽix̃, w̃h̃w̃b̃ g̃ṽb̃t̃l̃i w̃g̃Z̃ẽ`q̃x̃ ñt̃Z̃ l̃ w̃b̃t̃R̃i c̃ṽt̃q̃ `w̃oṽt̃b̃vi w̃k̃q̃ṽi t̃`b̃| w̃Z̃w̃b̃ H̃ G̃j̃ṽK̃vi w̃w̃f̃b̃æg̃ṽb̃t̃l̃i Aṽt̃q̃i Aw̃Z̃w̃i³ ŨṽK̃ṽ Z̃ui Kṽt̃Q̃ R̃g̃ṽ t̃i t̃L̃ G̃K̃w̃Ũ m̃w̃g̃w̃Z̃ M̃Ṽb̃ K̃t̃i b̃| t̃h̃L̃ṽb̃ t̃_t̃K̃ Z̃ṽt̃`i m̃`m̃t̃`i c̃q̃ṽR̃t̃b̃ m̃ñR̃ k̃t̃Z̃[©]F̃Ỹ c̃ōṽb̃ K̃t̃i b̃| d̃t̃j̃ Ãt̃b̃K̃ t̃j̃ṽK̃ Z̃ṽt̃`i c̃q̃ṽR̃t̃bi m̃g̃q̃ Aw̃_̃R̃ m̃ṽṽh̃` t̃c̃t̃q̃ j̃ṽf̃eṽb̃ ñq̃|

- K. K̃ṽj̃ t̃K̃ṽb̃ m̃s̃`vi m̃s̃w̃q̃j̃B̃ ĩẽ|
L. K̃w̃i Z̃ṽm̃ ẽṽs̃j̃ṽt̃`t̃ki R̃b̃` K̃x̃ ãi t̃bi KṽR̃ K̃t̃i ?
M. d̃ṽ`vi B̃q̃s-Gi t̃K̃ṽb̃ Kṽt̃R̃i w̃k̃q̃ṽi Aw̃b̃g̃ṽt̃K̃ Ab̃p̃c̃w̃YZ̃ K̃t̃i w̃Q̃j̃ ?
N. Ø̃Aw̃b̃g̃ṽi KṽR̃ H̃ G̃j̃ṽK̃ṽq̃ `w̃i ` `̃`x̃K̃i t̃Ỹ w̃et̃k̃l̃ f̃w̃g̃K̃ṽ ĩṽL̃t̃ẽØ̃Ñ̃ t̃Z̃ṽg̃ṽi c̃w̃Ṽc̃j̃`t̃K̃i Aṽt̃j̃ṽt̃K̃ g̃j̃`ṽq̃b̃ K̃i |

m̃s̃w̃q̃j̃B̃-D̃Ẽi c̃k̃æ

1. B̃q̃s k̃t̃ā̃i A_̃Q̃K̃x̃ ?
2. P̃ṽj̃ ʔ w̃k̃i Kṽt̃j̃ t̃K̃ṽ_ṽq̃ w̃Q̃t̃j̃ b̃ ?
3. P̃ṽj̃ ʔ Z̃vi b̃w̃f̃w̃k̃t̃q̃Ũ K̃t̃ẽ t̃kl̃ K̃t̃i b̃?
4. w̃Z̃w̃b̃ K̃Z̃w̃Ũ ẽZ̃ w̃b̃t̃q̃w̃t̃j̃ b̃? t̃m̃, t̃j̃ṽ K̃x̃ K̃x̃ ?
5. t̃K̃ṽ_ṽq̃ P̃ṽj̃ ʔ B̃q̃s h̃ṽR̃K̃ c̃t̃` Aw̃f̃w̃l̃³ ñt̃q̃w̃t̃j̃ b̃ ?

eỸØ̃ṽg̃j̃K̃ c̃k̃æ

1. m̃g̃eṽq̃ m̃w̃g̃w̃Z̃ c̃Z̃ōṽq̃ d̃ṽ`vi B̃q̃s-Gi Aẽ`ṽb̃ Aṽt̃j̃ṽP̃b̃ṽ K̃i |
2. t̃K̃ṽb̃ w̃el̃q̃w̃Ũ m̃ṽg̃t̃b̃ t̃i t̃L̃ d̃ṽ`vi B̃q̃s w̃L̃ōṽb̃ t̃p̃w̃W̃Ũ B̃D̃w̃b̃q̃b̃ `ṽṽcb̃ K̃t̃i b̃ ?
3. d̃ṽ`vi B̃q̃s `w̃i `̃`̃`x̃K̃i t̃Ỹ t̃K̃g̃b̃ f̃w̃g̃K̃ṽ c̃ṽj̃ b̃ K̃t̃i t̃Q̃b̃ ?

m̃g̃ṽB̃



বাকসংযমী মানুষই যথার্থ মানুষ
- বাইবেল

শিক্ষা ও জ্ঞান অর্জনের মাধ্যমেই জীবনে সাফল্য অর্জন করতে হবে
- মাননীয় প্রধানমন্ত্রী শেখ হাসিনা



২০১০ শিক্ষাবর্ষ থেকে সরকার কর্তৃক বিনামূল্যে বিতরণের জন্য

মুদ্রণ :